

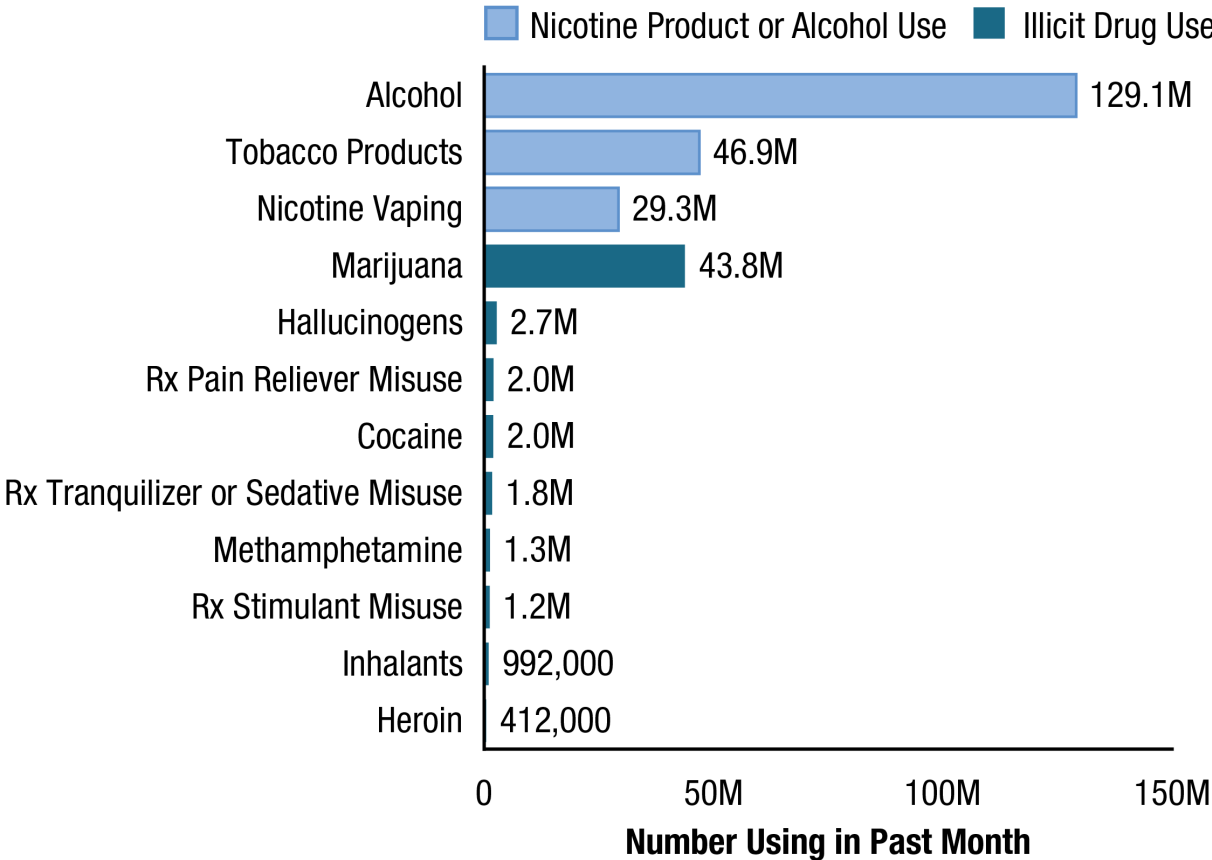
Results from the 2025 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Graphics from the Key Findings Report

Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality
Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration
U.S. Department of Health and Human Services



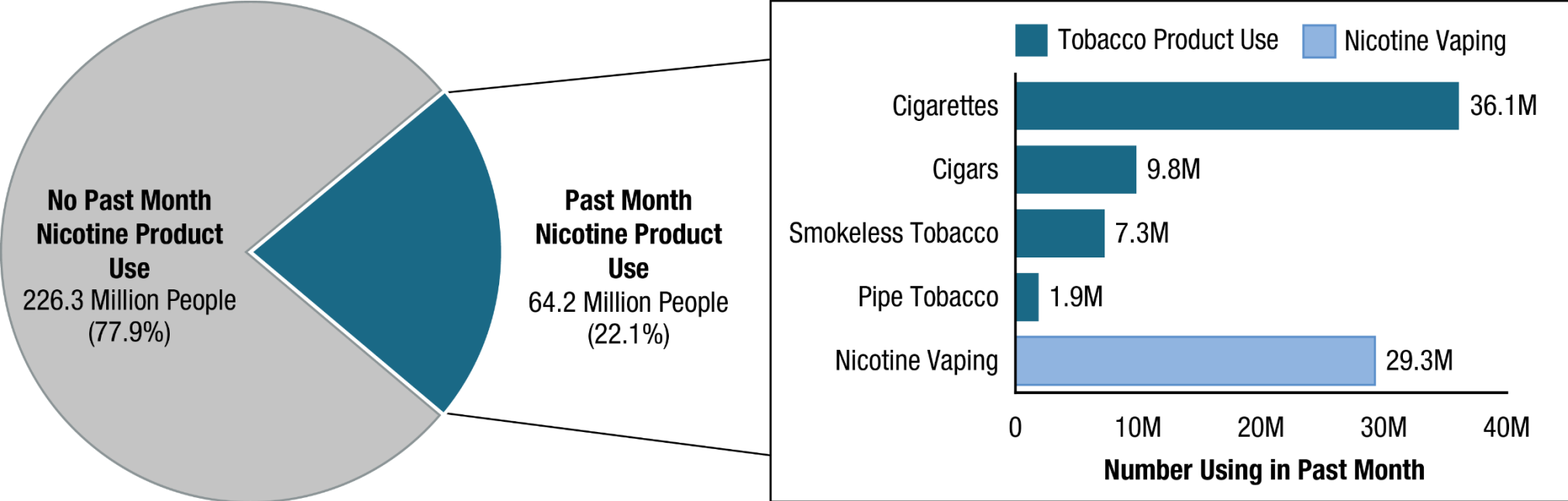
SAMHSA
Substance Abuse and Mental Health
Services Administration

Past Month Substance Use: Among People Aged 12 or Older; 2025



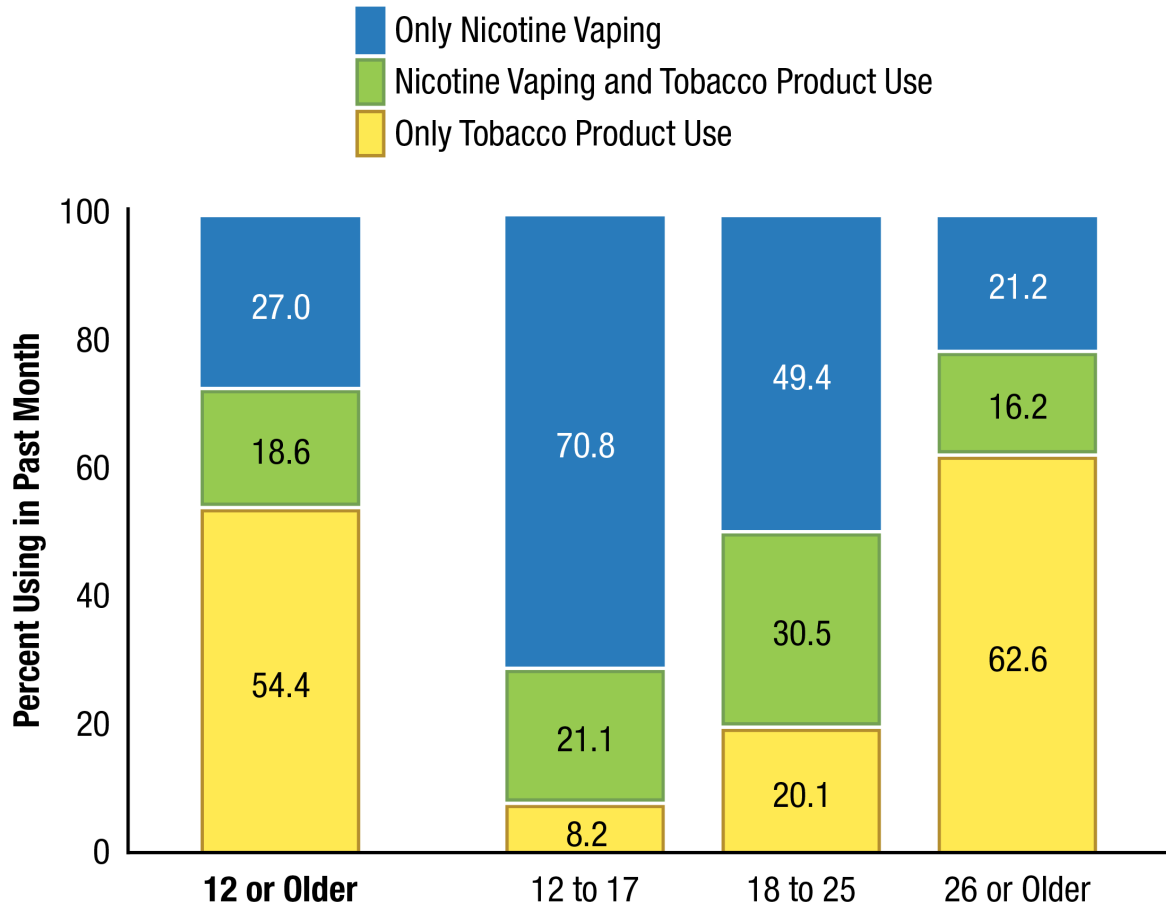
Rx = prescription.
Note: The estimated numbers of current users of different substances are not mutually exclusive because people could have used more than one type of substance in the past month.

Past Month Nicotine Product Use: Among People Aged 12 or Older; 2025



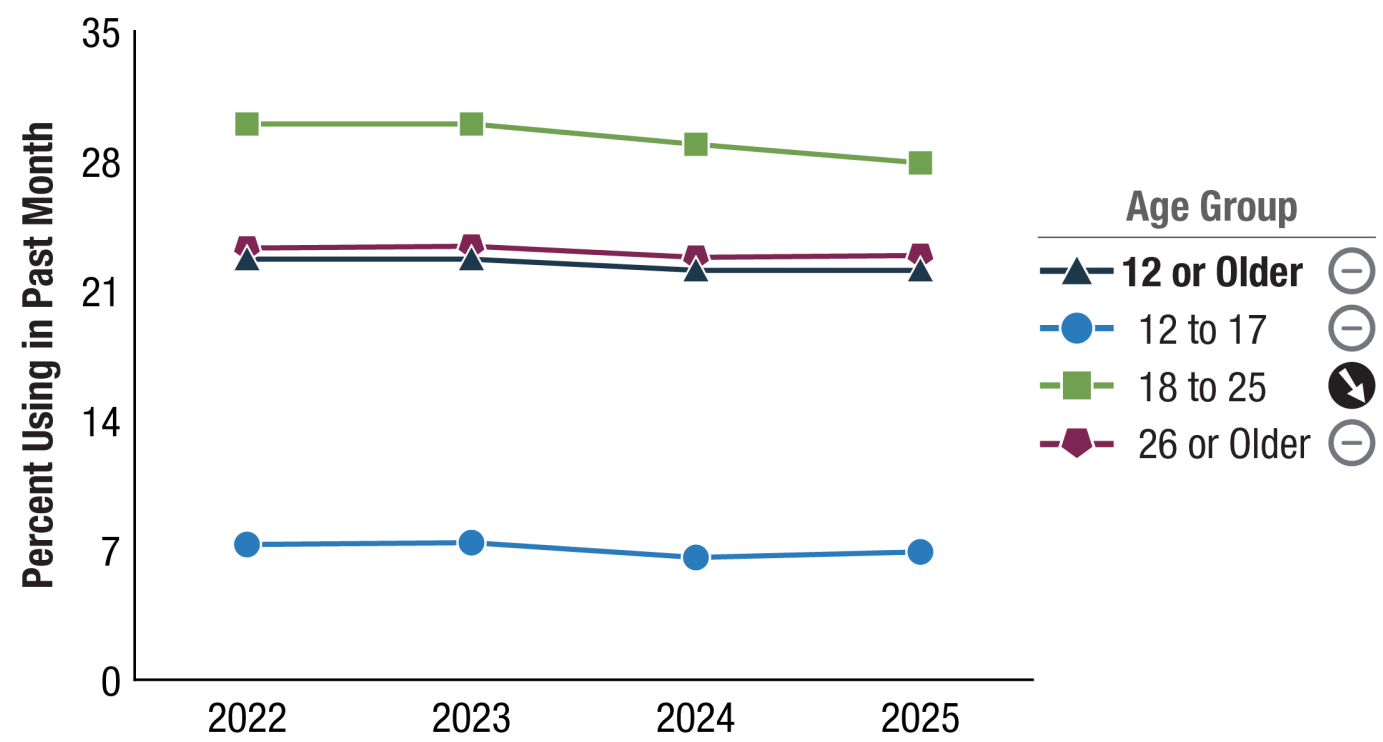
Note: The estimated numbers of current users of different nicotine products are not mutually exclusive because people could have used more than one type of nicotine product in the past month.

Type of Past Month Nicotine Product Use: Among Past Month Nicotine Product Users Aged 12 or Older; 2025



Note: The percentages may not add to 100 percent due to rounding.

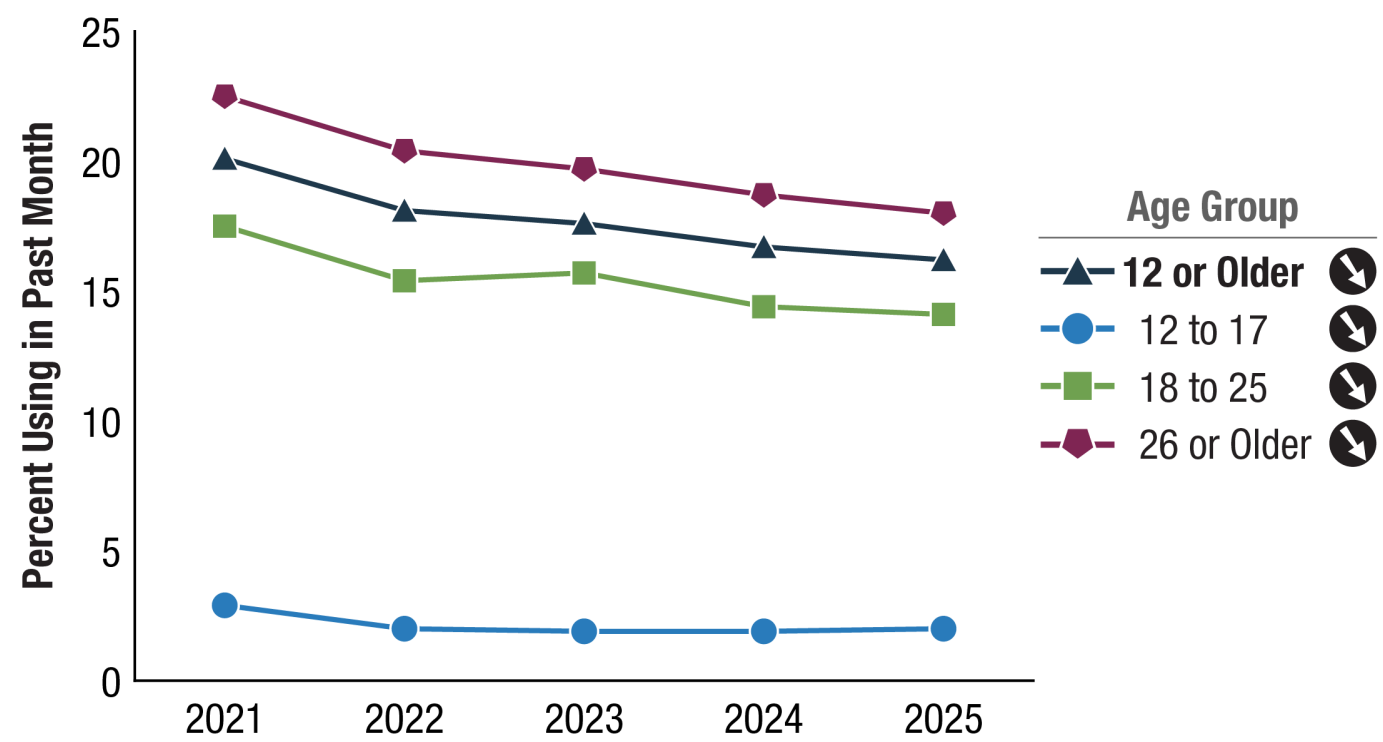
Past Month Nicotine Product Use: Among People Aged 12 or Older; 2022-2025



Note: Some 2022-2024 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates to the editing procedures for nicotine vaping.



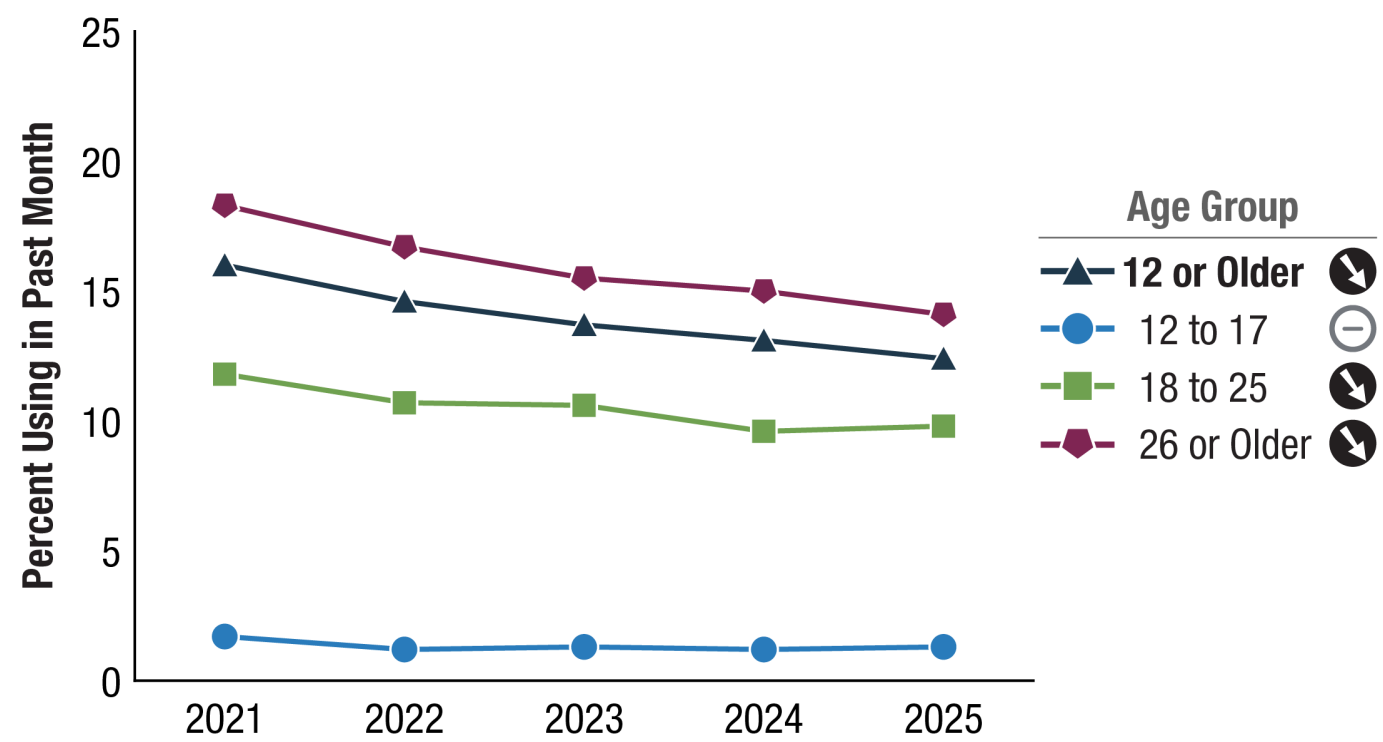
Past Month Tobacco Product Use: Among People Aged 12 or Older; 2021-2025



Age Group	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	Trend
12 or Older	20.1	18.1	17.6	16.7	16.2	Decreased
12 to 17	2.9	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.0	Decreased
18 to 25	17.5	15.4	15.7	14.4	14.1	Decreased
26 or Older	22.5	20.4	19.7	18.7	18.0	Decreased

Note: Estimates for 2021 may differ from previously published estimates because the 2021 analysis weights were updated to facilitate between-year comparisons.

Past Month Cigarette Use: Among People Aged 12 or Older; 2021-2025

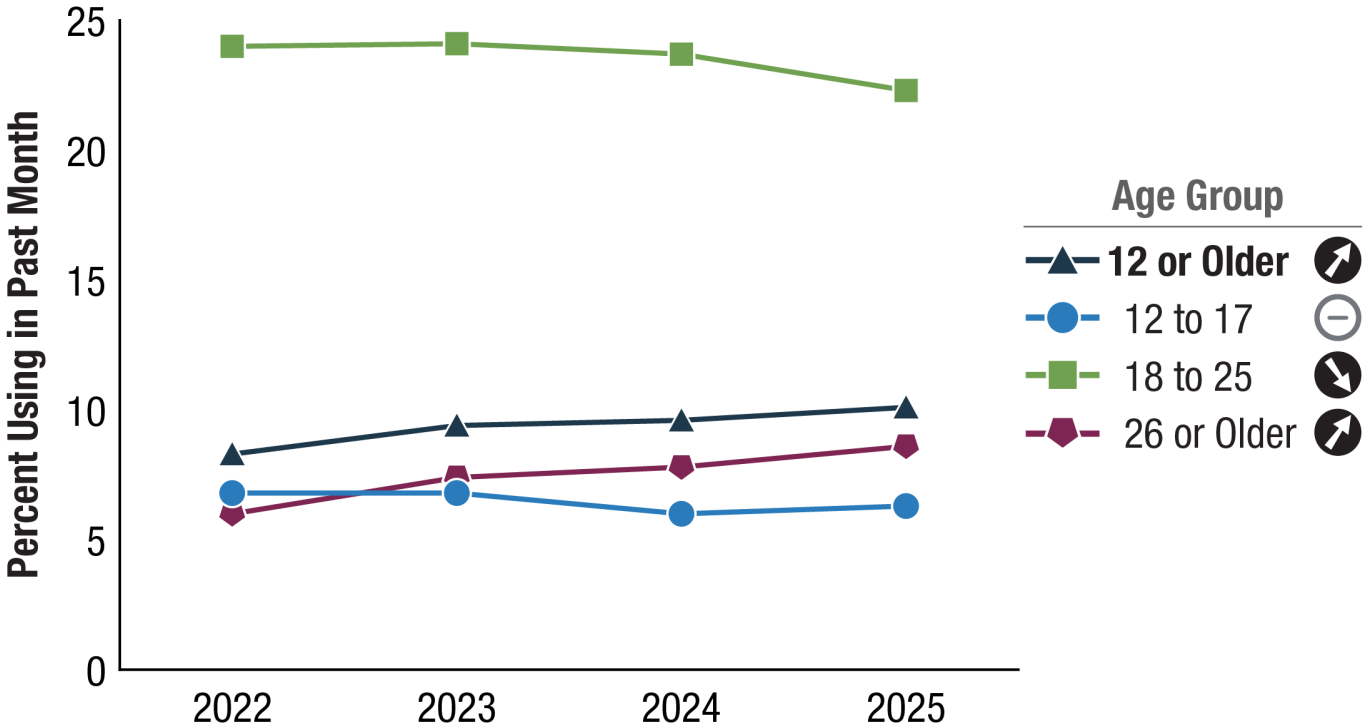


Age Group	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	Trend
12 or Older	16.0	14.6	13.7	13.1	12.4	Decreased
12 to 17	1.7	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3	No Change
18 to 25	11.8	10.7	10.6	9.6	9.8	Decreased
26 or Older	18.3	16.7	15.5	15.0	14.1	Decreased

Note: Estimates for 2021 may differ from previously published estimates because the 2021 analysis weights were updated to facilitate between-year comparisons.

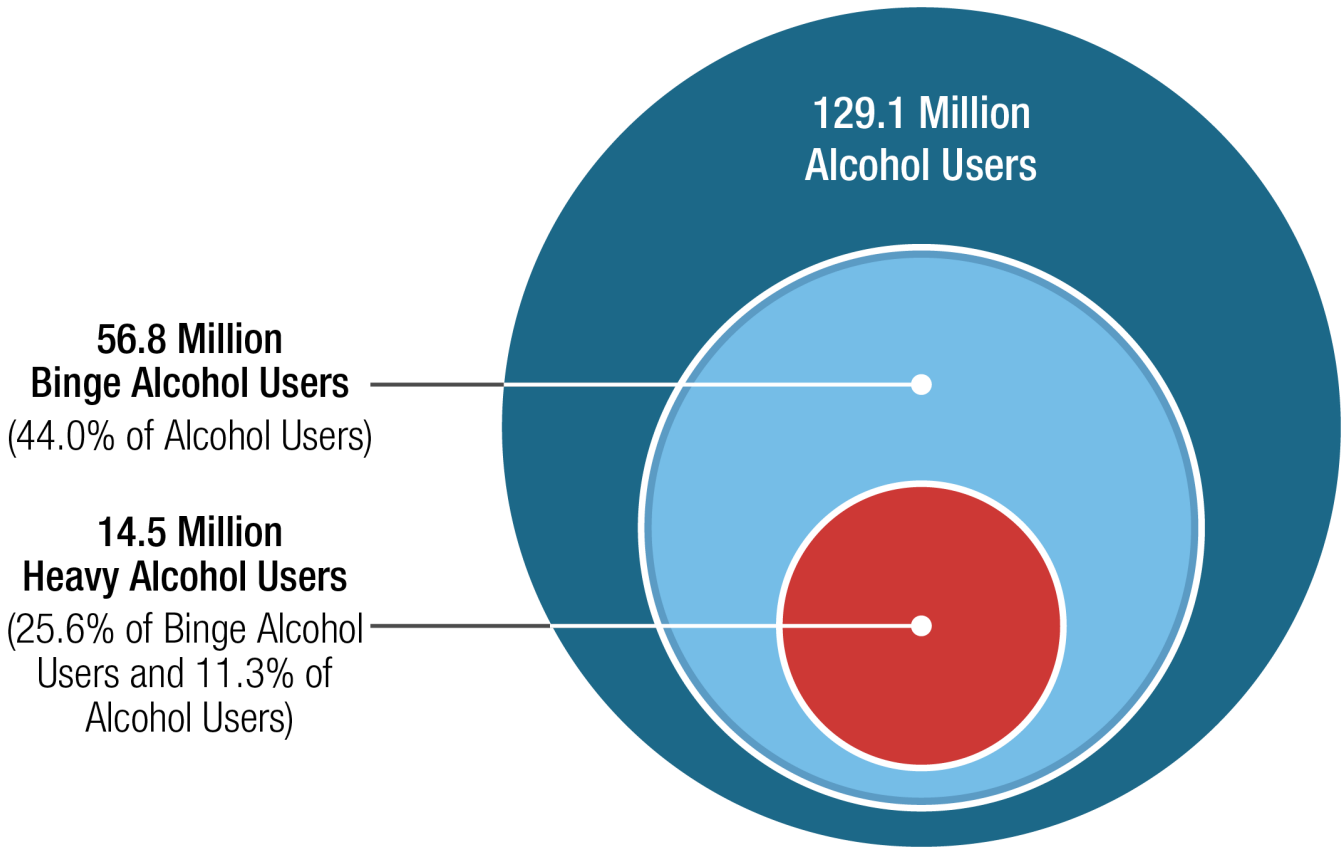


Past Month Nicotine Vaping: Among People Aged 12 or Older; 2022-2025



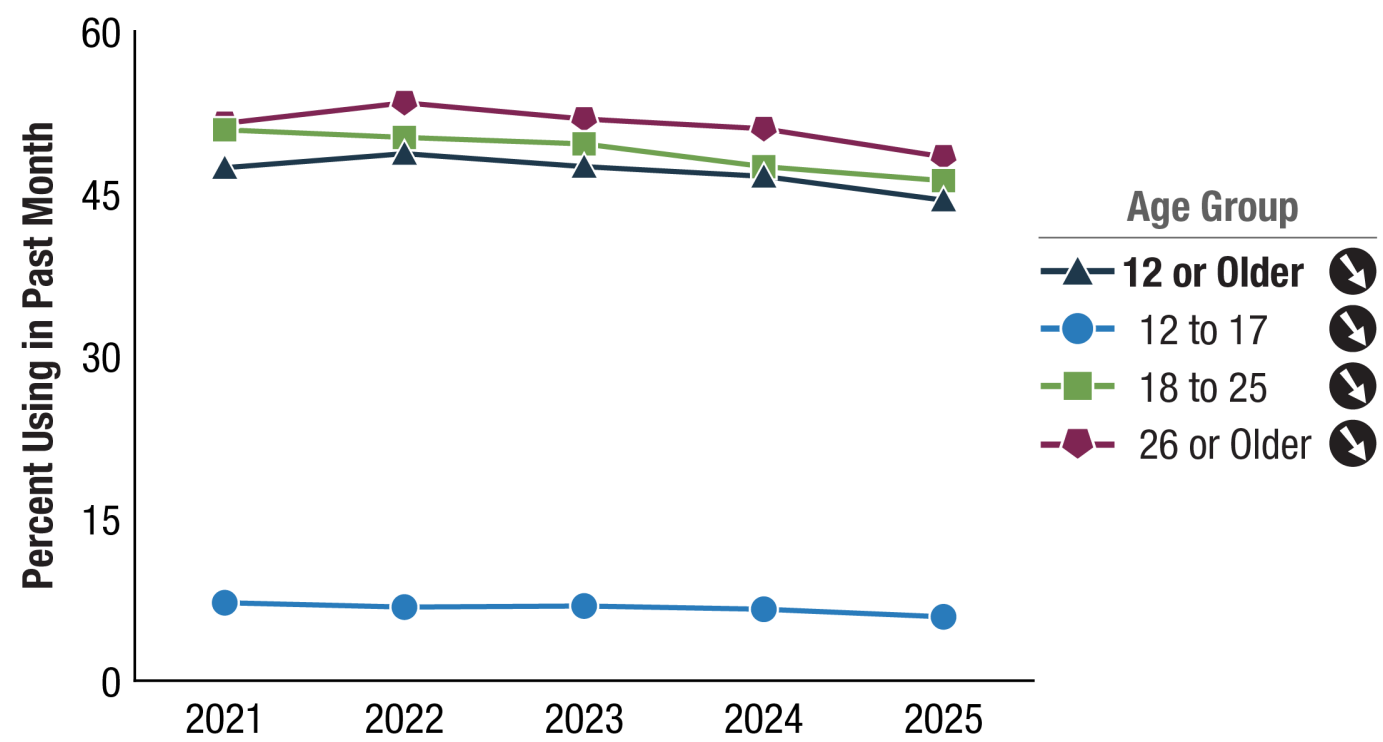
Note: Some 2022-2024 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates to the editing procedures for this measure.

Alcohol Use, Binge Alcohol Use, or Heavy Alcohol Use in the Past Month: Among People Aged 12 or Older; 2025



Note: Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks (for males) or four or more drinks (for females) on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.
Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as binge drinking on the same occasion on 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all heavy alcohol users are also binge alcohol users.

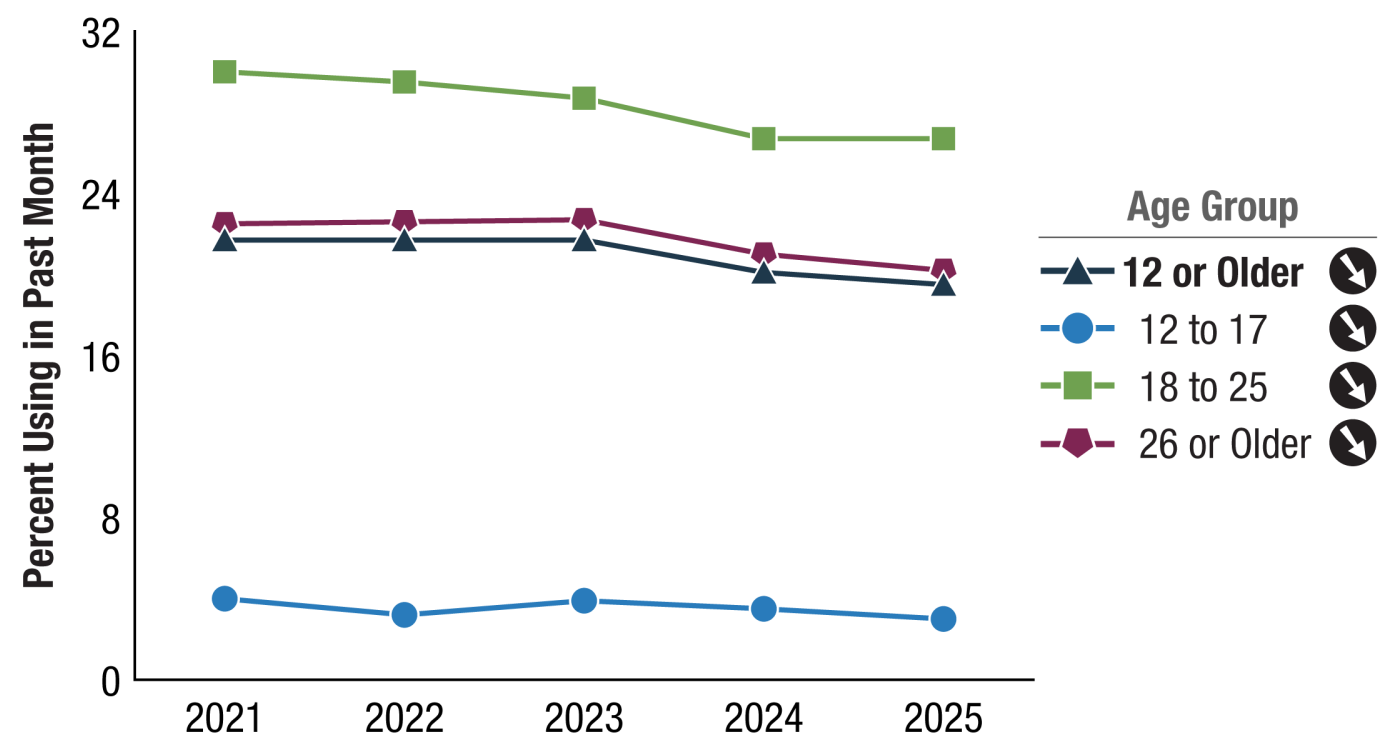
Past Month Alcohol Use: Among People Aged 12 or Older; 2021-2025



Note: Estimates for 2021 may differ from previously published estimates because the 2021 analysis weights were updated to facilitate between-year comparisons.

Age Group	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	Trend
12 or Older	47.4	48.7	47.5	46.6	44.4	Decreased
12 to 17	7.2	6.8	6.9	6.6	5.9	Decreased
18 to 25	50.9	50.2	49.6	47.5	46.2	Decreased
26 or Older	51.5	53.4	51.9	51.0	48.4	Decreased

Past Month Binge Alcohol Use: Among People Aged 12 or Older; 2021-2025

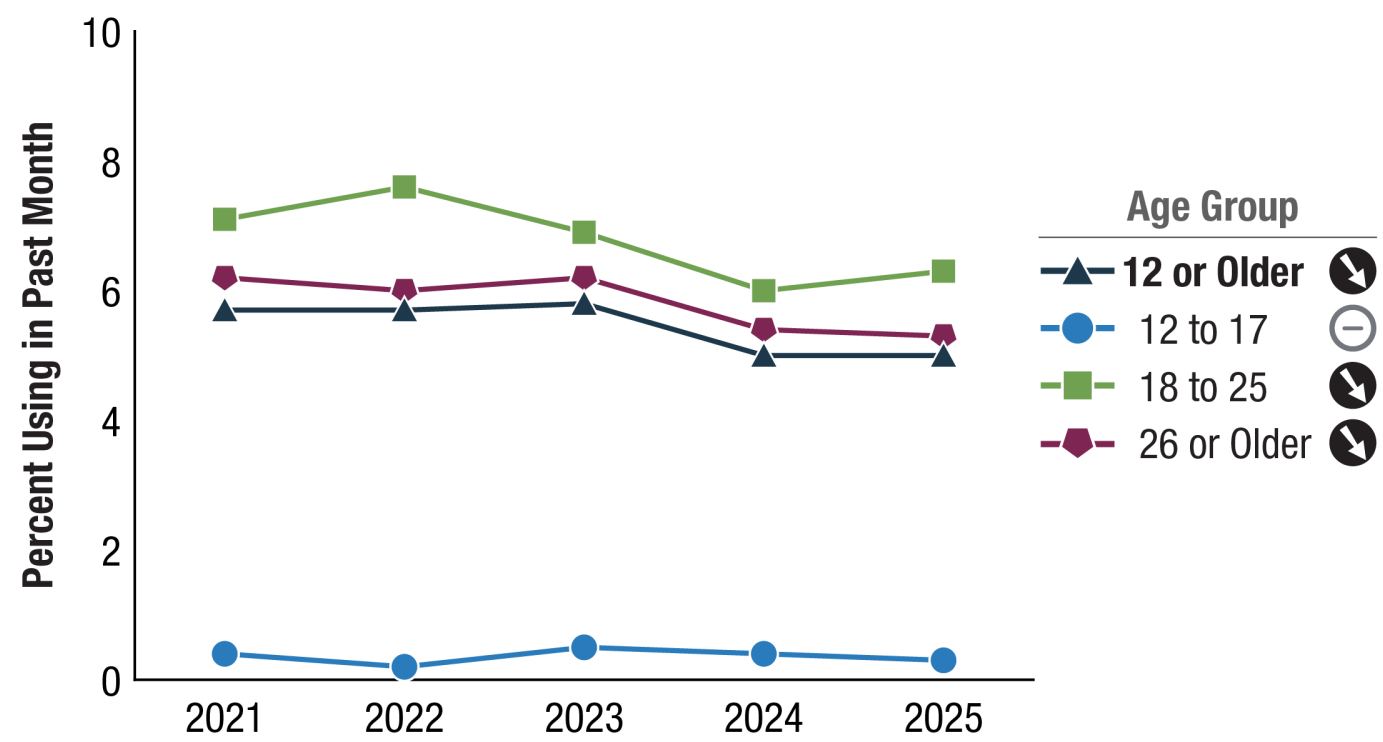


Note: Estimates for 2021 may differ from previously published estimates because the 2021 analysis weights were updated to facilitate between-year comparisons.

Note: Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks (for males) or four or more drinks (for females) on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Age Group	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	Trend
12 or Older	21.7	21.7	21.7	20.1	19.5	Decreased
12 to 17	4.0	3.2	3.9	3.5	3.0	Decreased
18 to 25	30.0	29.5	28.7	26.7	26.7	Decreased
26 or Older	22.5	22.6	22.7	21.0	20.2	Decreased

Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use: Among People Aged 12 or Older; 2021-2025

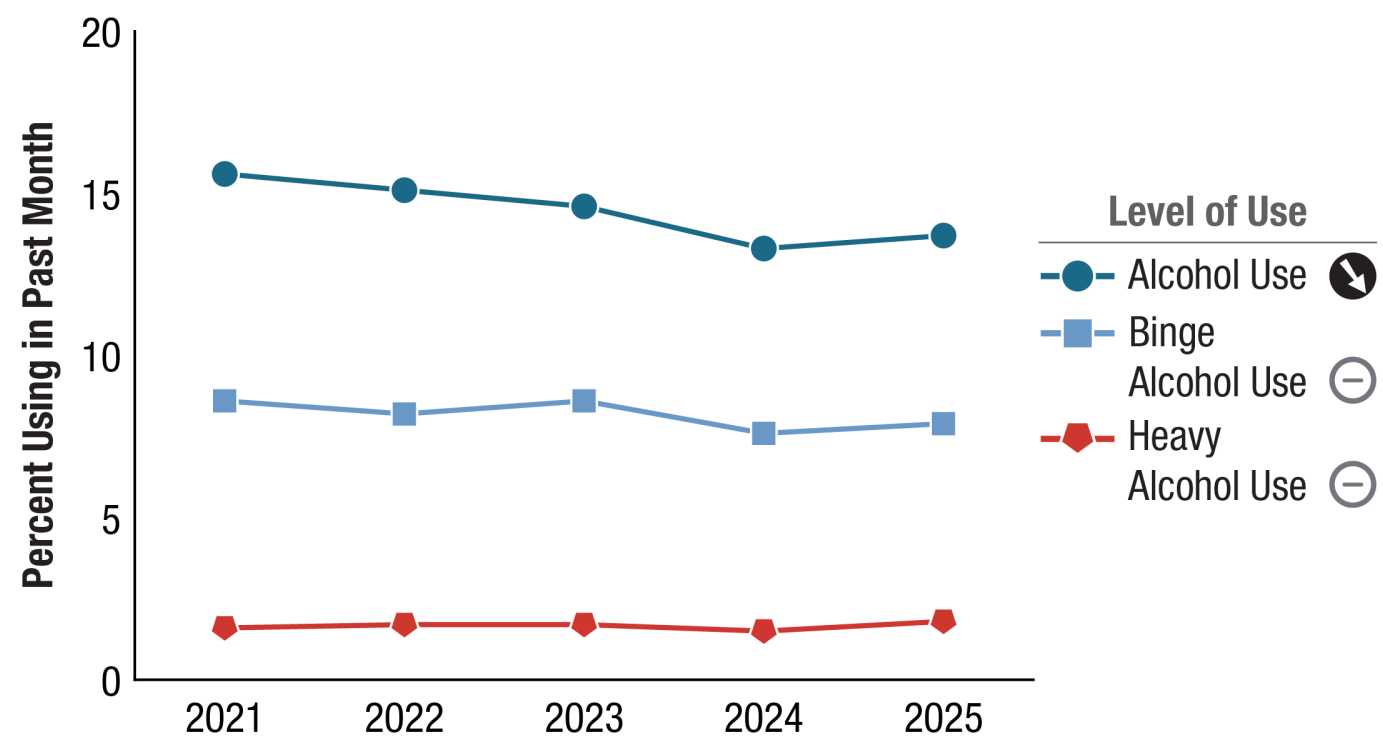


Note: Estimates for 2021 may differ from previously published estimates because the 2021 analysis weights were updated to facilitate between-year comparisons.

Note: Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as binge drinking on the same occasion on 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all heavy alcohol users are also binge alcohol users. (Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks [for males] or four or more drinks [for females] on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.)

Age Group	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	Trend
12 or Older	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.0	5.0	Decreased
12 to 17	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.3	No Change
18 to 25	7.1	7.6	6.9	6.0	6.3	Decreased
26 or Older	6.2	6.0	6.2	5.4	5.3	Decreased

Underage Alcohol Use, Binge Alcohol Use, or Heavy Alcohol Use in the Past Month: Among People Aged 12 to 20; 2021-2025

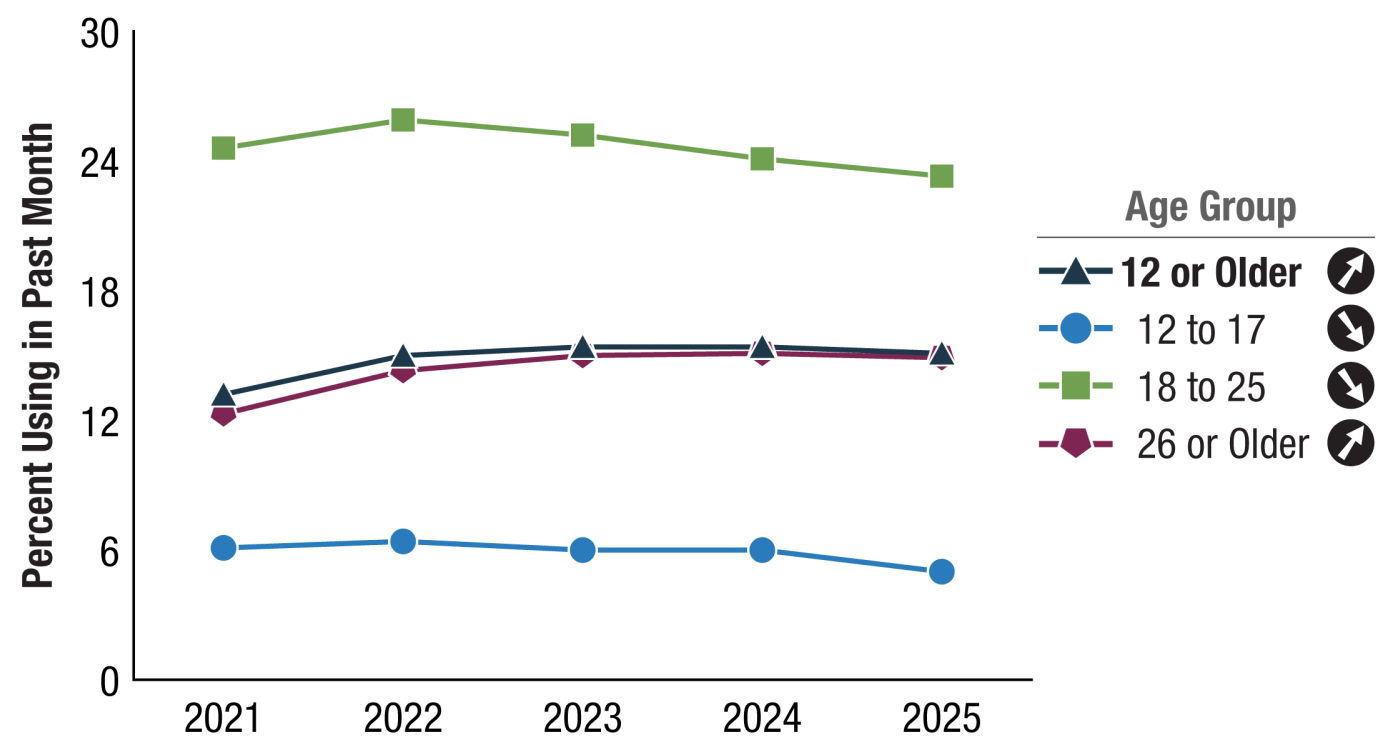


Note: Estimates for 2021 may differ from previously published estimates because the 2021 analysis weights were updated to facilitate between-year comparisons.

Note: Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks (for males) or four or more drinks (for females) on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as binge drinking on the same occasion on 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all heavy alcohol users are also binge alcohol users.



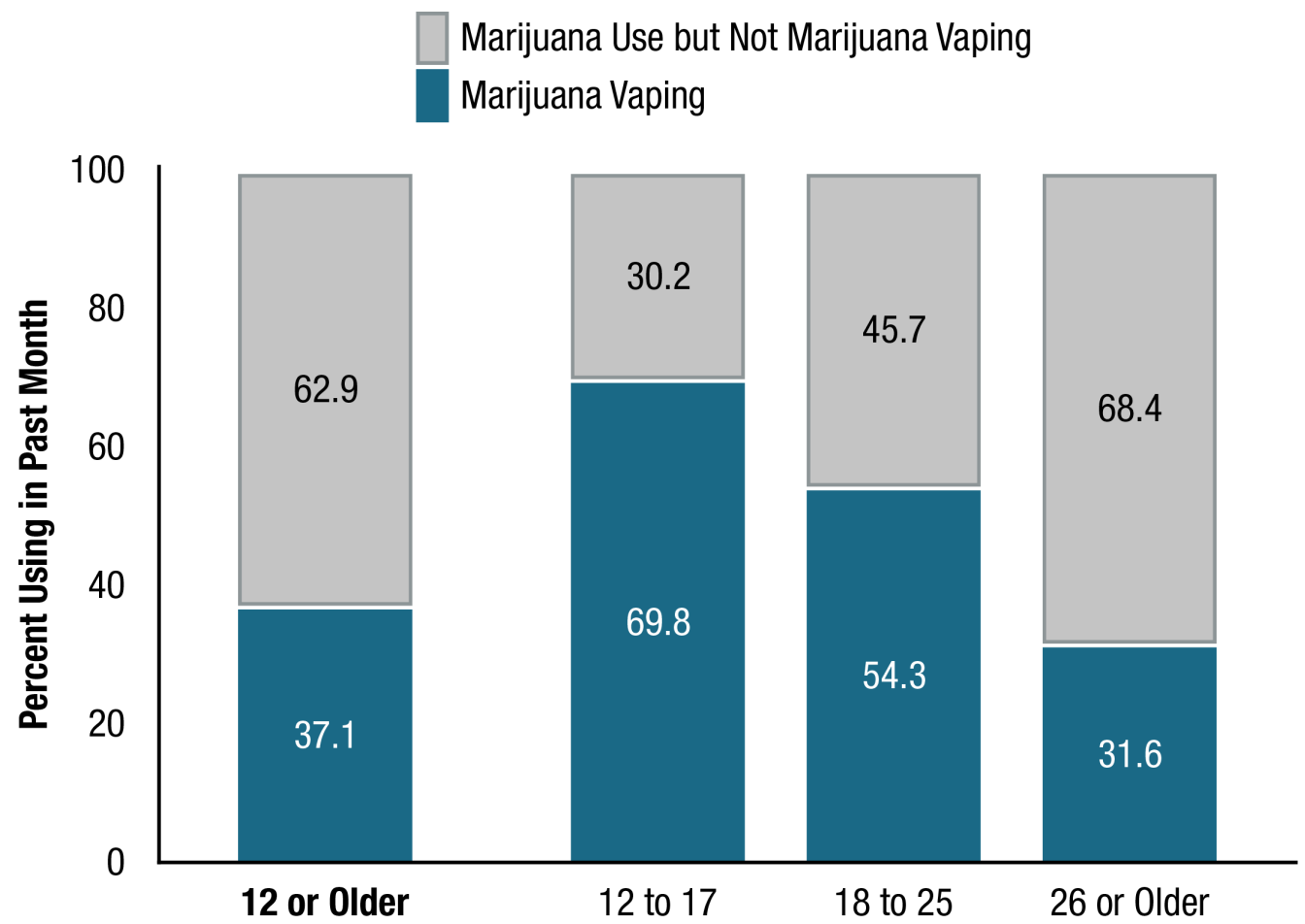
Past Month Marijuana Use: Among People Aged 12 or Older; 2021-2025



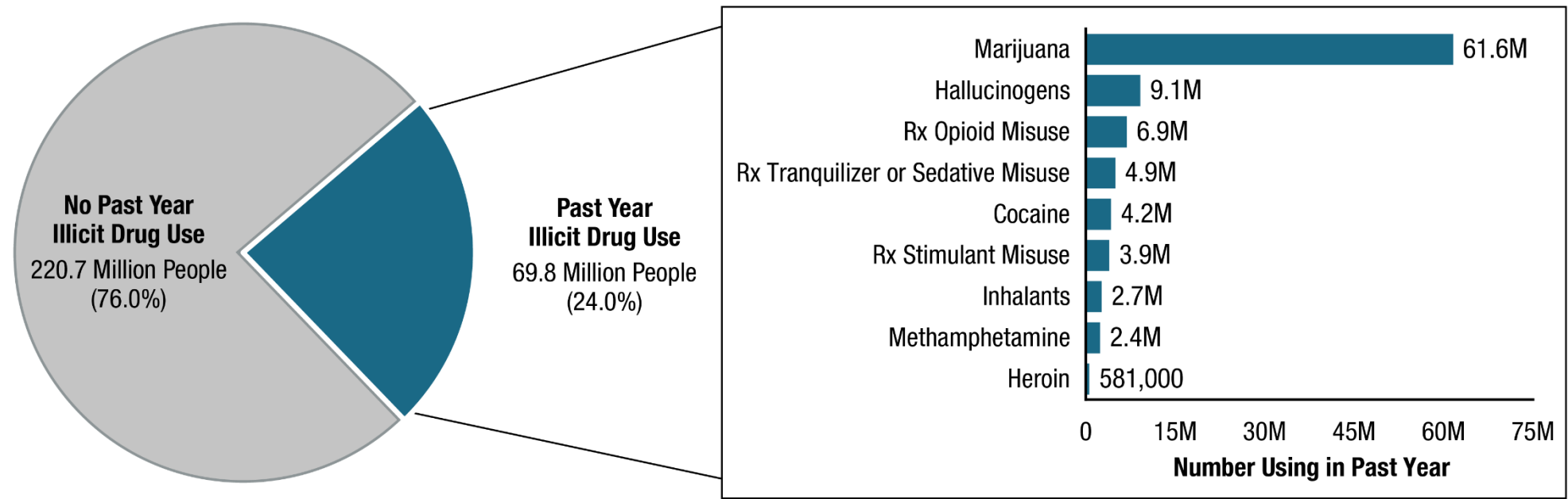
Note: Estimates for 2021 may differ from previously published estimates because the 2021 analysis weights were updated to facilitate between-year comparisons.



Type of Past Month Marijuana Use: Among Past Month Marijuana Users Aged 12 or Older; 2025



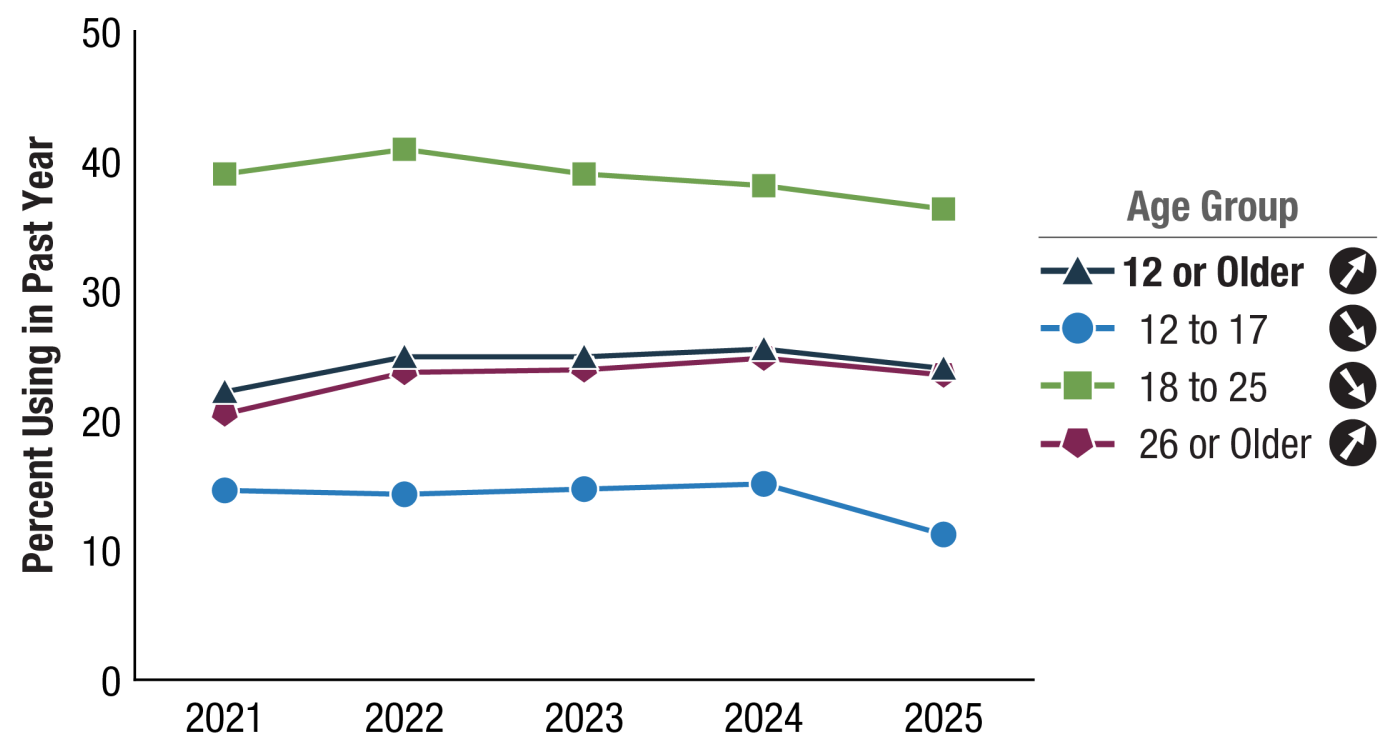
Past Year Illicit Drug Use: Among People Aged 12 or Older; 2025



Rx = prescription.

Note: The estimated numbers of past year users of different illicit drugs are not mutually exclusive because people could have used more than one type of illicit drug in the past year.

Past Year Illicit Drug Use: Among People Aged 12 or Older; 2021-2025

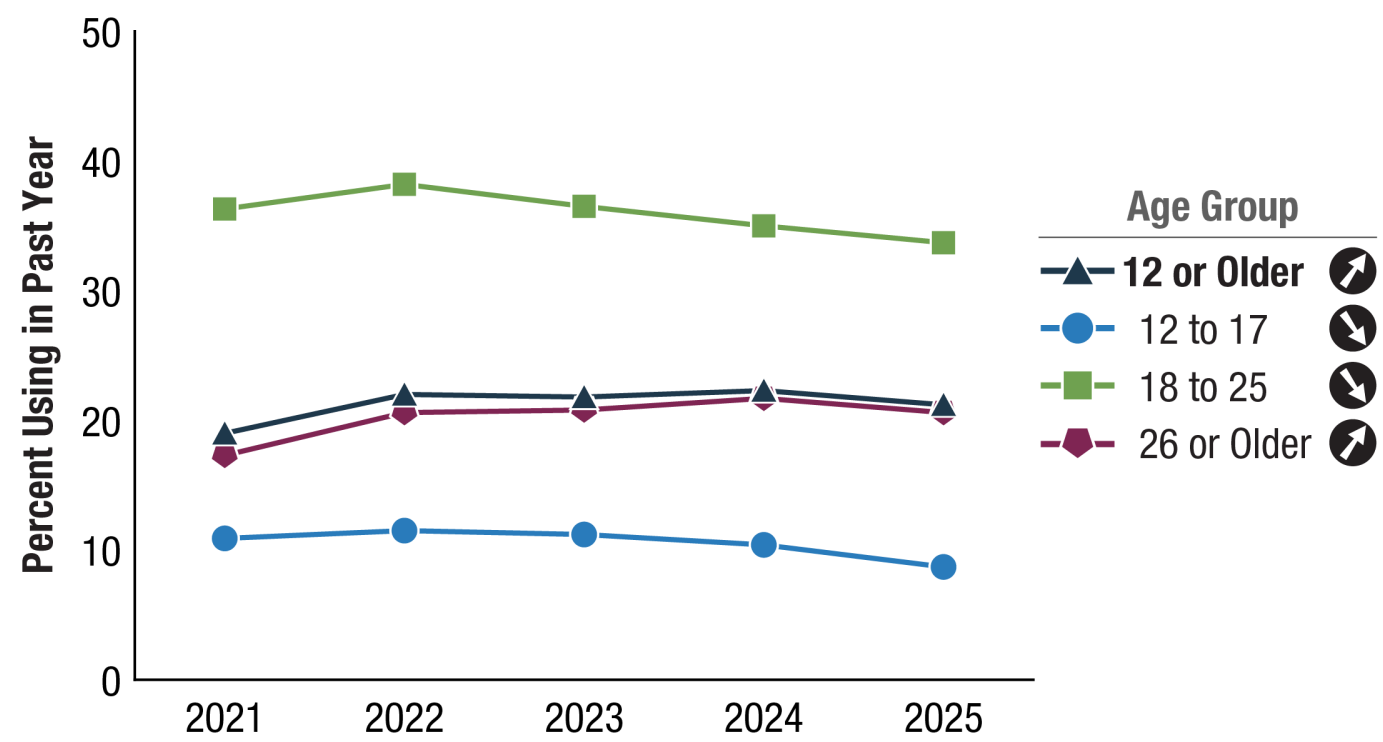


Age Group	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	Trend
12 or Older	22.2	24.9	24.9	25.5	24.0	Increased
12 to 17	14.6	14.3	14.7	15.1	11.2	Decreased
18 to 25	39.0	40.9	39.0	38.1	36.3	Decreased
26 or Older	20.5	23.7	23.9	24.8	23.5	Increased

Note: Estimates for 2021 may differ from previously published estimates because the 2021 analysis weights were updated to facilitate between-year comparisons.



Past Year Marijuana Use: Among People Aged 12 or Older; 2021-2025

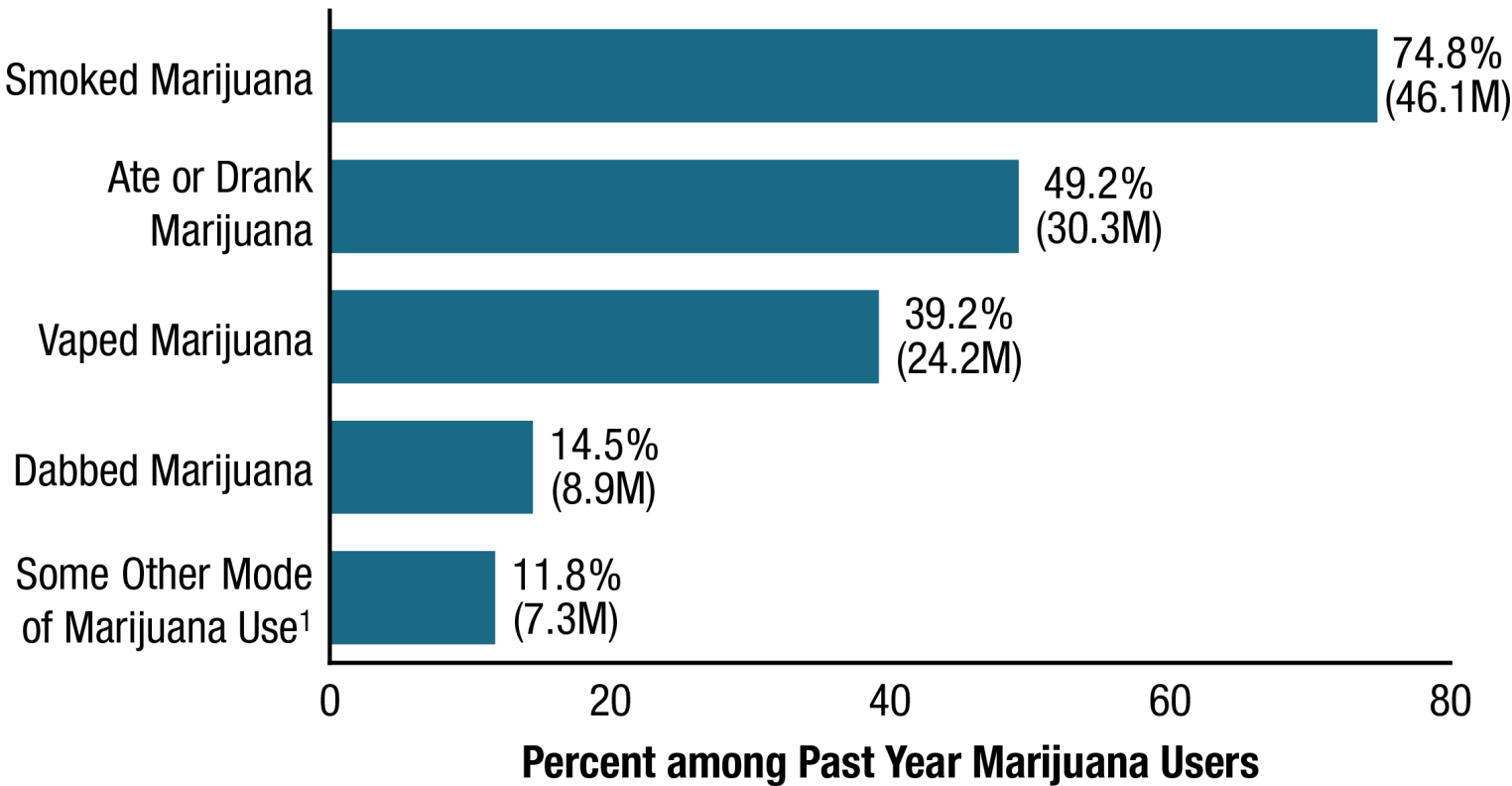


Age Group	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	Trend
12 or Older	19.0	22.0	21.8	22.3	21.2	Increased
12 to 17	10.9	11.5	11.2	10.4	8.7	Decreased
18 to 25	36.3	38.2	36.5	35.0	33.7	Decreased
26 or Older	17.3	20.6	20.8	21.7	20.6	Increased

Note: Estimates for 2021 may differ from previously published estimates because the 2021 analysis weights were updated to facilitate between-year comparisons.

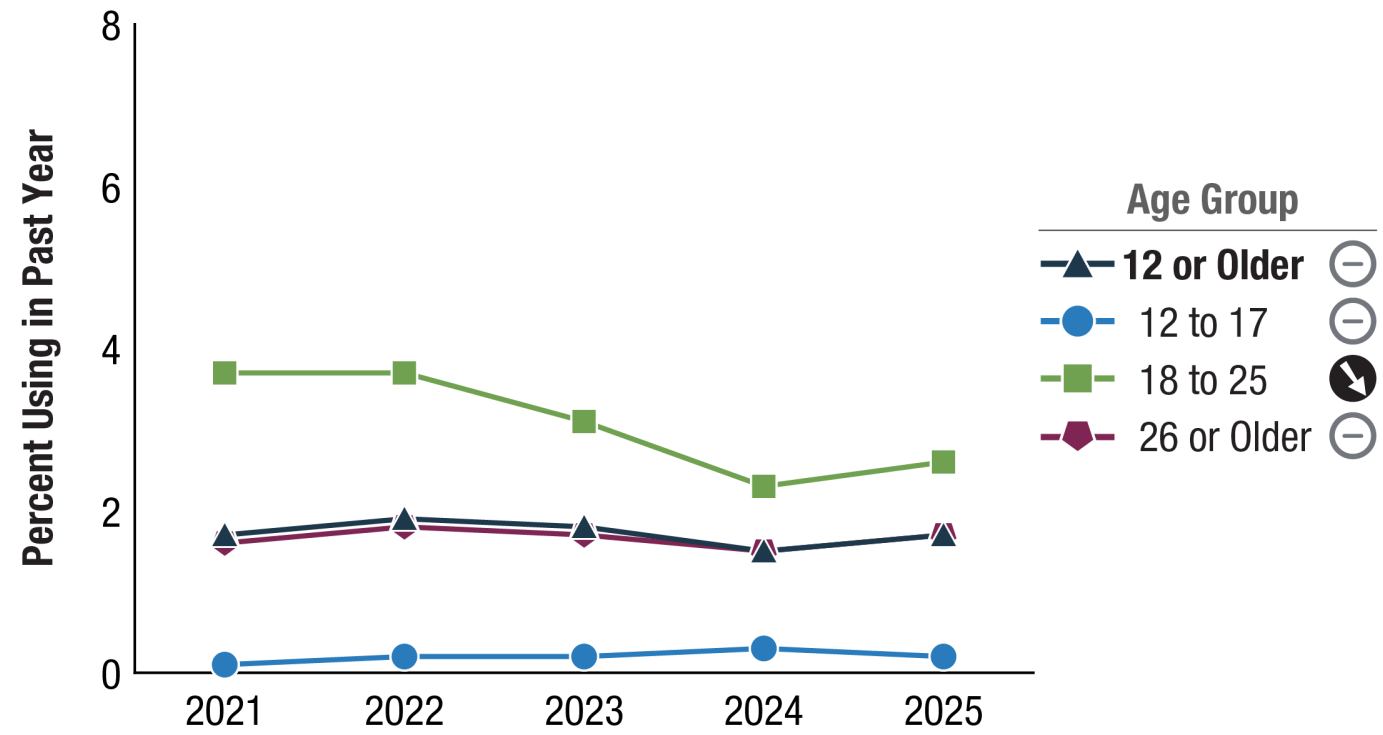


Mode of Past Year Marijuana Use: Among People Aged 12 or Older Who Used Marijuana in the Past Year; 2025



Note: Respondents could indicate multiple modes of marijuana use; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.
¹ Includes applying lotion, cream, or patches to skin; putting drops, strips, lozenges, or sprays in mouth or under tongue; taking pills; or some other way not already listed in this figure.

Past Year Cocaine Use: Among People Aged 12 or Older; 2021-2025

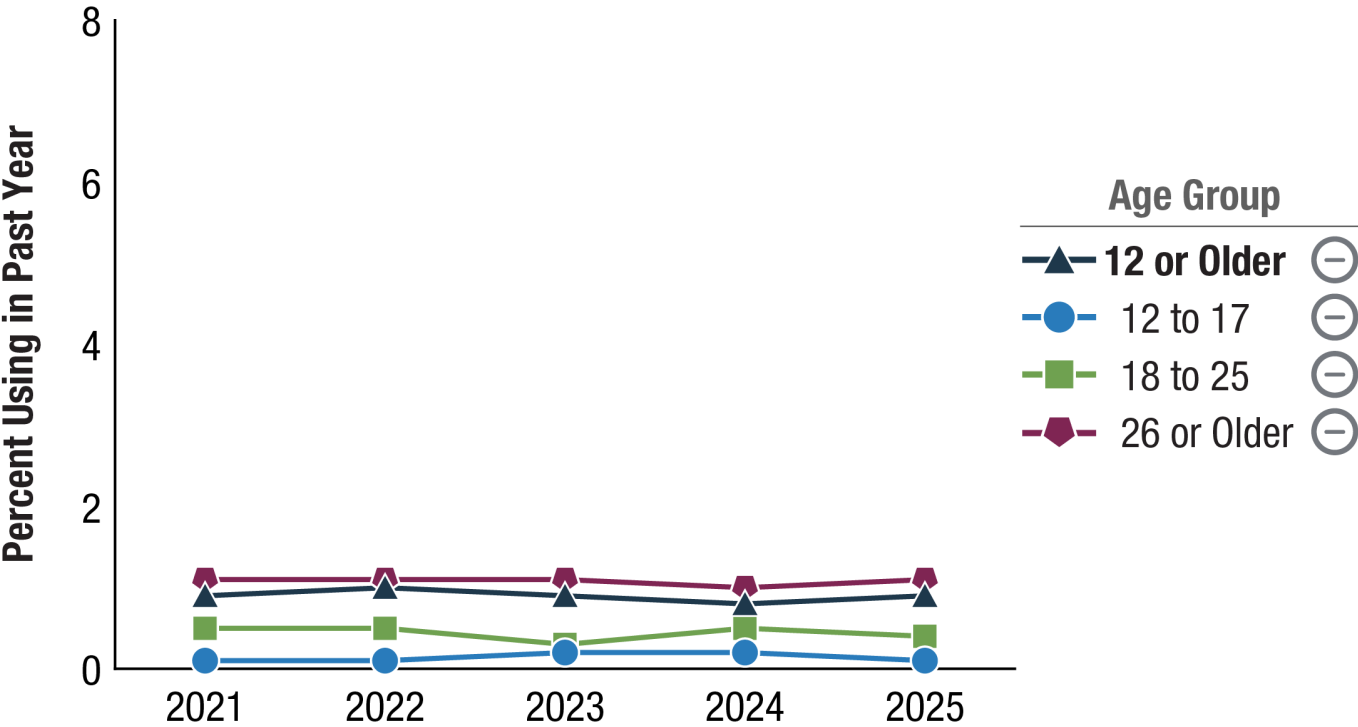


Age Group	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	Trend
12 or Older	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.5	1.7	No Change
12 to 17	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	No Change
18 to 25	3.7	3.7	3.1	2.3	2.6	Decreased
26 or Older	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.7	No Change

Note: Estimates for 2021 may differ from previously published estimates because the 2021 analysis weights were updated to facilitate between-year comparisons.



Past Year Methamphetamine Use: Among People Aged 12 or Older; 2021-2025

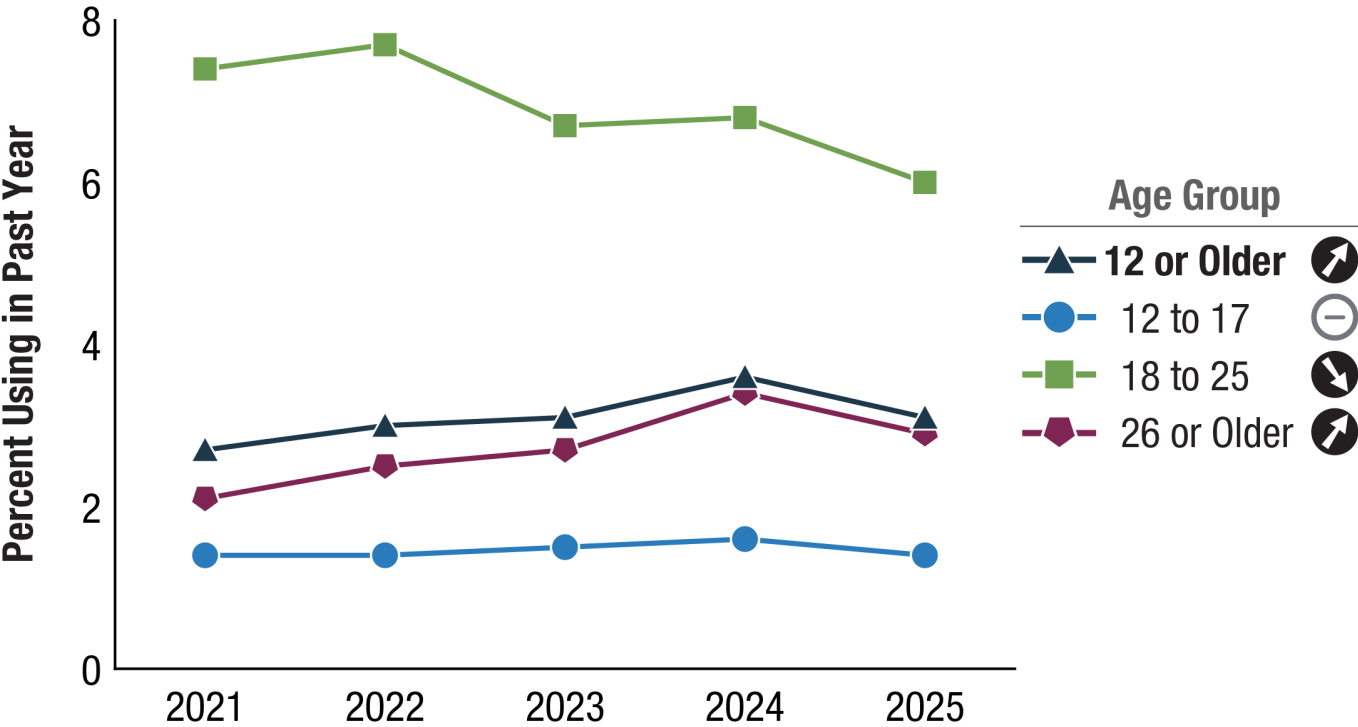


Age Group	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	Trend
12 or Older	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.9	⊖ No Change
12 to 17	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	⊖ No Change
18 to 25	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.4	⊖ No Change
26 or Older	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	⊖ No Change

Note: Estimates for 2021 may differ from previously published estimates because the 2021 analysis weights were updated to facilitate between-year comparisons.

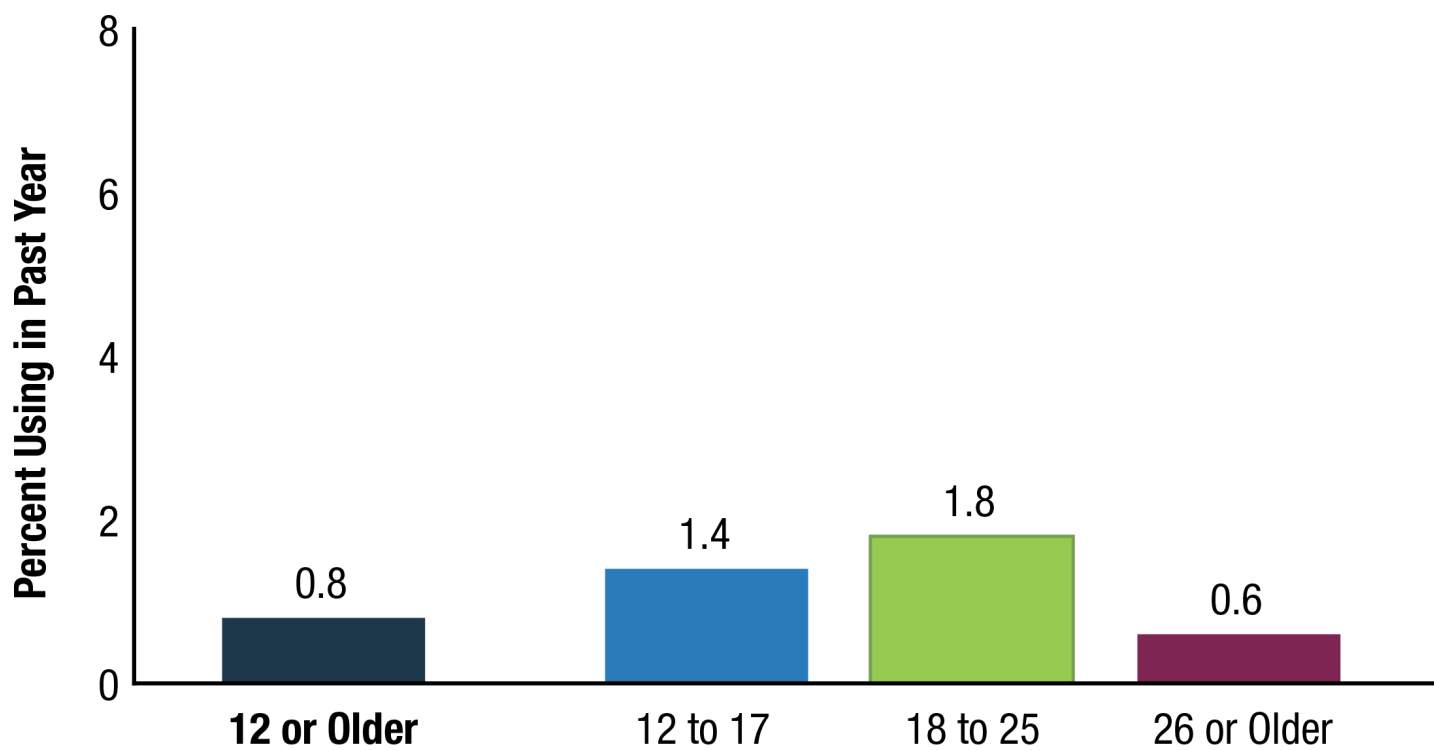


Past Year Hallucinogen Use: Among People Aged 12 or Older; 2021-2025

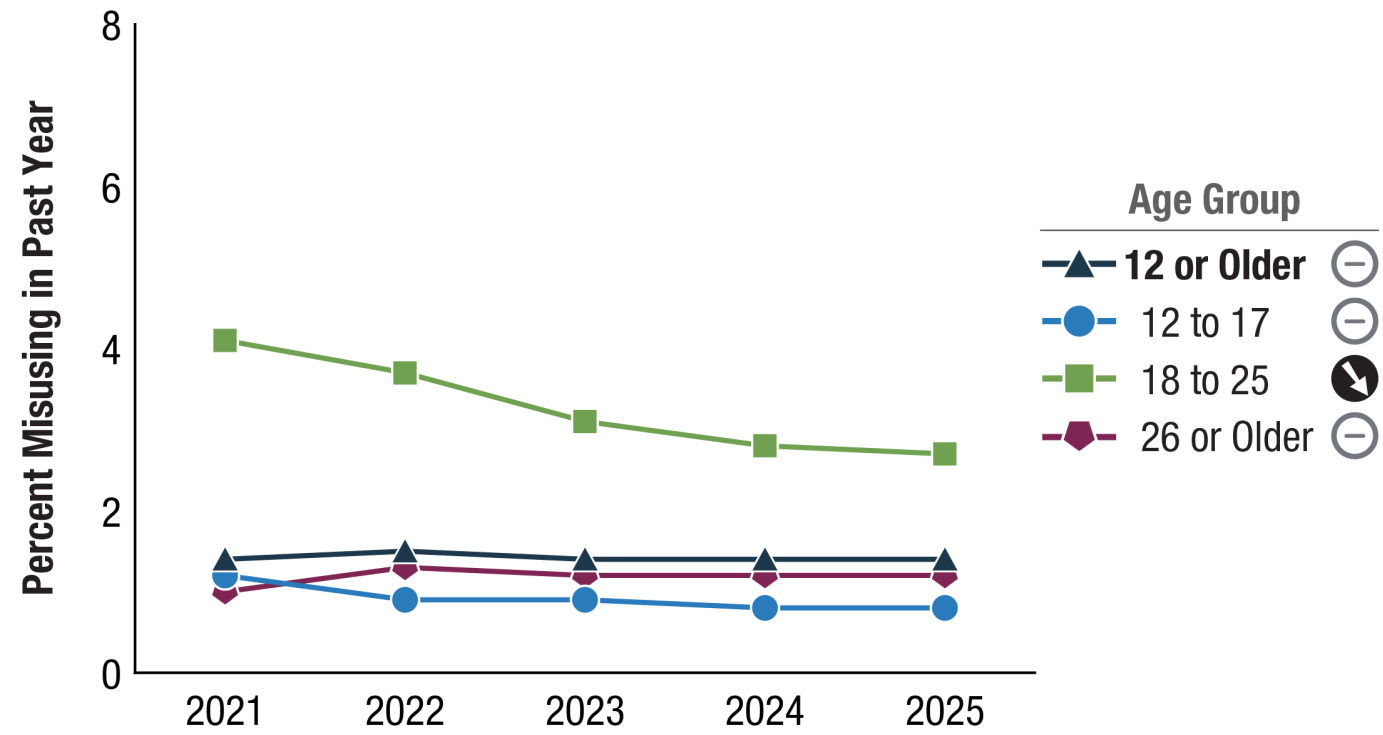


Note: Estimates for 2021 may differ from previously published estimates because the 2021 analysis weights were updated to facilitate between-year comparisons.

Past Year Inhalant Use: Among People Aged 12 or Older; 2025



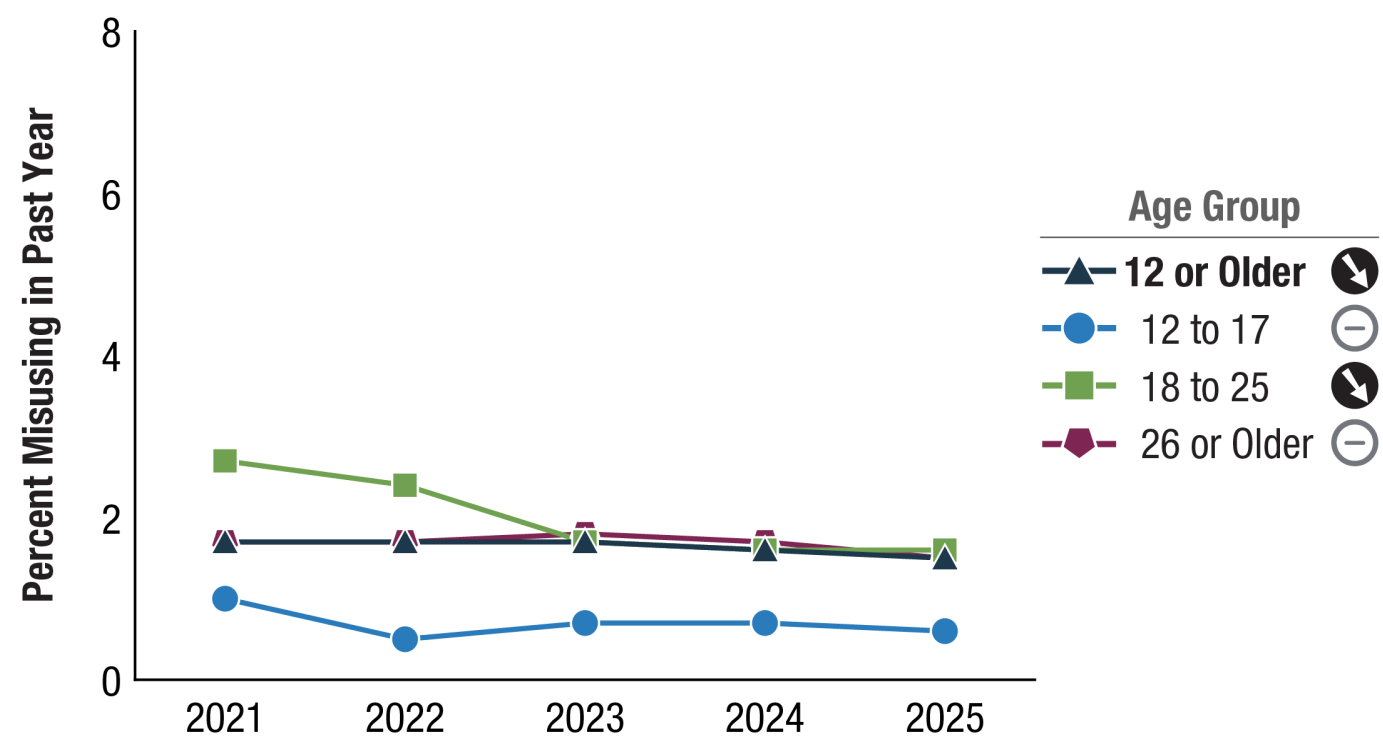
Past Year Prescription Stimulant Misuse: Among People Aged 12 or Older; 2021-2025



Note: Estimates for 2021 may differ from previously published estimates because the 2021 analysis weights were updated to facilitate between-year comparisons.



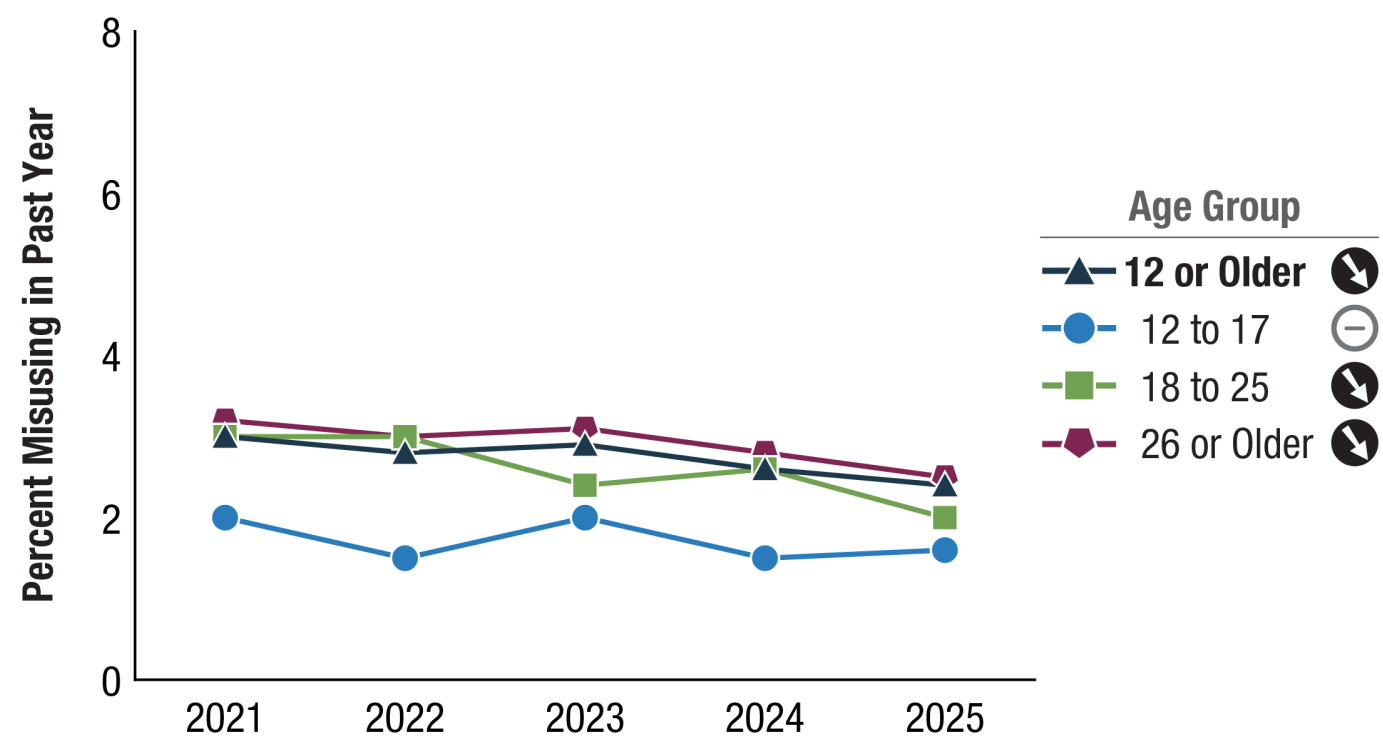
Past Year Prescription Tranquilizer or Sedative Misuse: Among People Aged 12 or Older; 2021 2025



Note: Estimates for 2021 may differ from previously published estimates because the 2021 analysis weights were updated to facilitate between-year comparisons.



Past Year Prescription Opioid Misuse: Among People Aged 12 or Older; 2021-2025

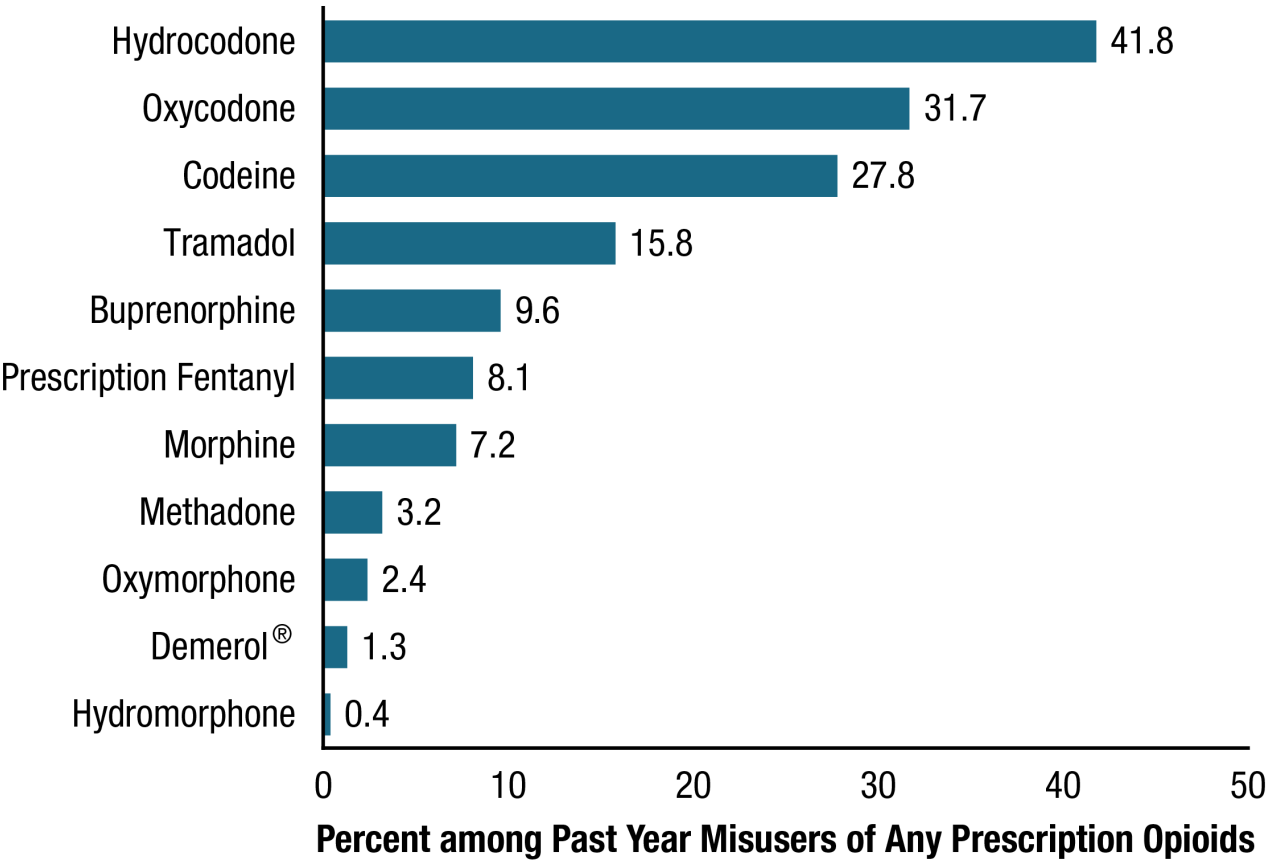


Age Group	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	Trend
12 or Older	3.0	2.8	2.9	2.6	2.4	Decreased
12 to 17	2.0	1.5	2.0	1.5	1.6	No Change
18 to 25	3.0	3.0	2.4	2.6	2.0	Decreased
26 or Older	3.2	3.0	3.1	2.8	2.5	Decreased

Note: Estimates for 2021 may differ from previously published estimates because the 2021 analysis weights were updated to facilitate between-year comparisons.

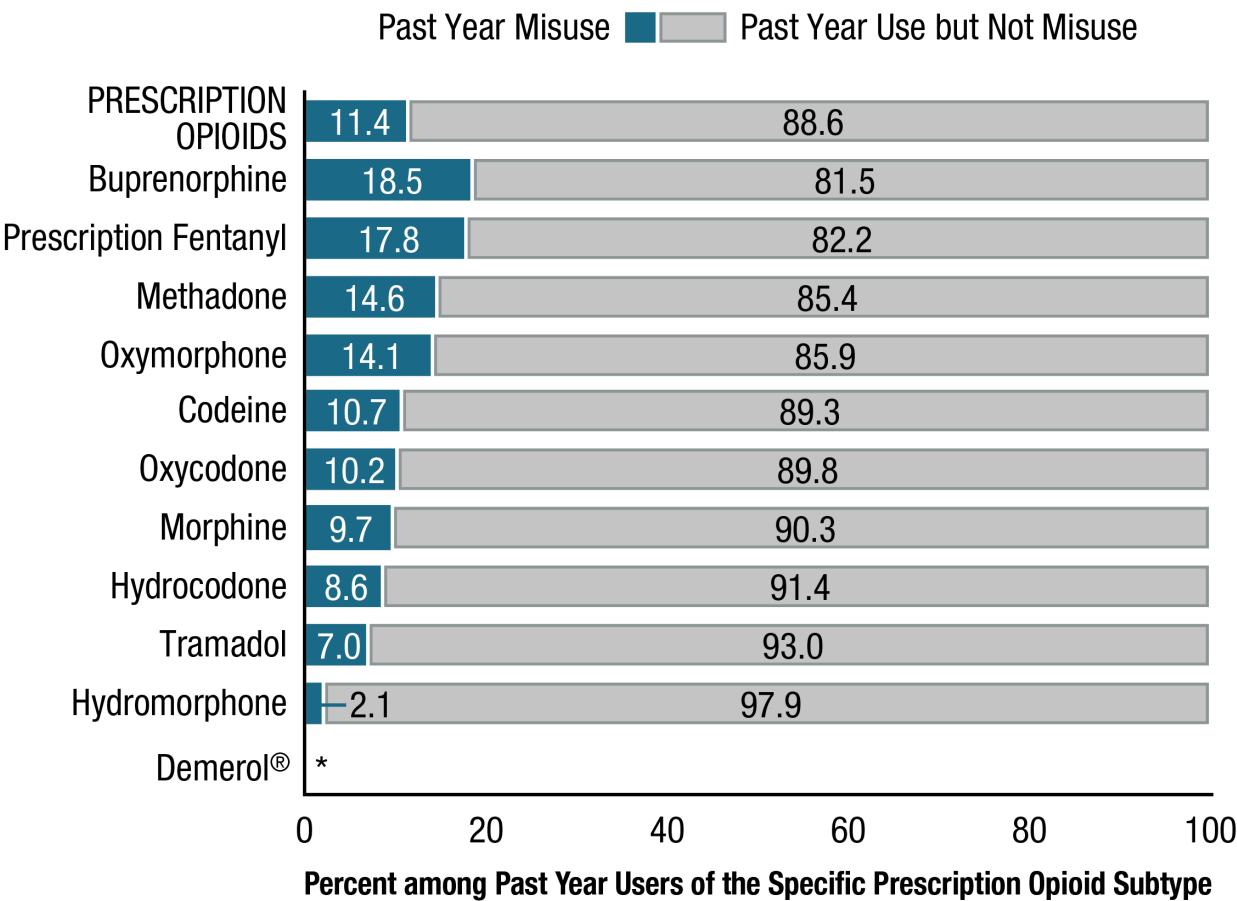


Past Year Prescription Opioid Subtype Misuse: Among People Aged 12 or Older Who Misused Any Prescription Opioid in the Past Year; 2025



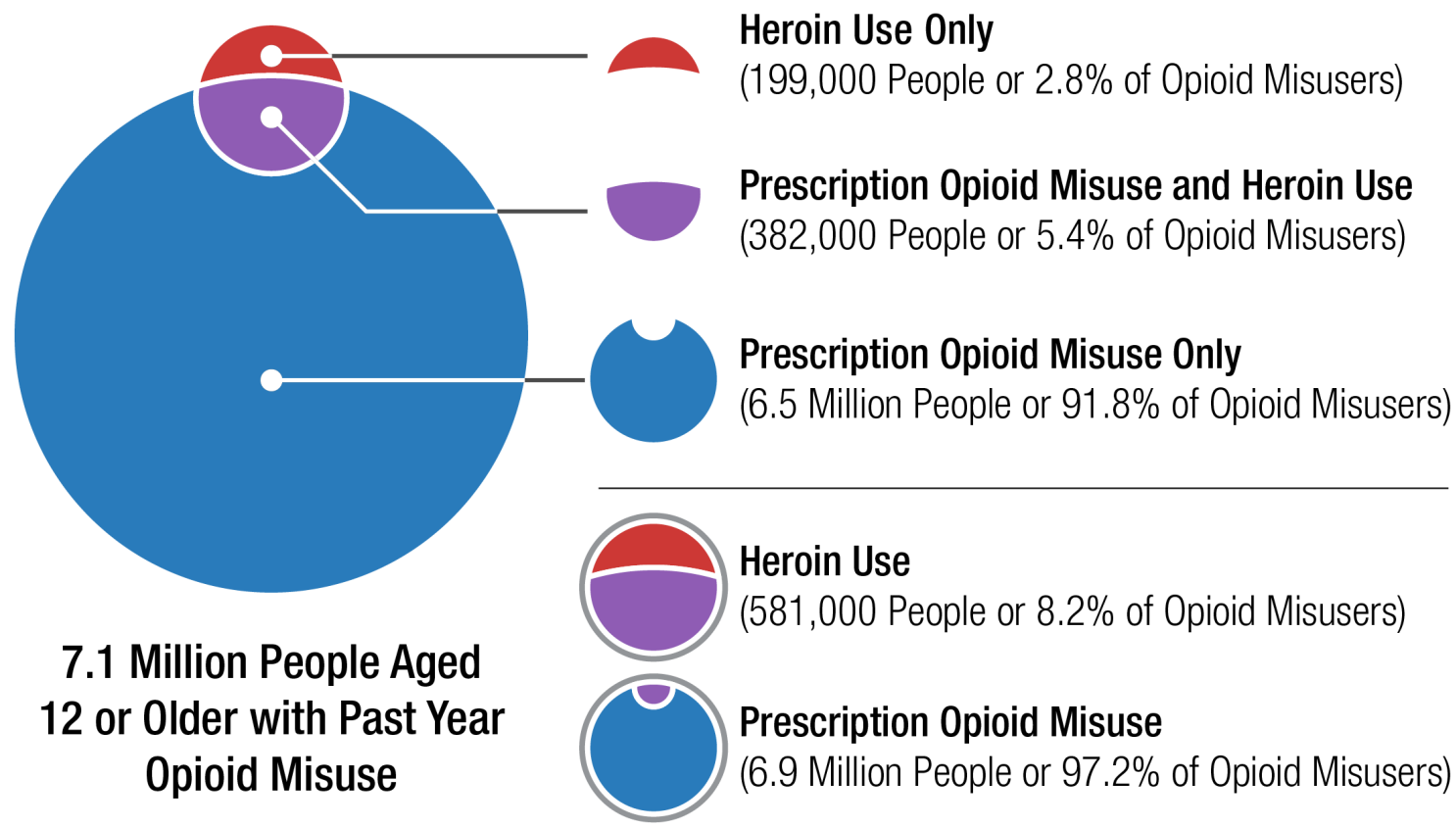
Note: Respondents could indicate misuse of prescription opioids in multiple subtypes; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

Past Year Prescription Opioid Subtype Misuse: Among People Aged 12 or Older Who Were Past Year Users of Specific Prescription Opioid Subtypes; 2025



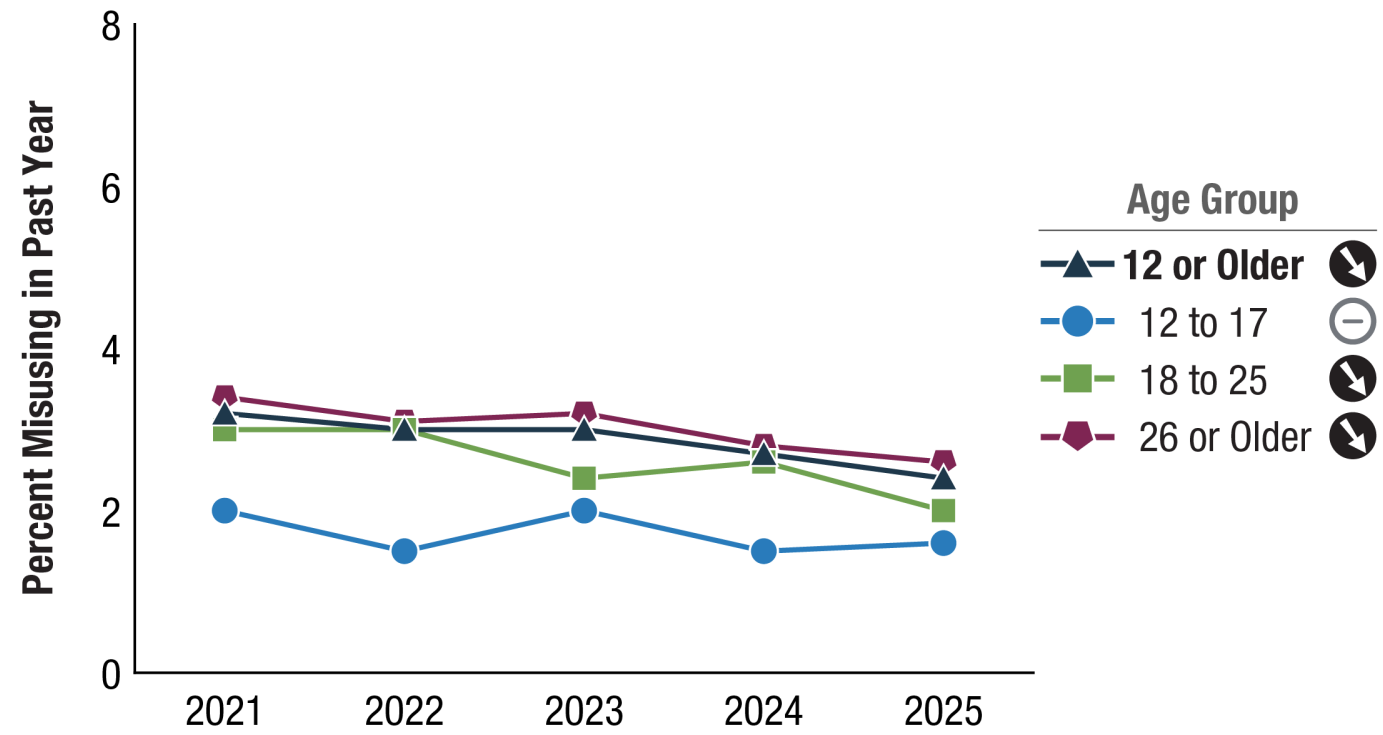
* Low precision; no estimate reported.
Note: Respondents could indicate misuse of prescription opioids in multiple subtypes; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

Type of Past Year Opioid Misuse: Among Past Year Opioid Misusers Aged 12 or Older; 2025



Note: These estimates do not include illegally made fentanyl.
Note: The numbers for the interior pieces may not add to the number for the whole circle due to rounding.

Past Year Opioid Misuse: Among People Aged 12 or Older; 2021-2025

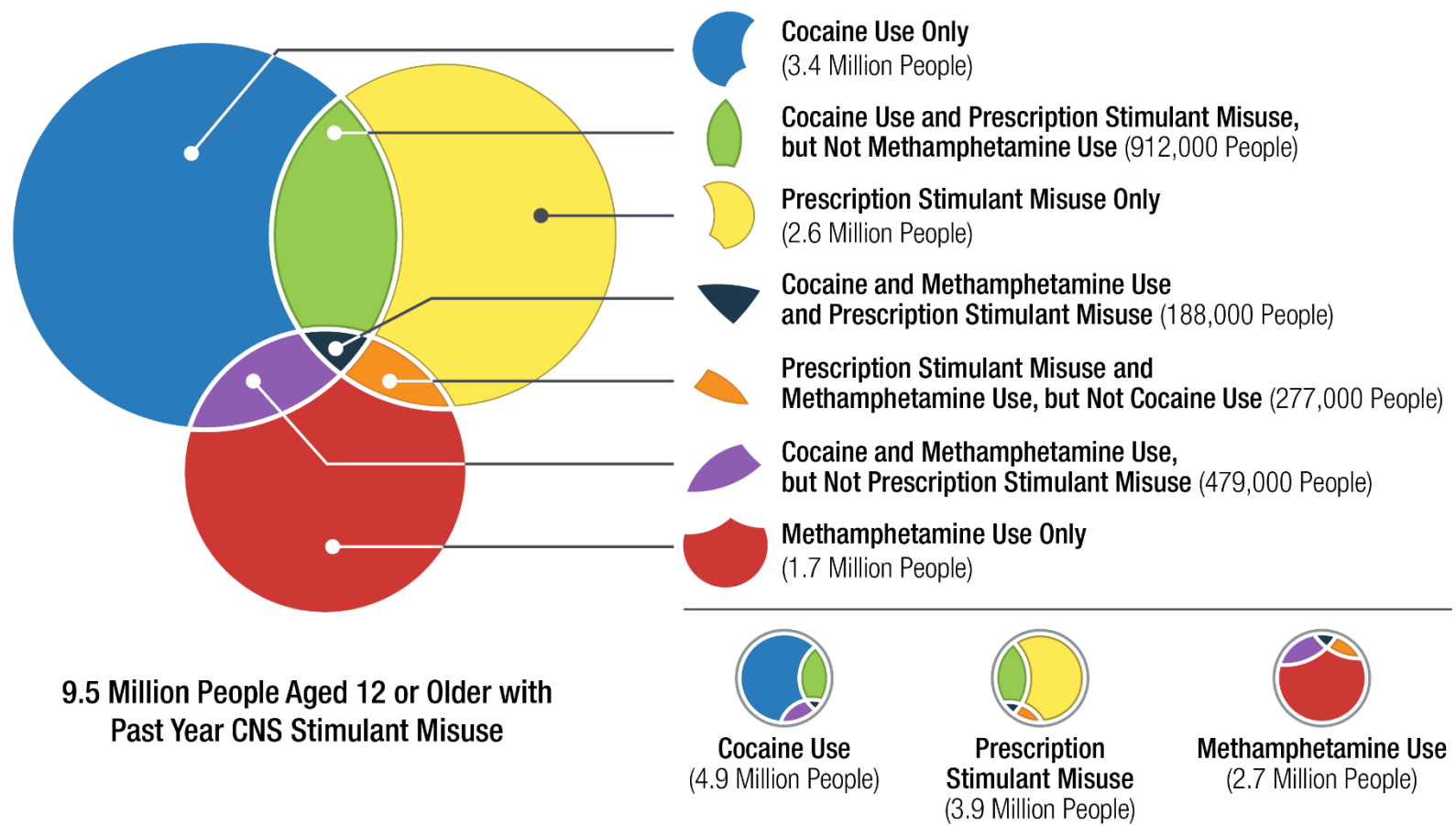


Note: Estimates for 2021 may differ from previously published estimates because the 2021 analysis weights were updated to facilitate between-year comparisons.

Note: Estimates include the use of heroin or the misuse of prescription opioids in the past year. Estimates for 2021-2023 may differ from previously published estimates because they do not include the misuse of only nonopioid pain relievers.

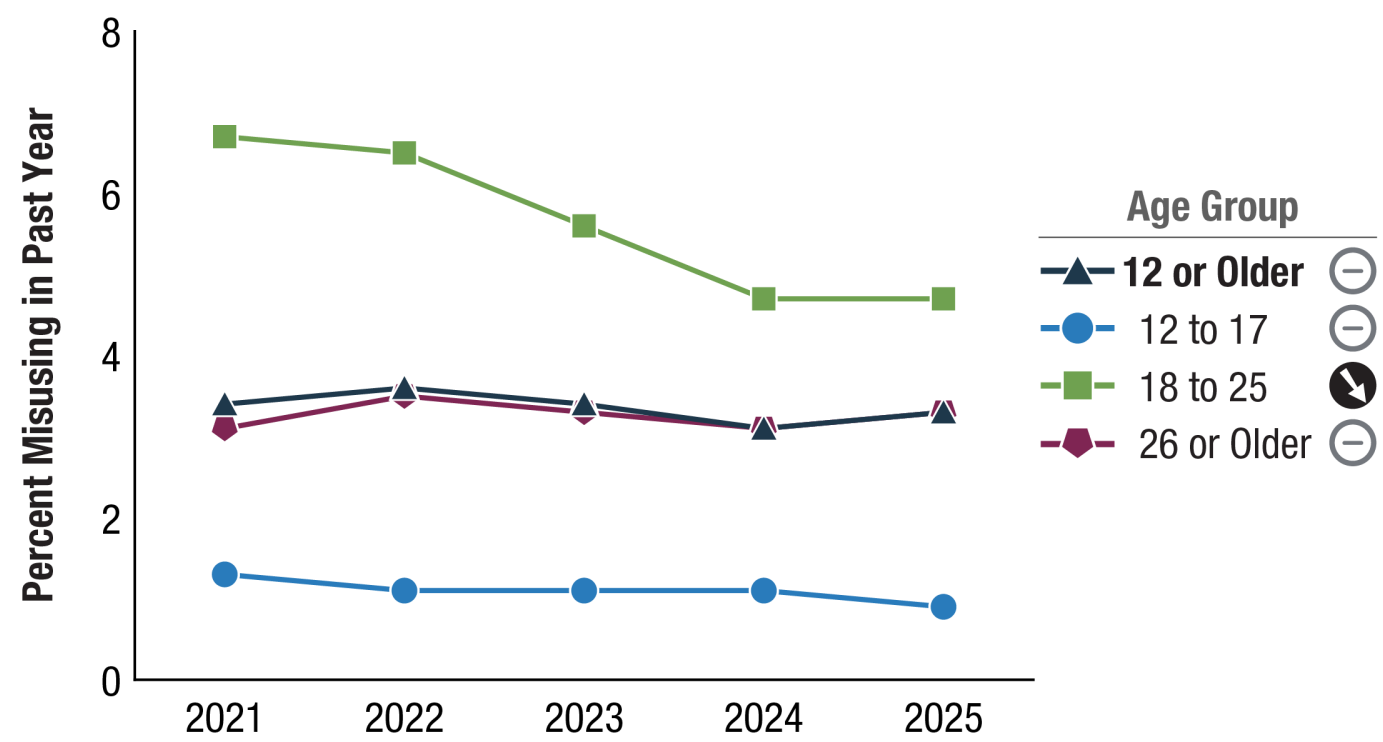
Age Group	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	Trend
12 or Older	3.2	3.0	3.0	2.7	2.4	Decreased
12 to 17	2.0	1.5	2.0	1.5	1.6	No Change
18 to 25	3.0	3.0	2.4	2.6	2.0	Decreased
26 or Older	3.4	3.1	3.2	2.8	2.6	Decreased

Past Year Central Nervous System (CNS) Stimulant Misuse: Among People Aged 12 or Older; 2025



Note: The numbers for the interior pieces may not add to the number for the whole circle due to rounding.

Past Year Central Nervous System Stimulant Misuse: Among People Aged 12 or Older; 2021-2025

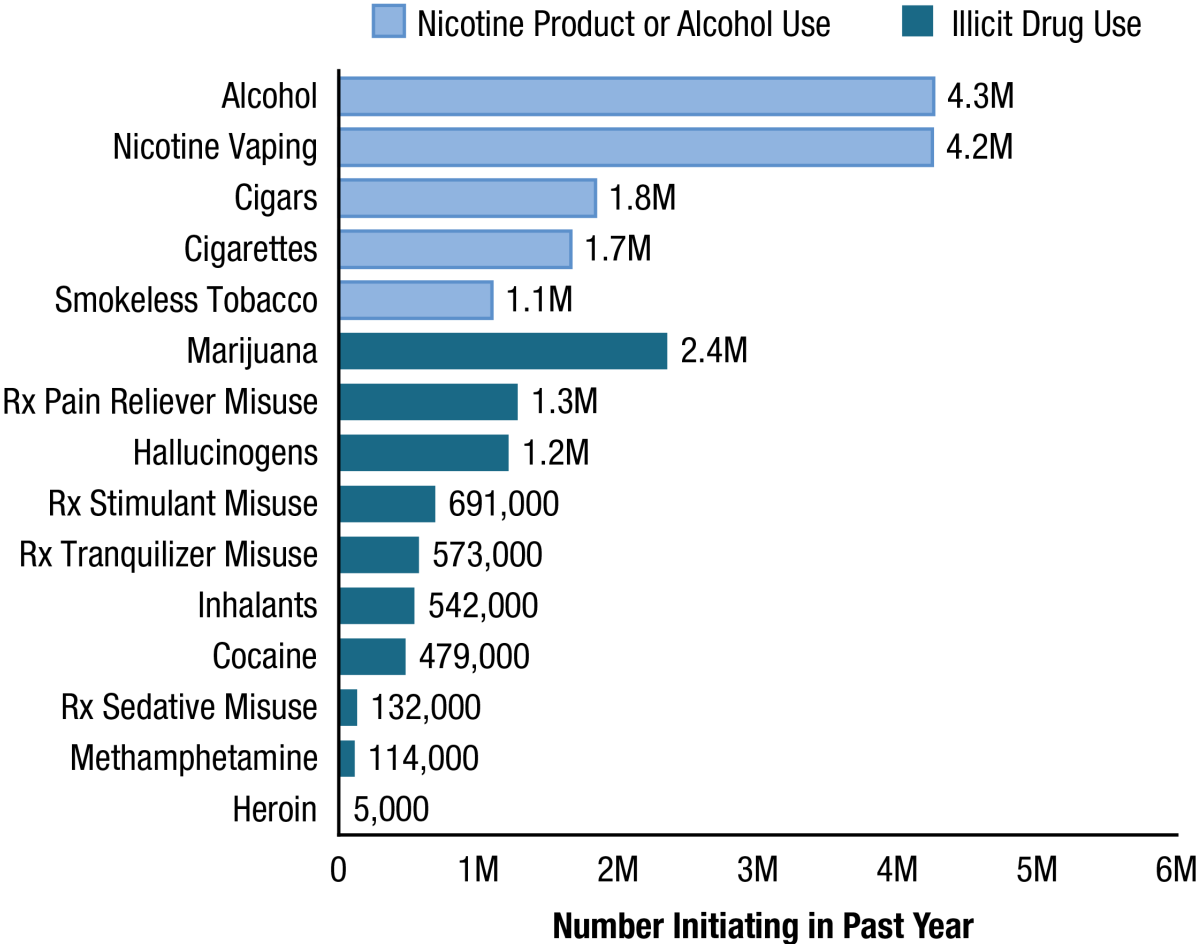


Age Group	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	Trend
12 or Older	3.4	3.6	3.4	3.1	3.3	No Change
12 to 17	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.9	No Change
18 to 25	6.7	6.5	5.6	4.7	4.7	Decreased
26 or Older	3.1	3.5	3.3	3.1	3.3	No Change

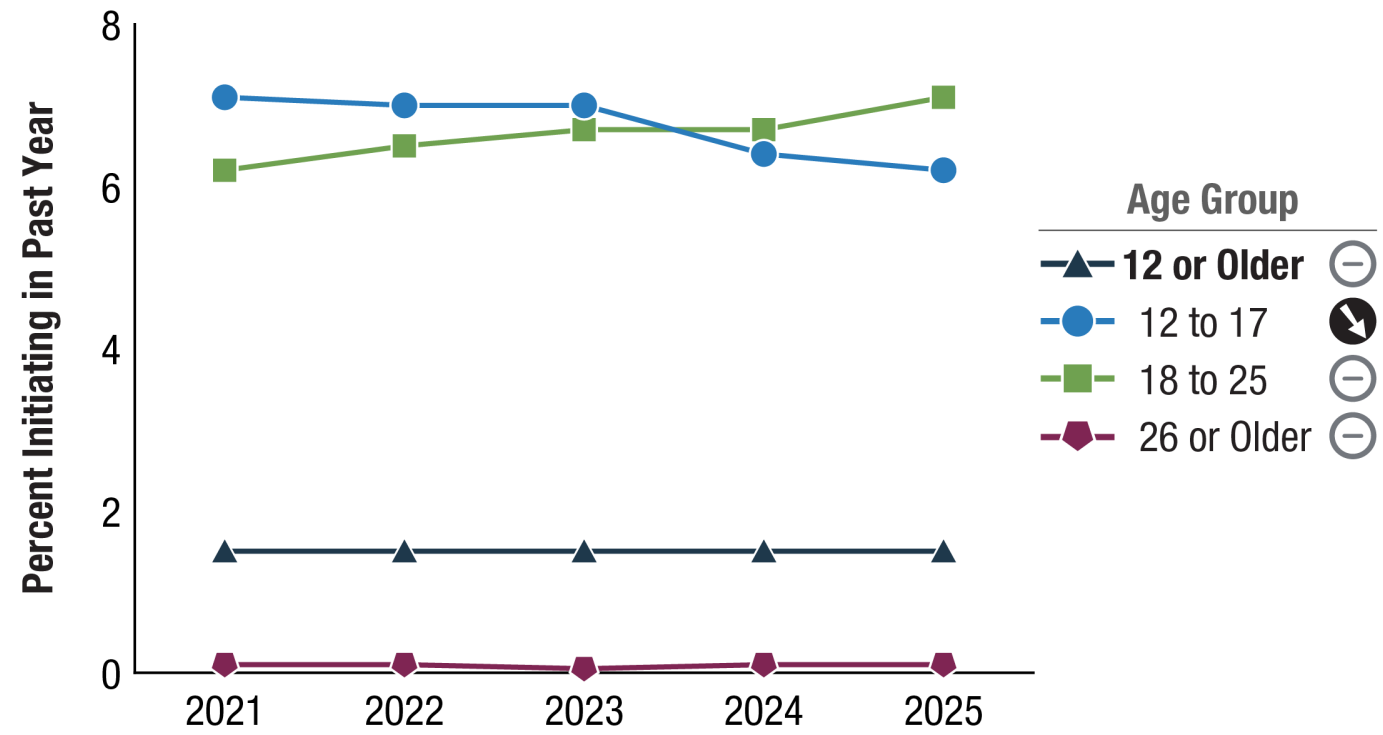
Note: Estimates for 2021 may differ from previously published estimates because the 2021 analysis weights were updated to facilitate between-year comparisons.



Past Year Initiates of Substances: Among People Aged 12 or Older; 2025



Past Year Alcohol Use Initiates: Among People Aged 12 or Older; 2021-2025

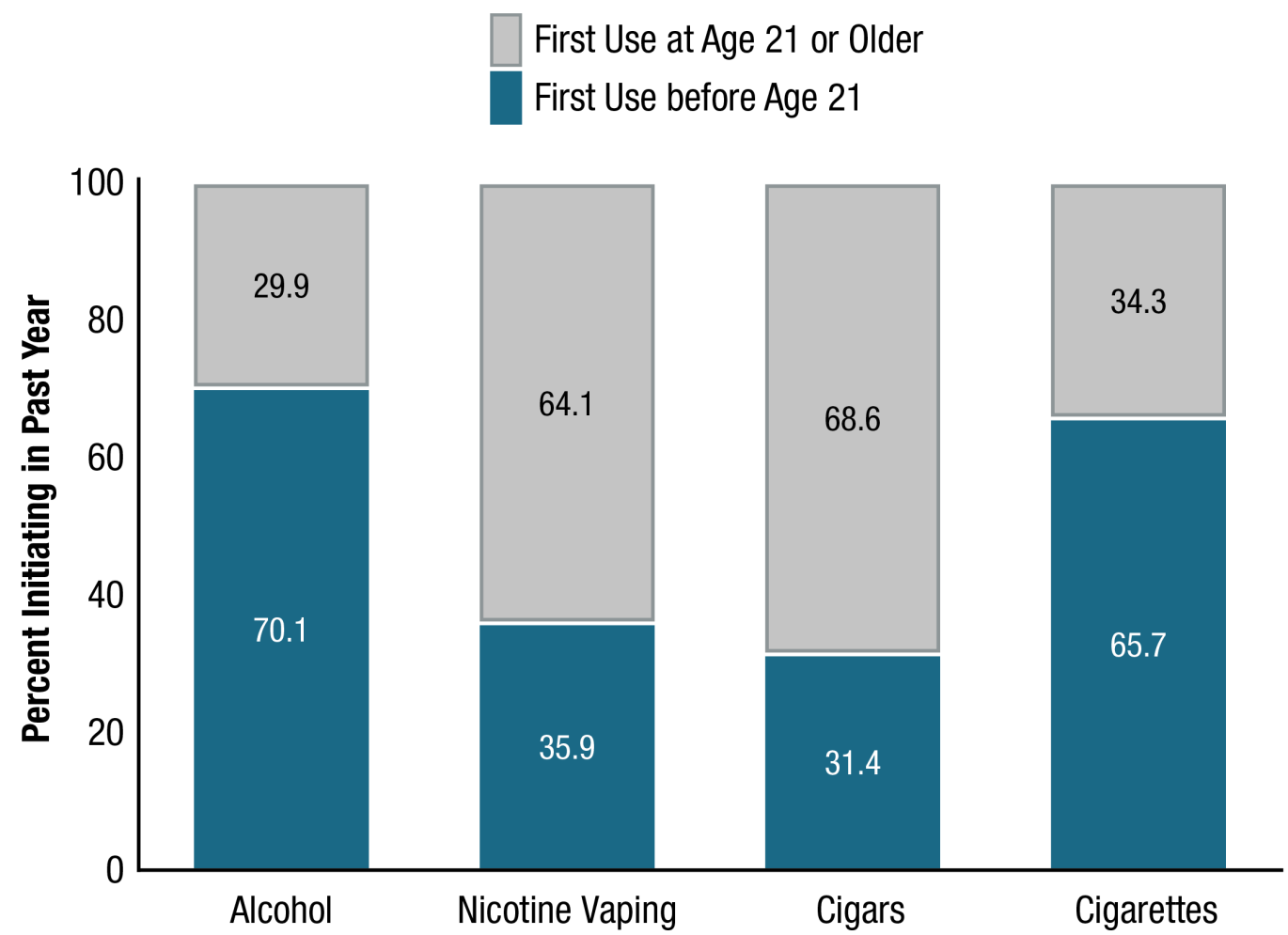


Age Group	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	Trend
12 or Older	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	No Change
12 to 17	7.1	7.0	7.0	6.4	6.2	Decreased
18 to 25	6.2	6.5	6.7	6.7	7.1	No Change
26 or Older	0.1	0.1	<0.1	0.1	0.1	No Change

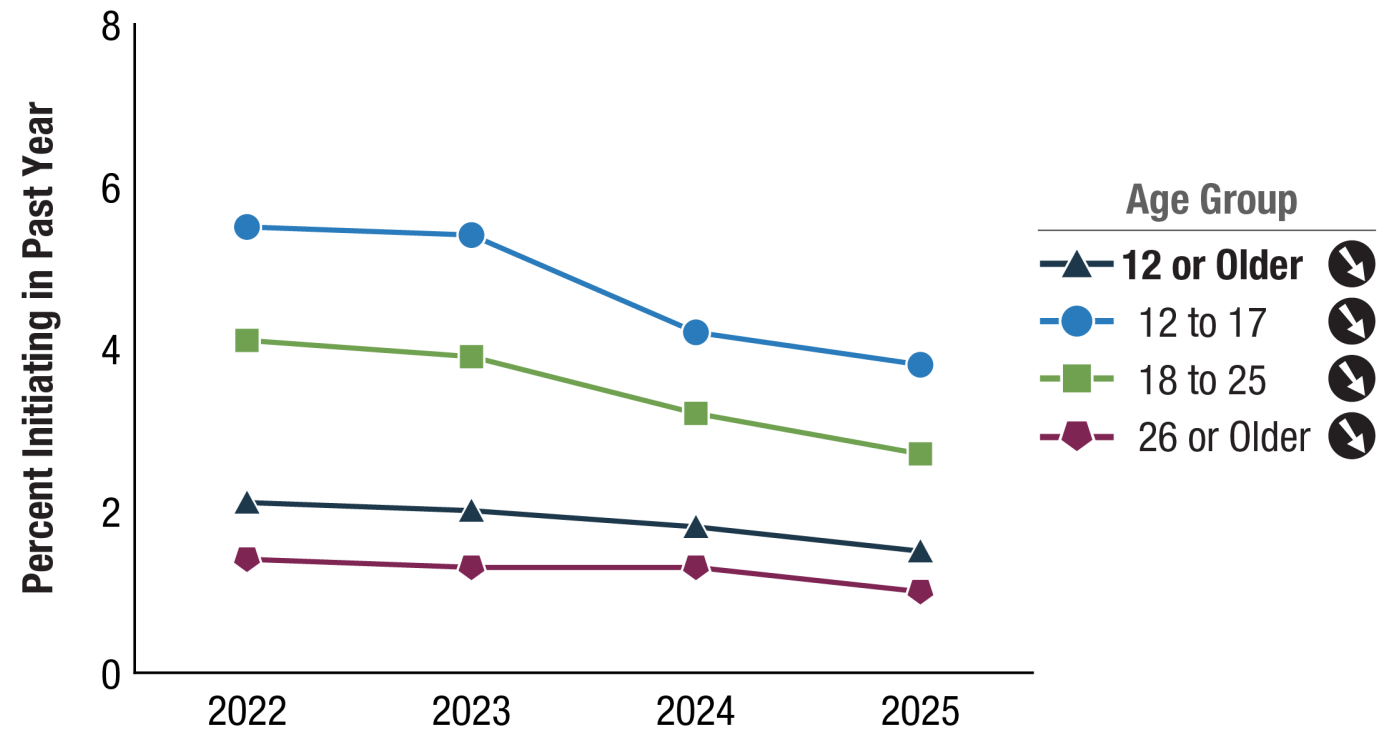
Note: Estimates for 2021 may differ from previously published estimates because the 2021 analysis weights were updated to facilitate between-year comparisons.



Initiation of Use before Age 21 and at Age 21 or Older: Among People Aged 12 or Older Who Were Past Year Initiates of the Substance; 2025



Past Year Nicotine Vaping Initiates: Among People Aged 12 or Older; 2022-2025

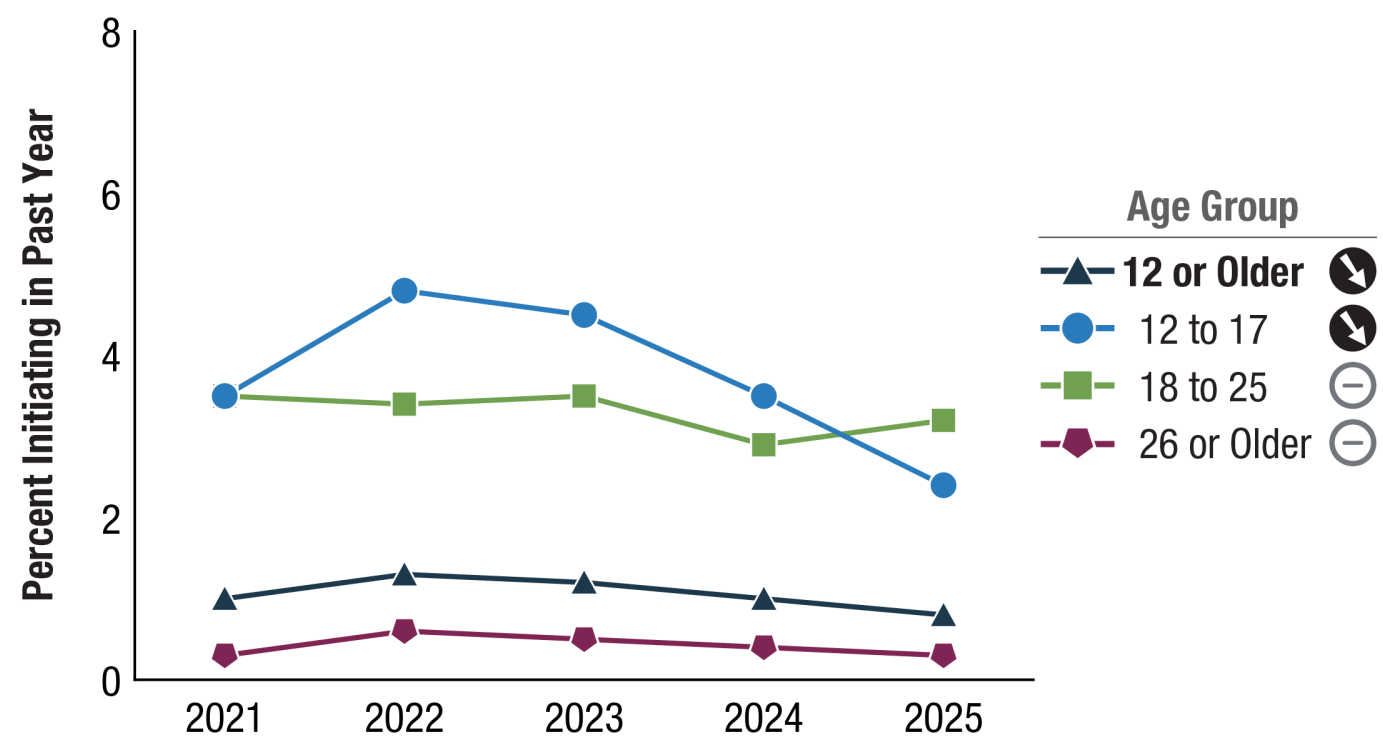


Age Group	2022	2023	2024	2025	Trend
12 or Older	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.5	Decreased
12 to 17	5.5	5.4	4.2	3.8	Decreased
18 to 25	4.1	3.9	3.2	2.7	Decreased
26 or Older	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.0	Decreased

Note: Some 2022-2024 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates to the editing procedures for this measure.



Past Year Marijuana Use Initiates: Among People Aged 12 or Older; 2021-2025

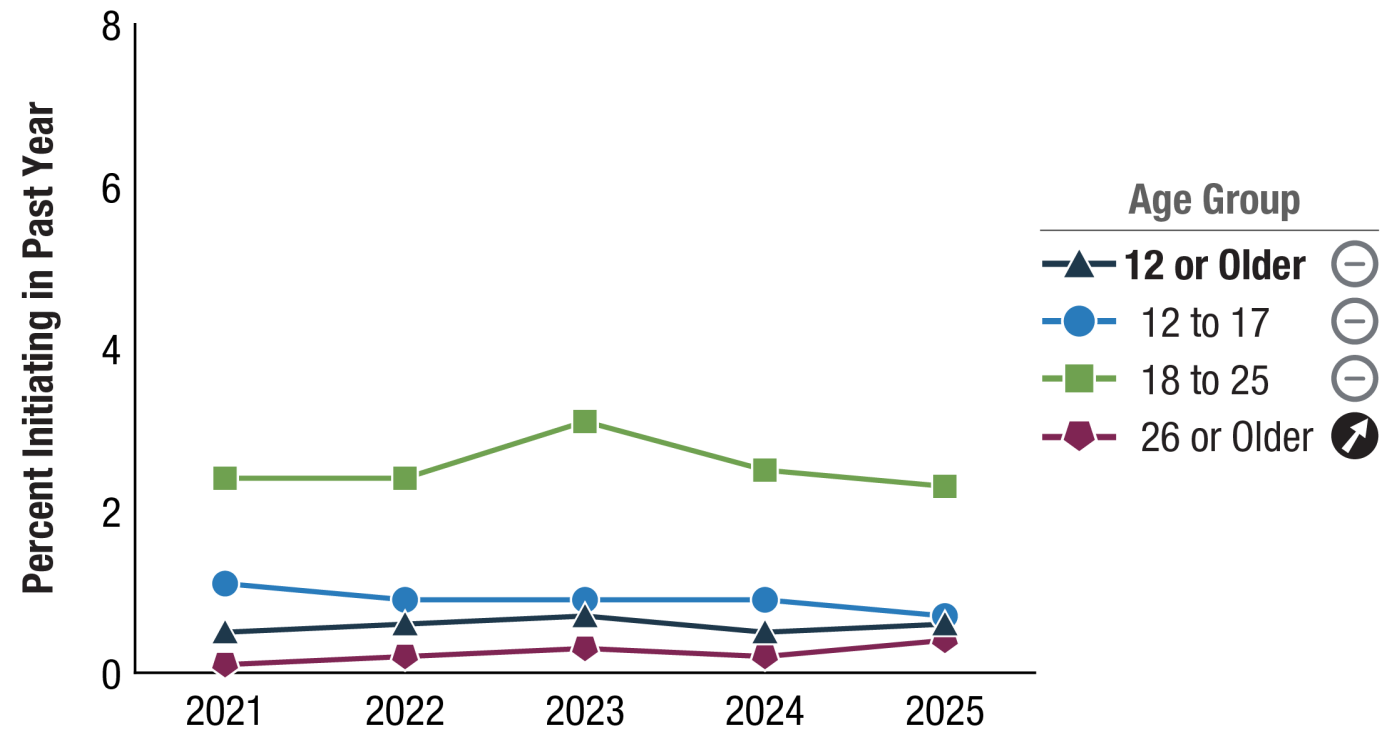


Age Group	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	Trend
12 or Older	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.0	0.8	Decreased
12 to 17	3.5	4.8	4.5	3.5	2.4	Decreased
18 to 25	3.5	3.4	3.5	2.9	3.2	No Change
26 or Older	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	No Change

Note: Estimates for 2021 may differ from previously published estimates because the 2021 analysis weights were updated to facilitate between-year comparisons.



Past Year Cigar Use Initiates: Among People Aged 12 or Older; 2021-2025

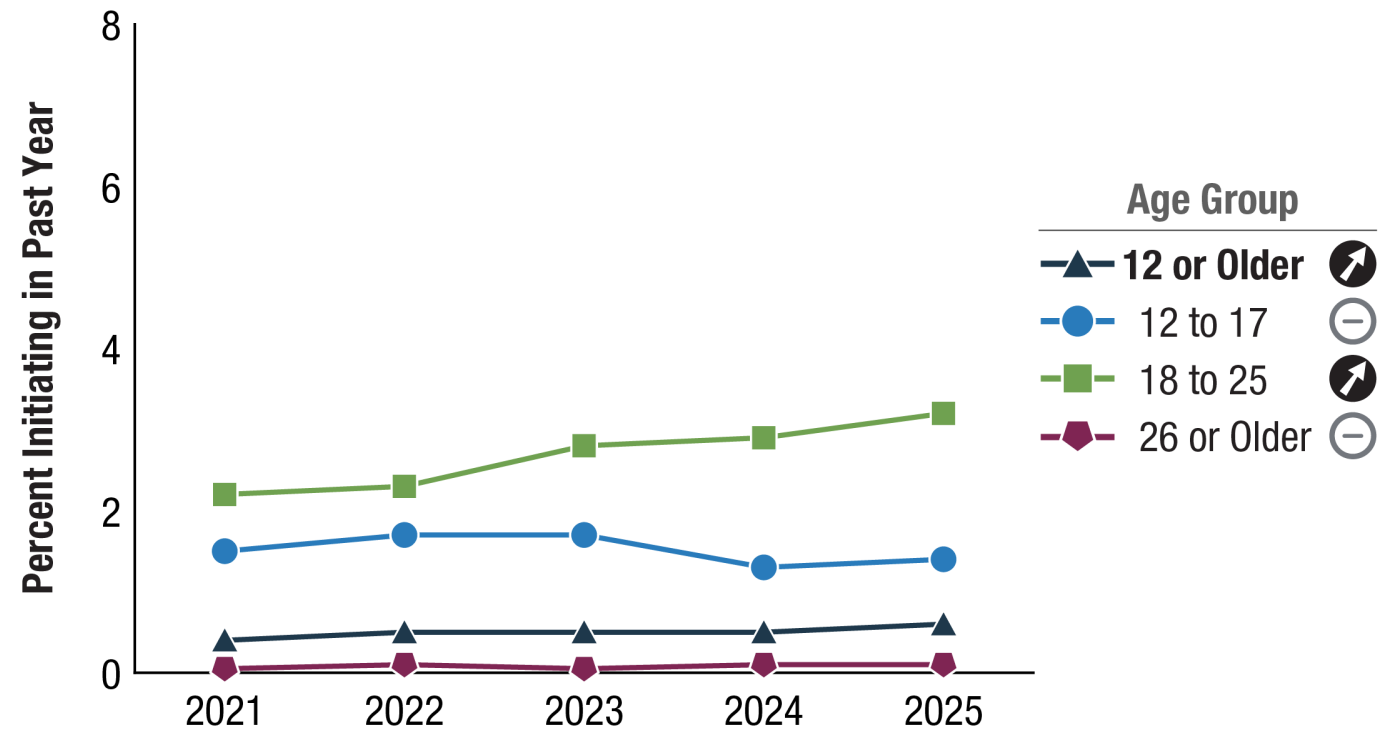


Age Group	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	Trend
12 or Older	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.6	No Change
12 to 17	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.7	No Change
18 to 25	2.4	2.4	3.1	2.5	2.3	No Change
26 or Older	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	Increased

Note: Estimates for 2021 may differ from previously published estimates because the 2021 analysis weights were updated to facilitate between-year comparisons.



Past Year Cigarette Use Initiates: Among People Aged 12 or Older; 2021-2025

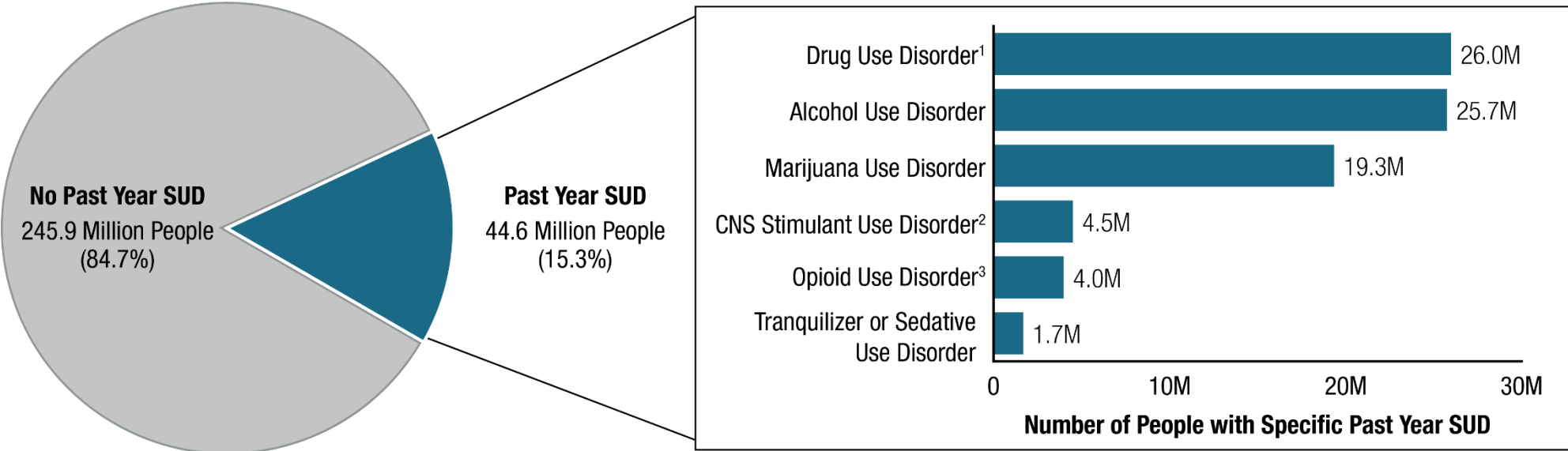


Age Group	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	Trend
12 or Older	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	Increased
12 to 17	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.3	1.4	No Change
18 to 25	2.2	2.3	2.8	2.9	3.2	Increased
26 or Older	<0.1	0.1	<0.1	0.1	0.1	No Change

Note: Estimates for 2021 may differ from previously published estimates because the 2021 analysis weights were updated to facilitate between-year comparisons.



Past Year Substance Use Disorder (SUD): Among People Aged 12 or Older; 2025



CNS = central nervous system.

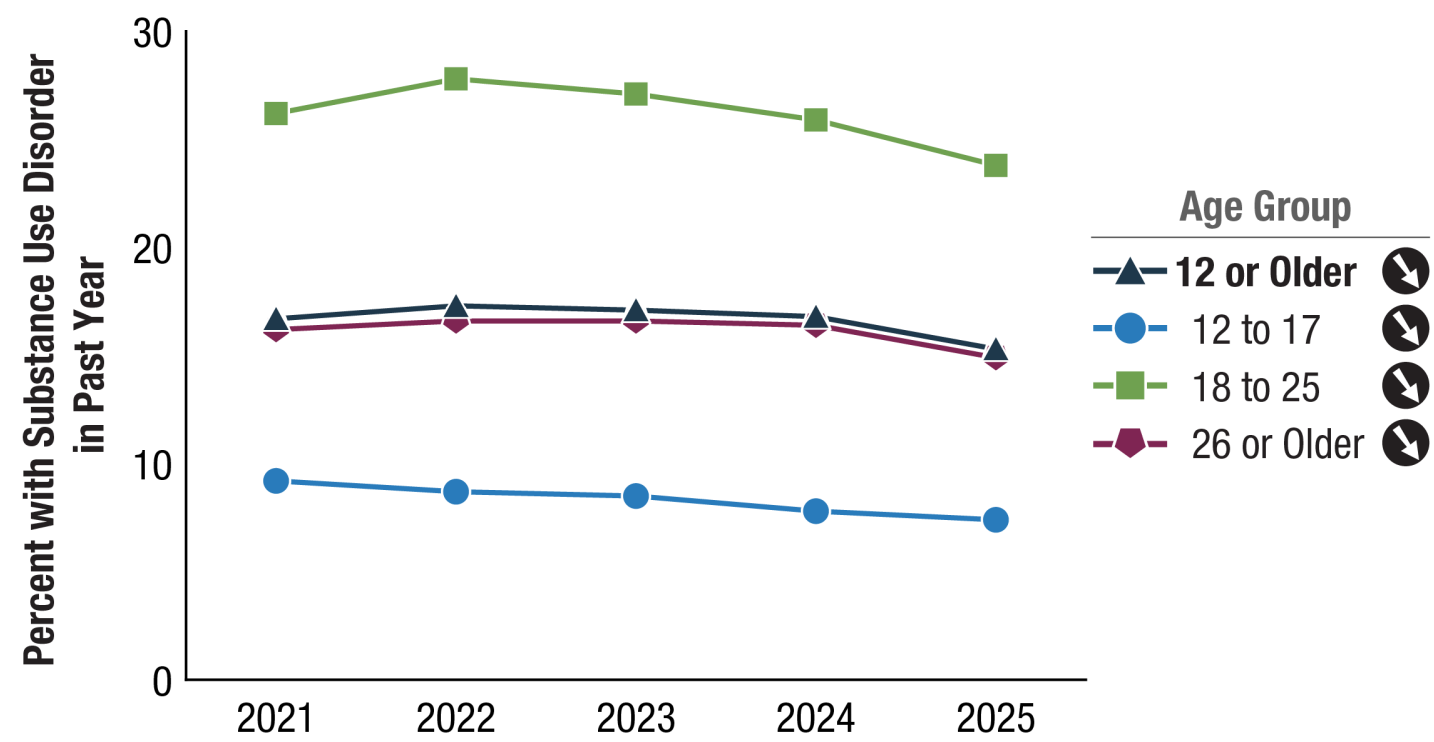
Note: The estimated numbers of people with SUDs are not mutually exclusive because people could have an SUD for more than one substance.

¹ Includes data from all past year users of marijuana, cocaine, heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, methamphetamine, or prescription psychotherapeutic drugs (i.e., pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives). See footnote 3 for more information about opioid use disorder.

² Includes data from all past year users of cocaine, methamphetamine, or prescription stimulants.

³ Includes data from all past year users of heroin or prescription opioids. Respondents were not included if they used only nonopioid pain relievers.

Past Year Substance Use Disorder: Among People Aged 12 or Older; 2021-2025

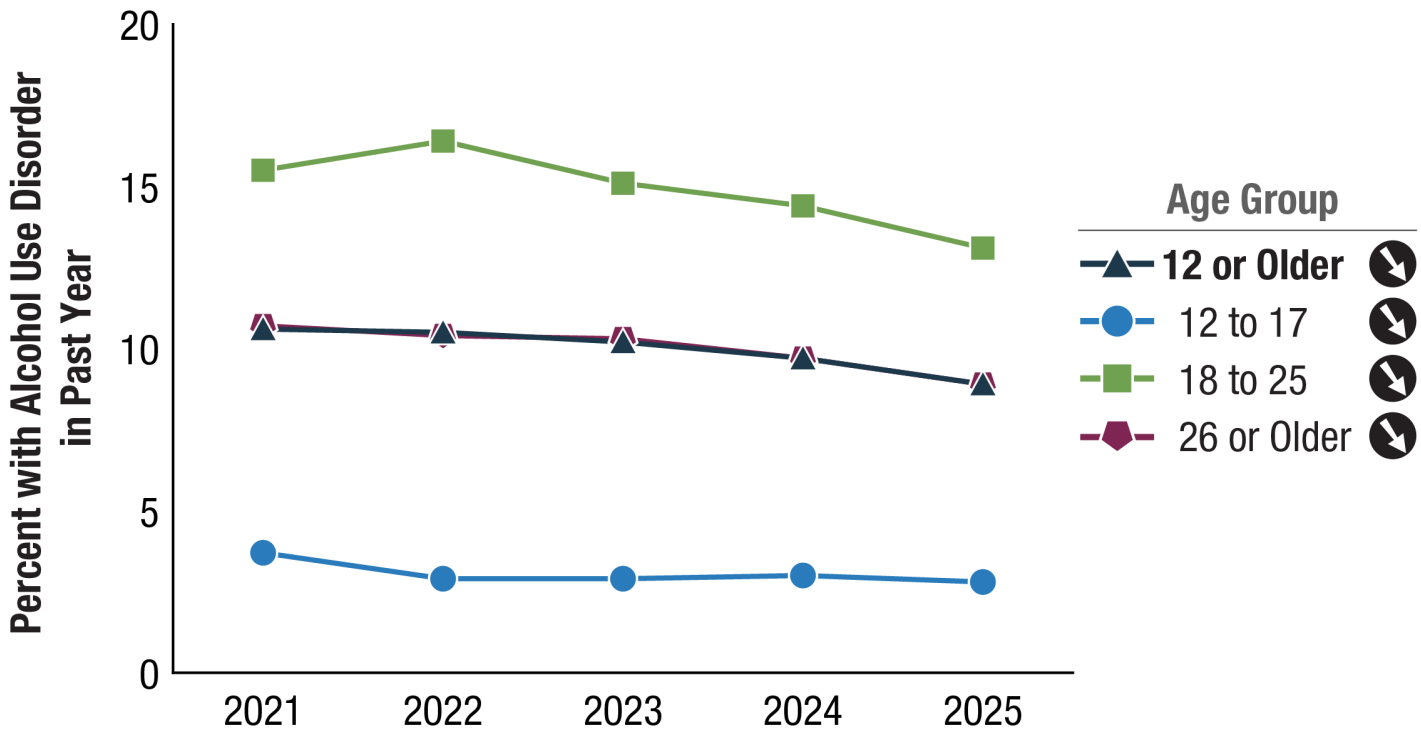


Age Group	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	Trend
12 or Older	16.7	17.3	17.1	16.8	15.3	Decreased
12 to 17	9.2	8.7	8.5	7.8	7.4	Decreased
18 to 25	26.2	27.8	27.1	25.9	23.8	Decreased
26 or Older	16.2	16.6	16.6	16.4	14.9	Decreased

Note: Estimates for 2021 may differ from previously published estimates because the 2021 analysis weights were updated to facilitate between-year comparisons.



Past Year Alcohol Use Disorder: Among People Aged 12 or Older; 2021-2025

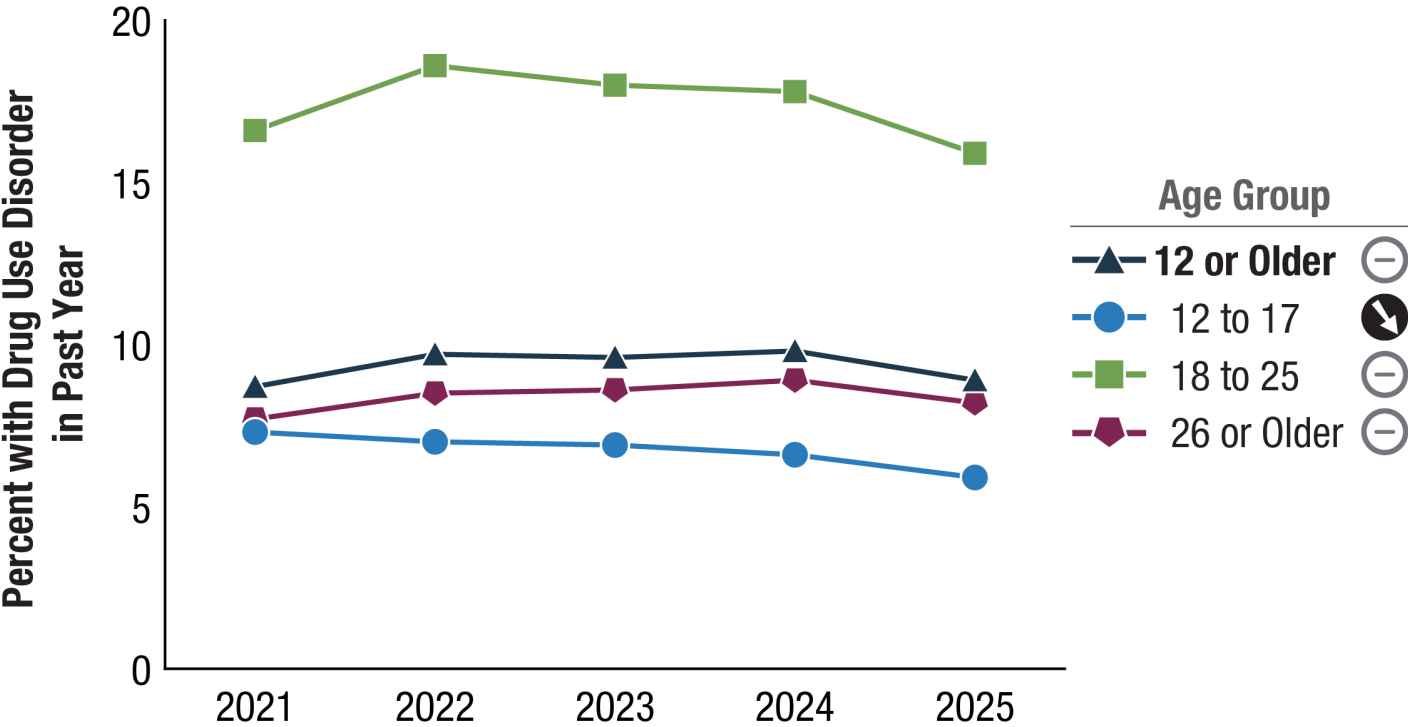


Age Group	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	Trend
12 or Older	10.6	10.5	10.2	9.7	8.9	Decreased
12 to 17	3.7	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.8	Decreased
18 to 25	15.5	16.4	15.1	14.4	13.1	Decreased
26 or Older	10.7	10.4	10.3	9.7	8.9	Decreased

Note: Estimates for 2021 may differ from previously published estimates because the 2021 analysis weights were updated to facilitate between-year comparisons.



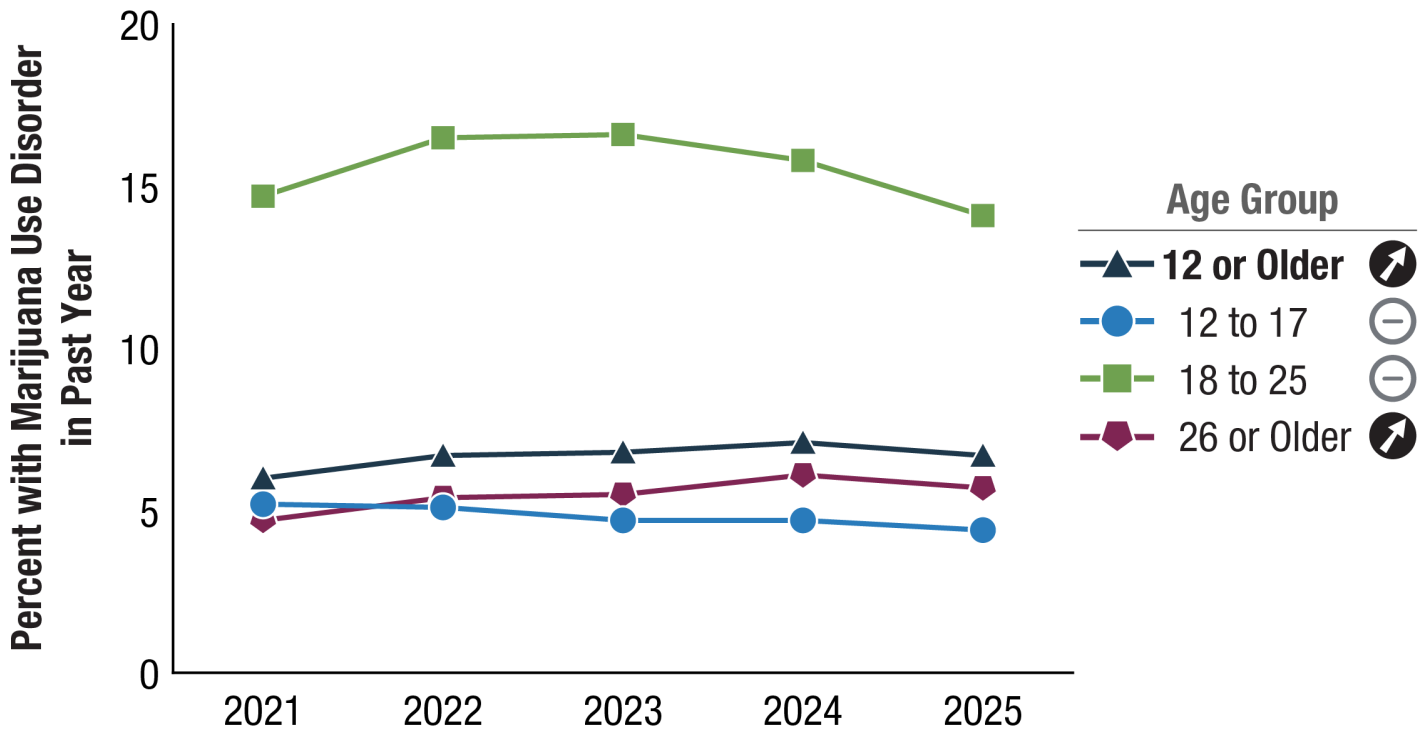
Past Year Drug Use Disorder: Among People Aged 12 or Older; 2021-2025



Note: Estimates for 2021 may differ from previously published estimates because the 2021 analysis weights were updated to facilitate between-year comparisons.



Past Year Marijuana Use Disorder: Among People Aged 12 or Older; 2021-2025

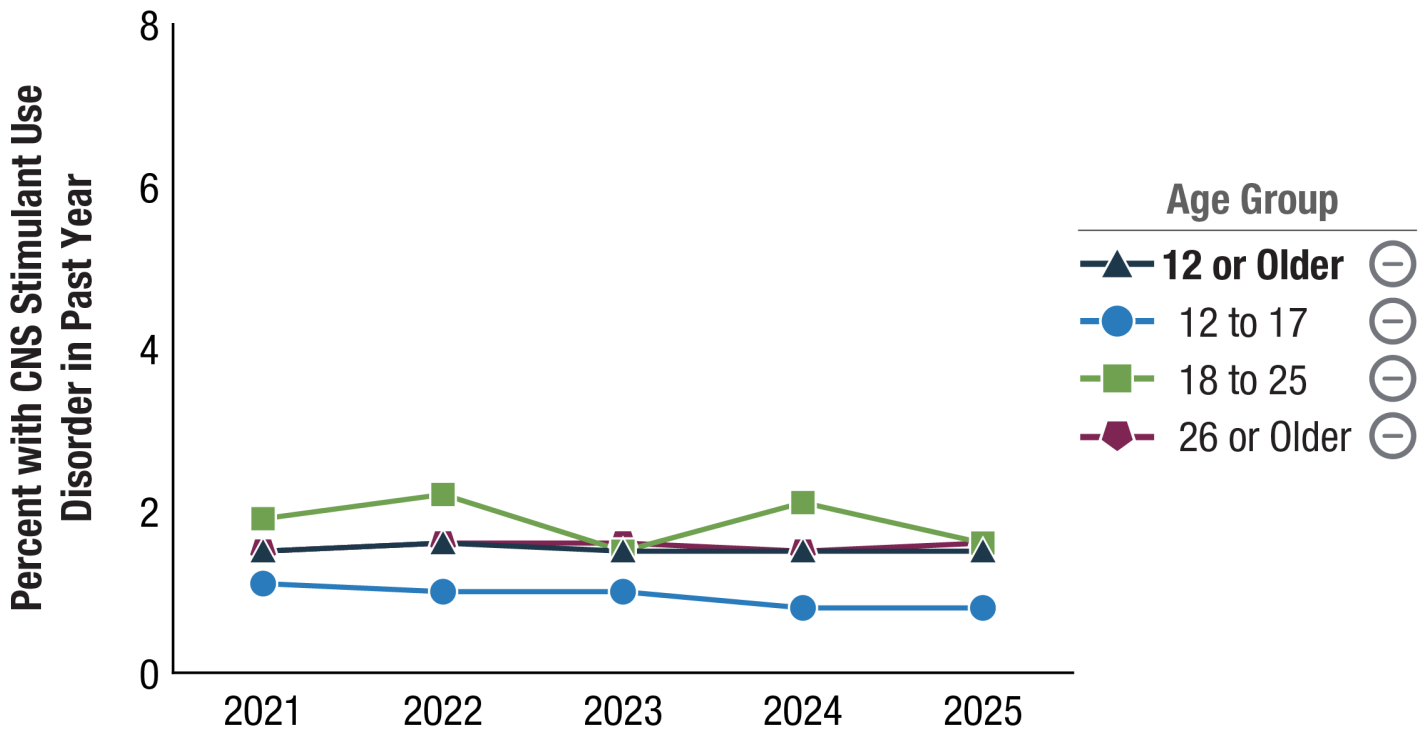


Age Group	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	Trend
12 or Older	6.0	6.7	6.8	7.1	6.7	Increased
12 to 17	5.2	5.1	4.7	4.7	4.4	No Change
18 to 25	14.7	16.5	16.6	15.8	14.1	No Change
26 or Older	4.7	5.4	5.5	6.1	5.7	Increased

Note: Estimates for 2021 may differ from previously published estimates because the 2021 analysis weights were updated to facilitate between-year comparisons.



Past Year Central Nervous System (CNS) Stimulant Use Disorder: Among People Aged 12 or Older; 2021-2025

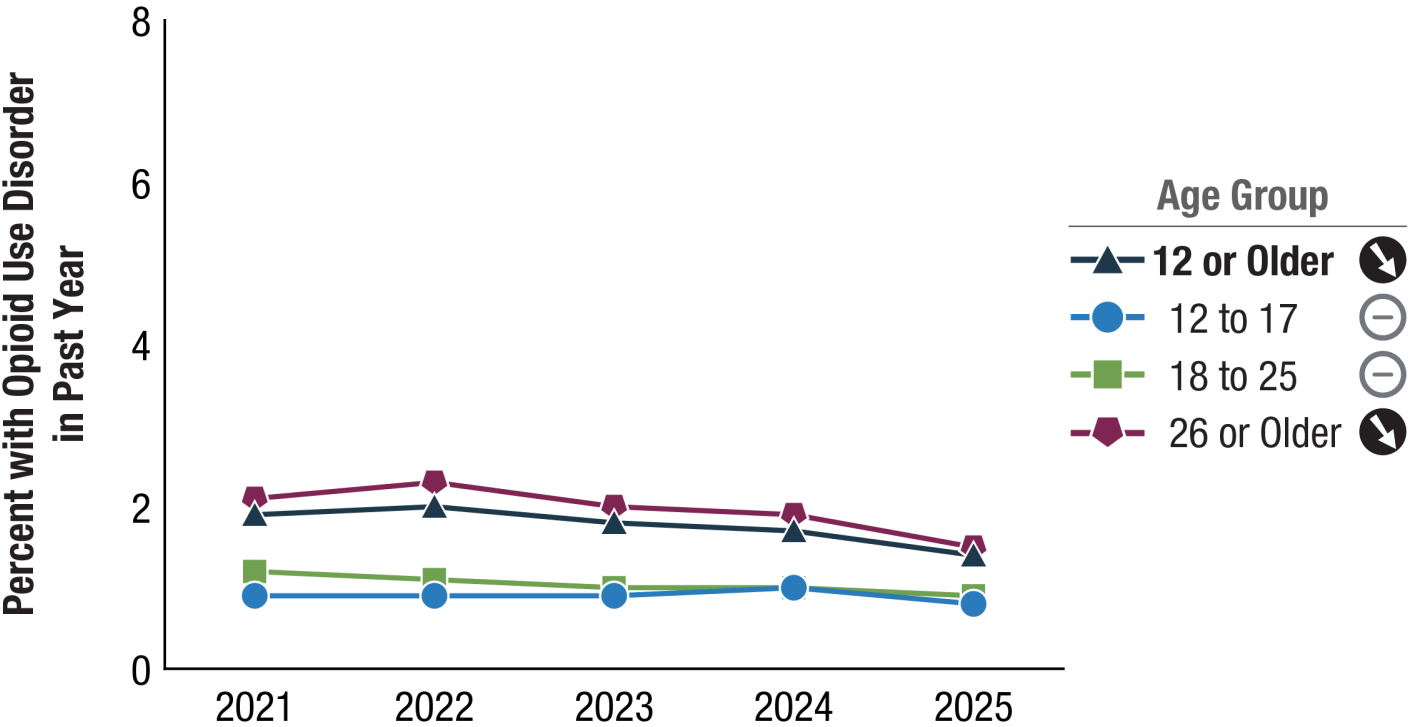


Age Group	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	Trend
12 or Older	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	⊖ No Change
12 to 17	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.8	⊖ No Change
18 to 25	1.9	2.2	1.5	2.1	1.6	⊖ No Change
26 or Older	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.6	⊖ No Change

Note: Estimates for 2021 may differ from previously published estimates because the 2021 analysis weights were updated to facilitate between-year comparisons.



Past Year Opioid Use Disorder: Among People Aged 12 or Older; 2021-2025



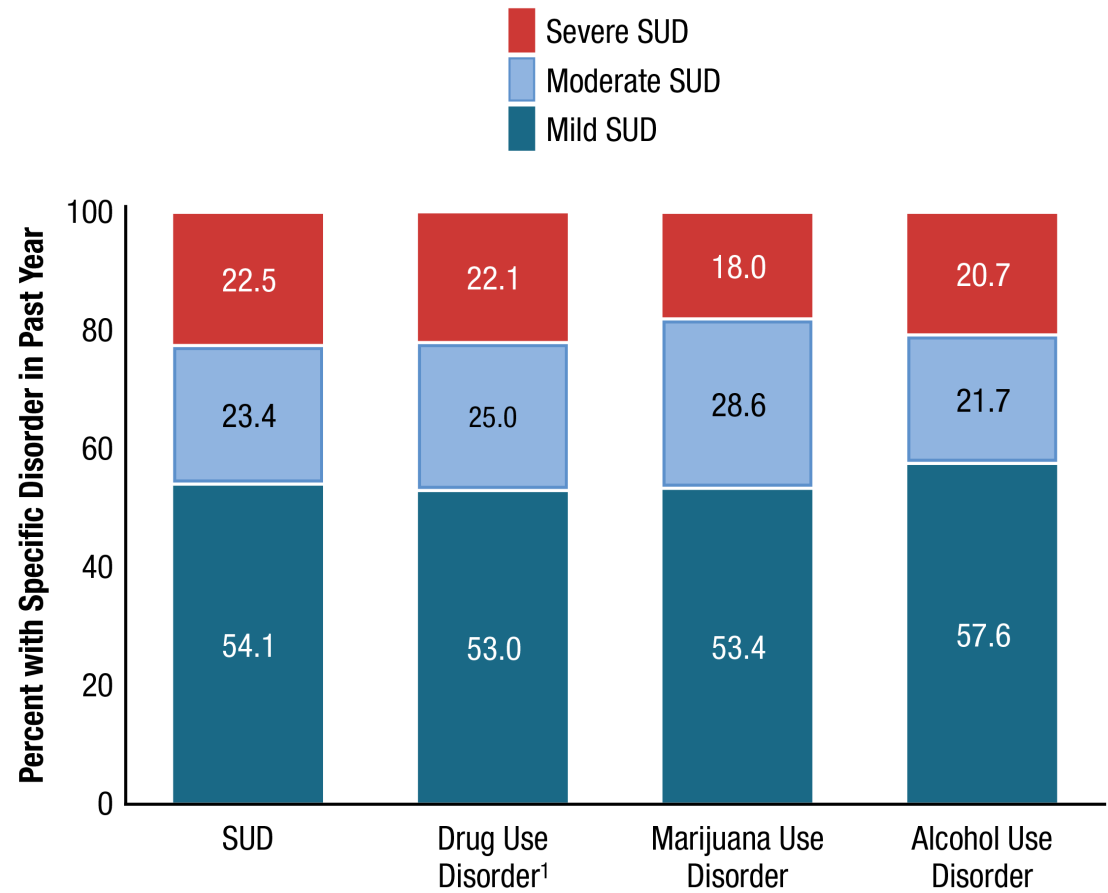
Age Group	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	Trend
12 or Older	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.4	Decreased
12 to 17	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.8	No Change
18 to 25	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	No Change
26 or Older	2.1	2.3	2.0	1.9	1.5	Decreased

Note: Estimates for 2021 may differ from previously published estimates because the 2021 analysis weights were updated to facilitate between-year comparisons.

Note: Estimates for 2021-2023 may differ from previously published estimates for opioid use disorder because they do not include the use of only nonopioid pain relievers.



Substance Use Disorder (SUD) Severity Level for Specific Substances in the Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older with a Specific SUD; 2025

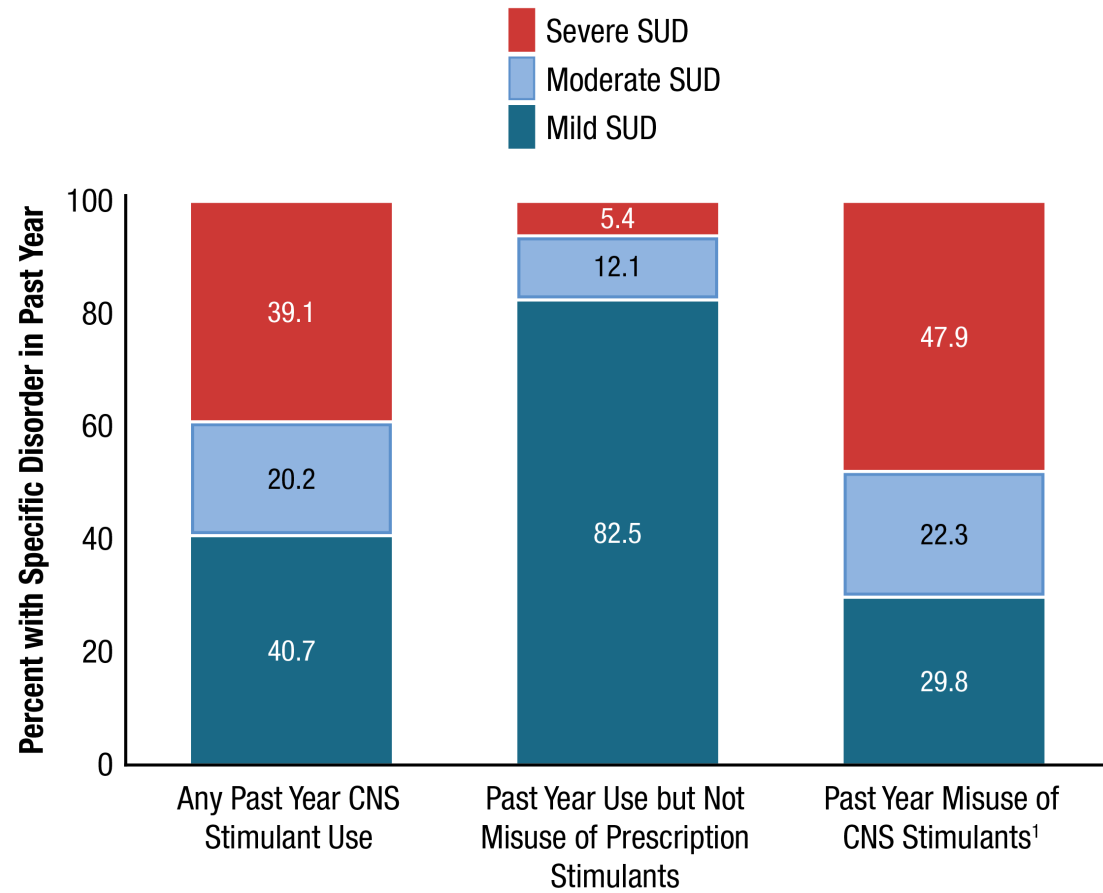


Note: The percentages may not add to 100 percent due to rounding.

Note: There are 11 criteria from the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders*, 5th edition, that apply to these substances. People who meet two or three criteria are considered to have a “mild” disorder, those who meet four or five criteria are considered to have a “moderate” disorder, and those who meet six or more criteria are considered to have a “severe” disorder.

¹ Includes data from all past year users of marijuana, cocaine, heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, methamphetamine, and prescription psychotherapeutic drugs (i.e., pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives).

Central Nervous System (CNS) Stimulant Use Disorder Severity Level in the Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older with a CNS Stimulant Use Disorder; 2025

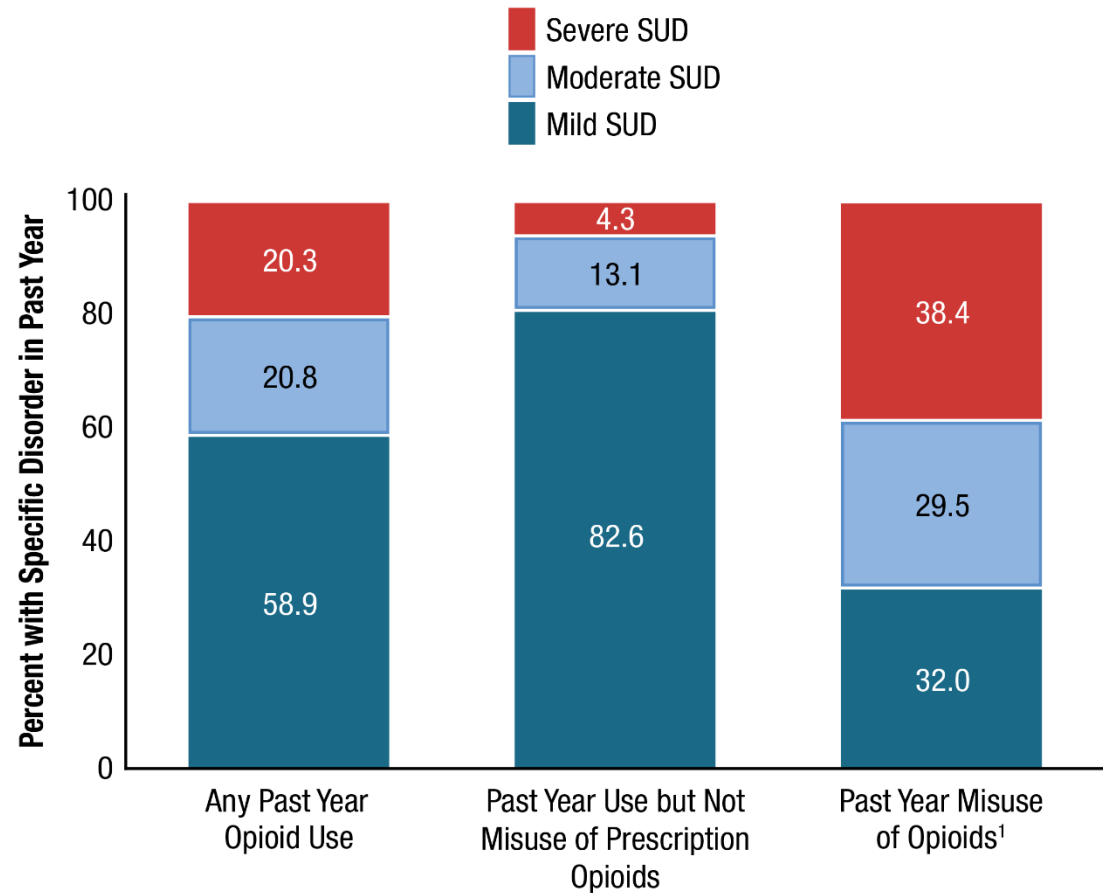


SUD = substance use disorder.

Note: As shown in Table 1, the number of criteria for CNS stimulant use disorder differed for people who misused prescription stimulants in the past year or who used but did not misuse them. Regardless of the total number of criteria used for classifying people as having a prescription stimulant use disorder, people who meet two or three criteria are considered to have a “mild” disorder, those who meet four or five criteria are considered to have a “moderate” disorder, and those who meet six or more criteria are considered to have a “severe” disorder.

¹ Past Year Misuse of CNS Stimulants is defined as the use of cocaine or methamphetamine or the misuse of prescription stimulants.

Opioid Use Disorder Severity Level in the Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older with an Opioid Use Disorder; 2025



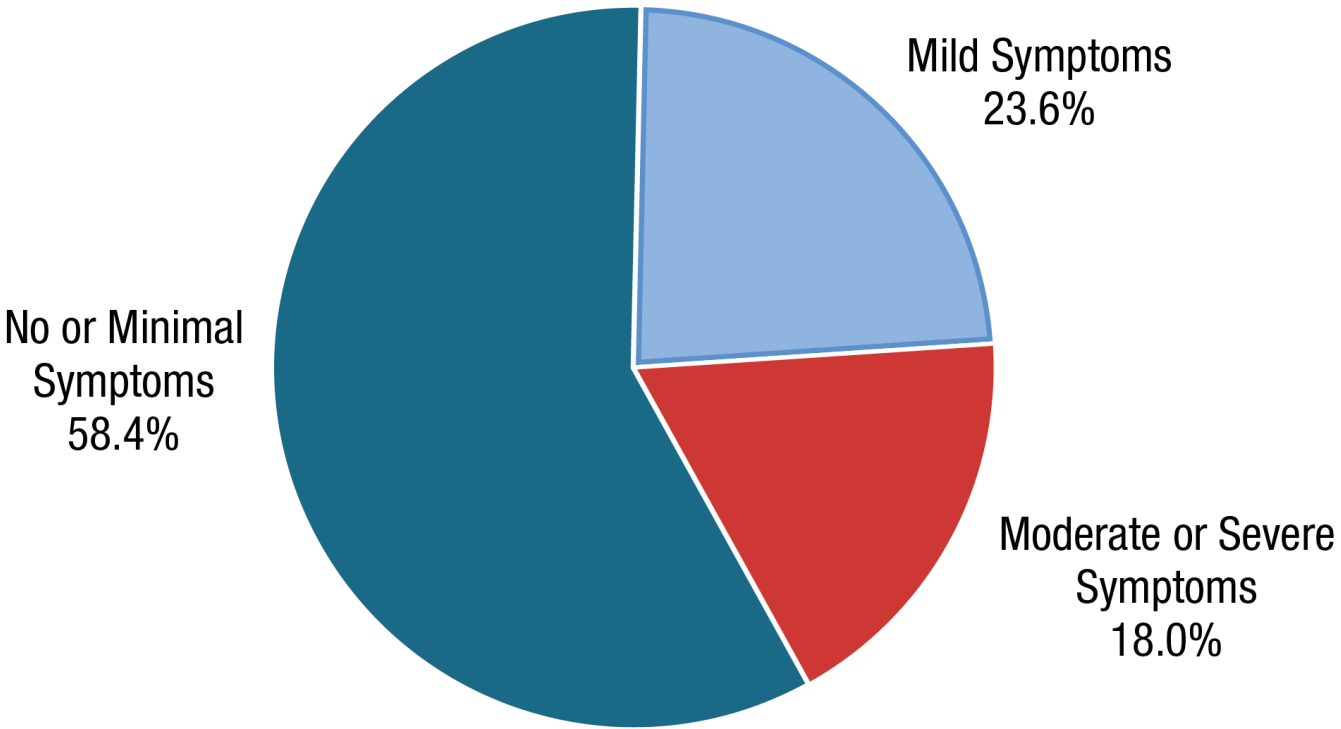
SUD = substance use disorder.

Note: The percentages may not add to 100 percent due to rounding.

Note: As shown in Table 1, the number of criteria from the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders*, 5th edition, for opioid use disorder differed for people who misused prescription opioids in the past year or who used but did not misuse them. Regardless of the total number of criteria used for classifying people as having an opioid use disorder, people who meet two or three criteria are considered to have a “mild” disorder, those who meet four or five criteria are considered to have a “moderate” disorder, and those who meet six or more criteria are considered to have a “severe” disorder.

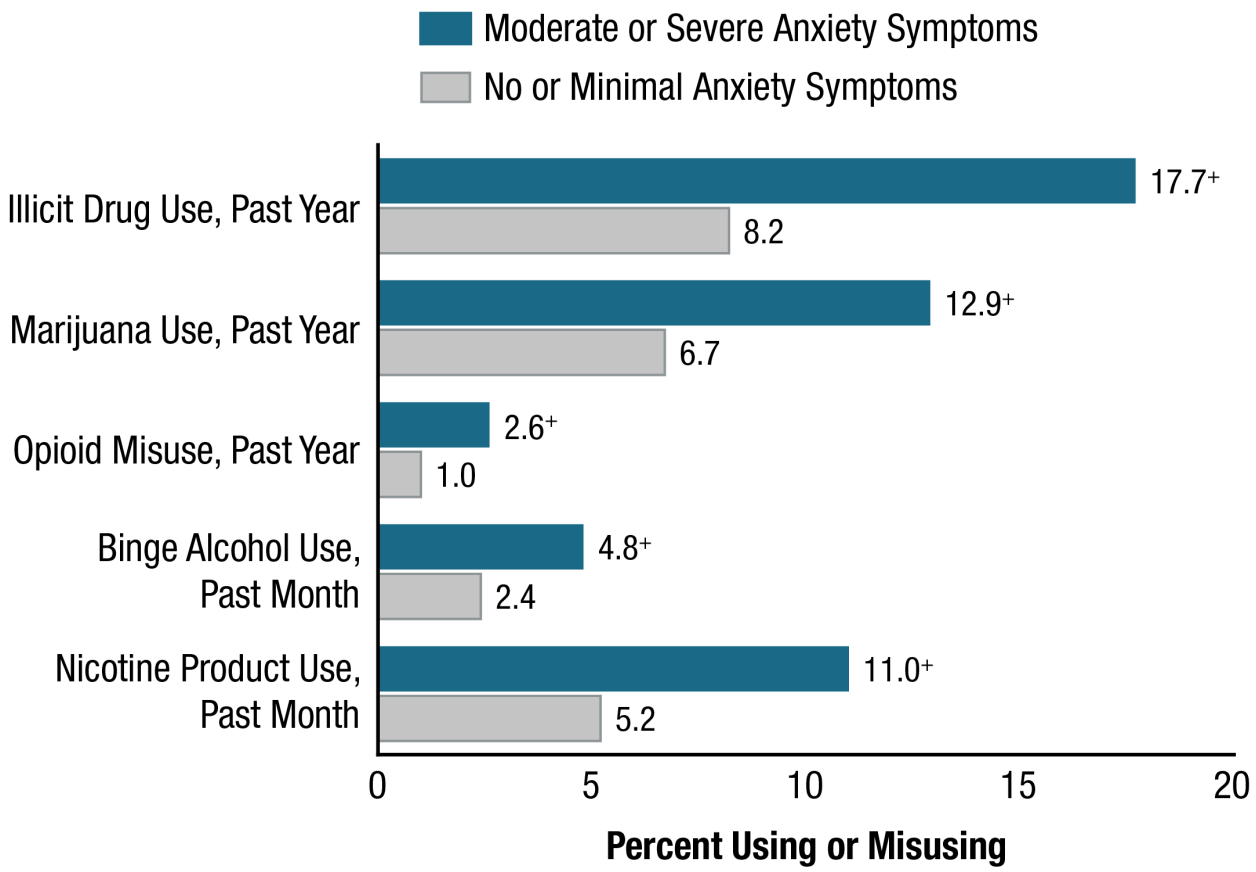
¹ Past Year Misuse of Opioids is defined as the use of heroin or the misuse of prescription opioids.

Generalized Anxiety Disorder (GAD) Symptom Severity in the Past 2 Weeks: Among Adolescents Aged 12 to 17; 2025



Note: GAD symptom severity is based on the GAD-7 scale. GAD-7 scores indicate the following: 0 to 4 = no or minimal symptoms of GAD, 5 to 9 = mild symptoms, 10 to 14 = moderate symptoms, 15 to 21 = severe symptoms. The Moderate or Severe category includes respondents with a GAD-7 score of 10 or greater.

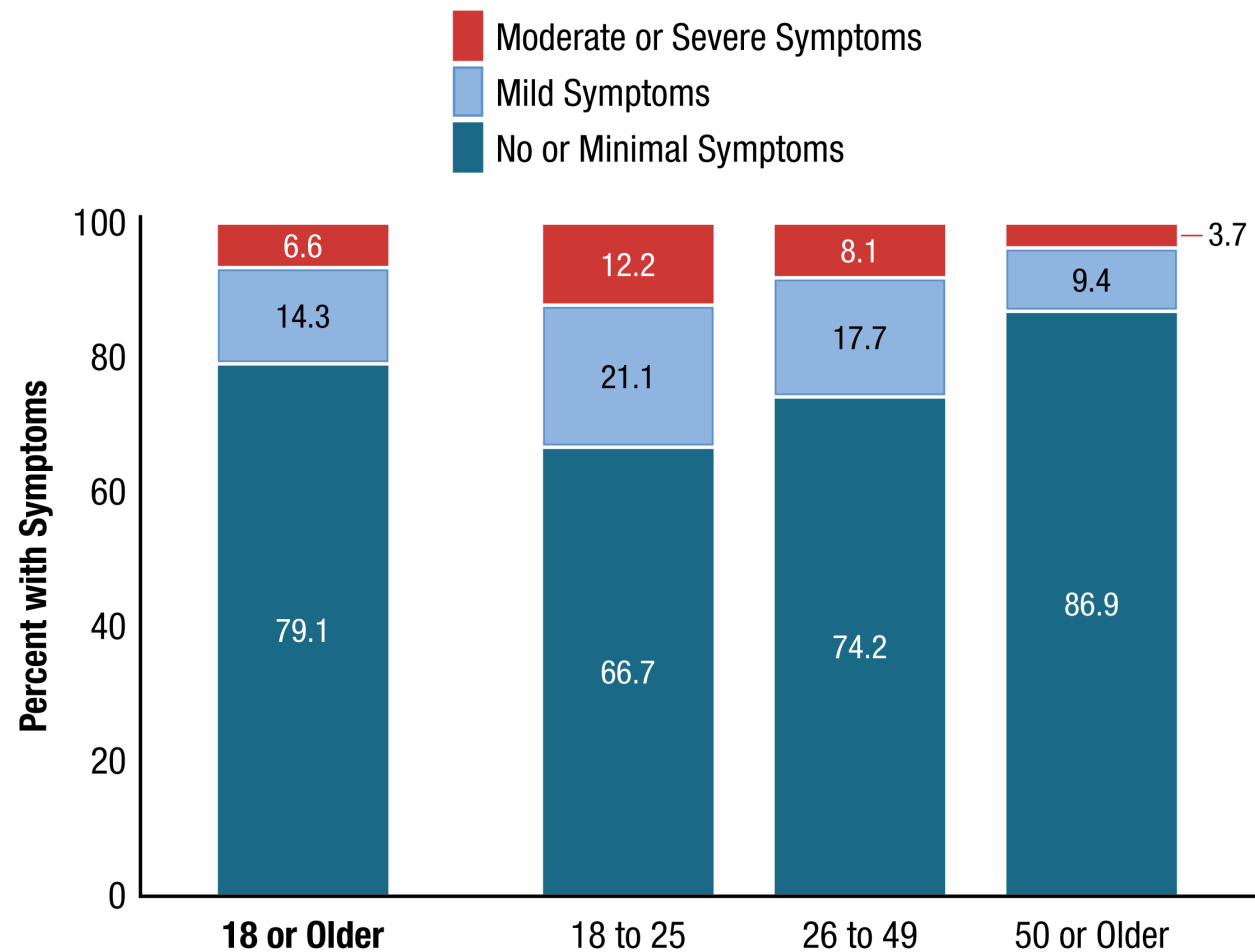
Past Year or Past Month Substance Use: Among Adolescents Aged 12 to 17; by Severity of Anxiety Symptoms in the Past 2 Weeks, 2025



+ Difference between this estimate and the estimate for adolescents with no or minimal anxiety symptoms is statistically significant at the .05 level.
Note: Generalized anxiety disorder (GAD) symptom severity is based on the GAD-7 scale. GAD-7 scores indicate the following: 0 to 4 = no or minimal symptoms of GAD, 5 to 9 = mild symptoms, 10 to 14 = moderate symptoms, 15 to 21 = severe symptoms. The Moderate or Severe category includes respondents with a GAD-7 score of 10 or greater.

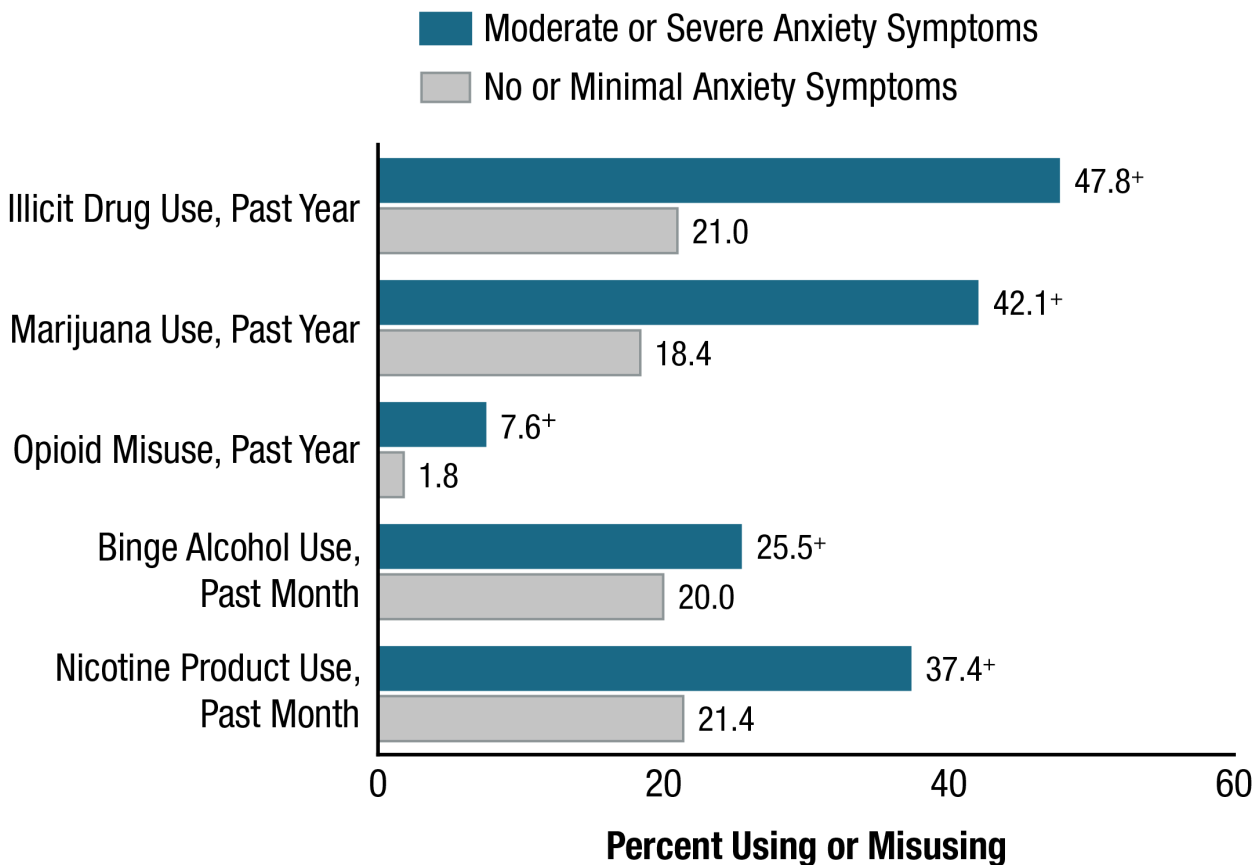


Generalized Anxiety Disorder (GAD) Symptom Severity in the Past 2 Weeks: Among Adults Aged 18 or Older; 2025



Note: GAD symptom severity is based on the GAD-7 scale. GAD-7 scores indicate the following: 0 to 4 = no or minimal symptoms of GAD, 5 to 9 = mild symptoms, 10 to 14 = moderate symptoms, 15 to 21 = severe symptoms. The Moderate or Severe category includes respondents with a GAD-7 score of 10 or greater.

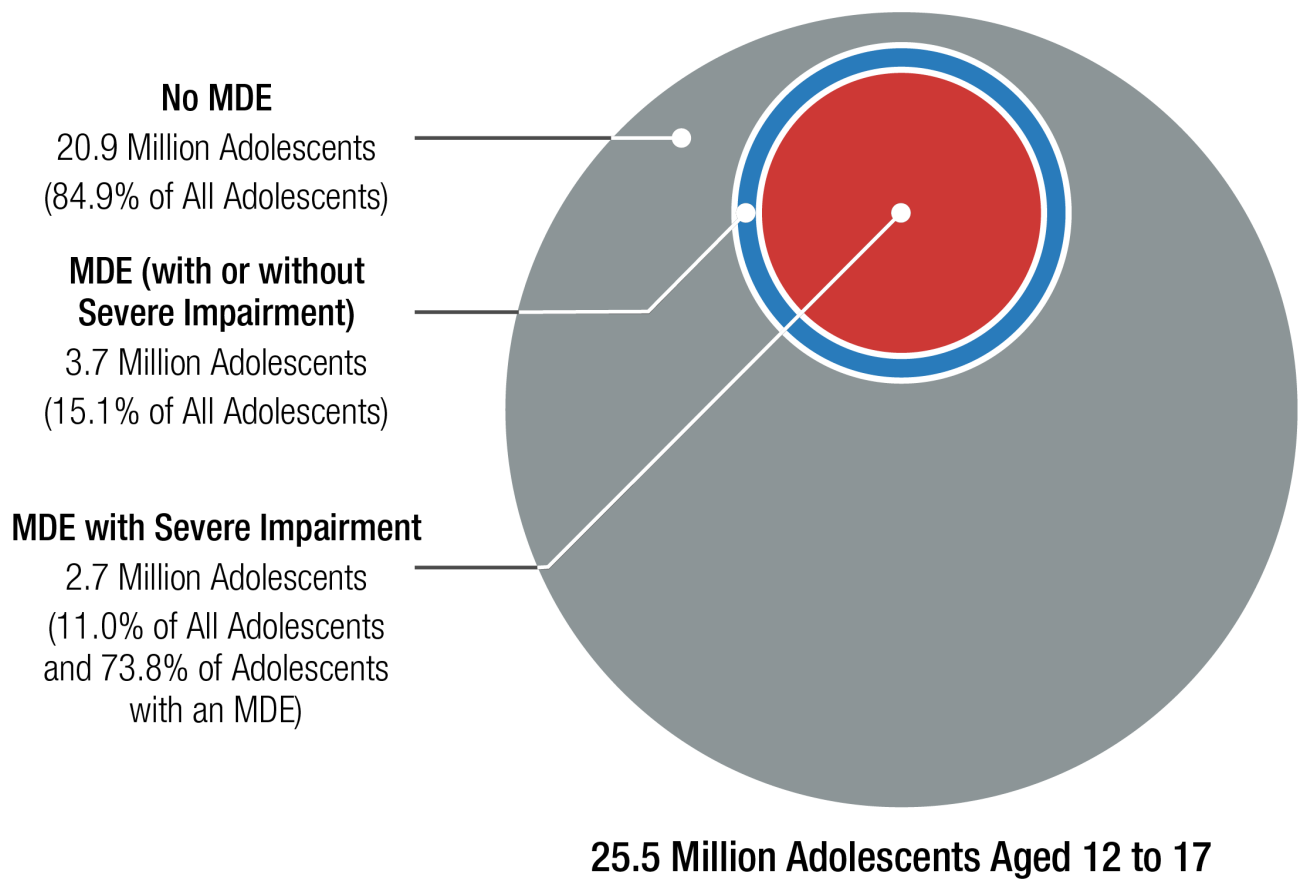
Past Year or Past Month Substance Use: Among Adults Aged 18 or Older; by Severity of Anxiety Symptoms, 2025



+ Difference between this estimate and the estimate for adults with no or minimal anxiety symptoms is statistically significant at the .05 level.
Note: Generalized anxiety disorder (GAD) symptom severity is based on the GAD-7 scale. GAD-7 scores indicate the following: 0 to 4 = no or minimal symptoms of GAD, 5 to 9 = mild symptoms, 10 to 14 = moderate symptoms, 15 to 21 = severe symptoms. The Moderate or Severe category includes respondents with a GAD-7 score of 10 or greater.

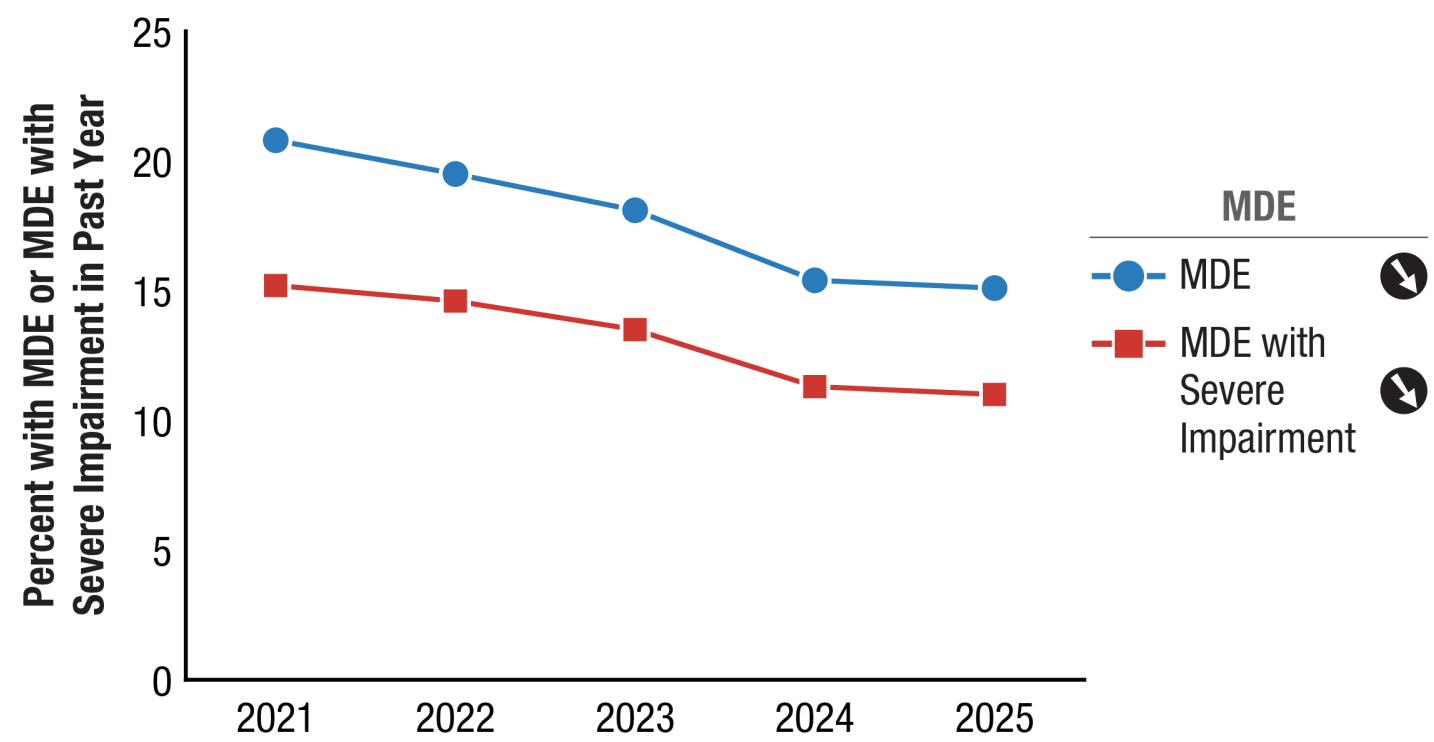


Major Depressive Episode (MDE) or MDE with Severe Impairment in the Past Year: Among Adolescents Aged 12 to 17; 2025



Note: Adolescent respondents with unknown MDE data were excluded; therefore, the sum of the interior pieces may not add to the whole.

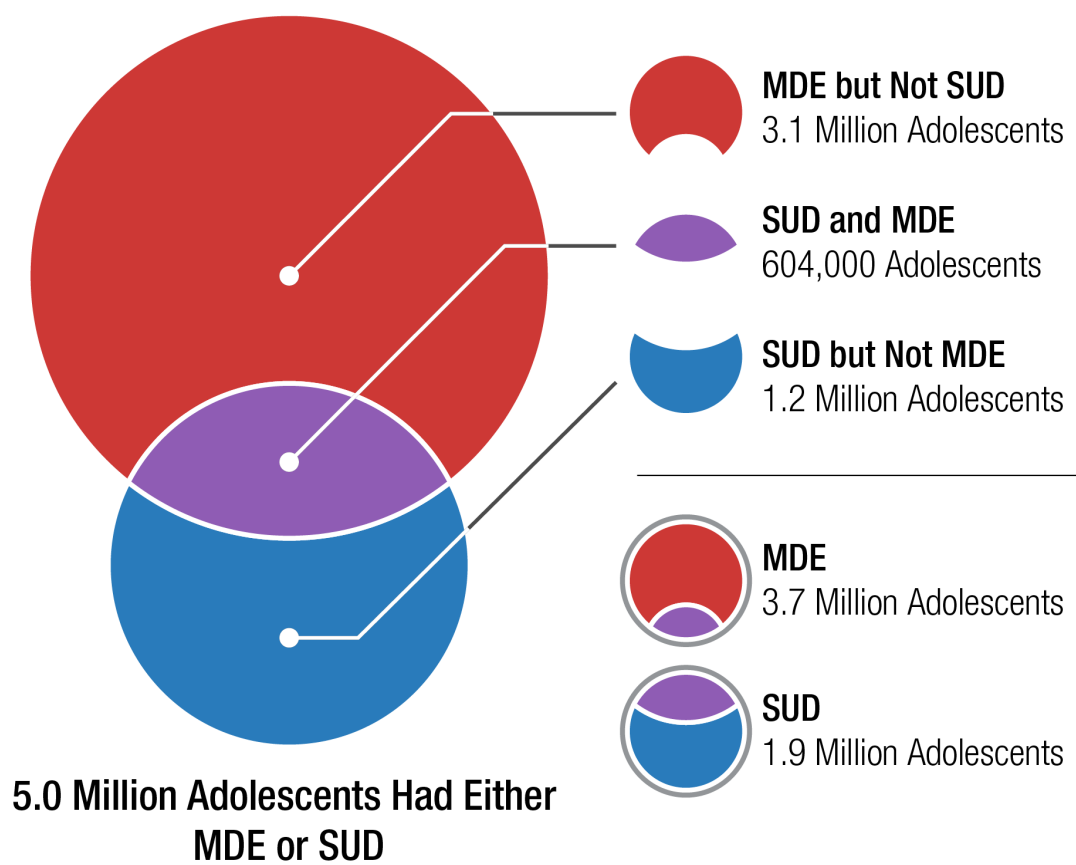
Major Depressive Episode (MDE) or MDE with Severe Impairment in the Past Year: Among Adolescents Aged 12 to 17; 2021-2025



MDE	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	Trend
MDE	20.8	19.5	18.1	15.4	15.1	Decreased
MDE with Severe Impairment	15.2	14.6	13.5	11.3	11.0	Decreased

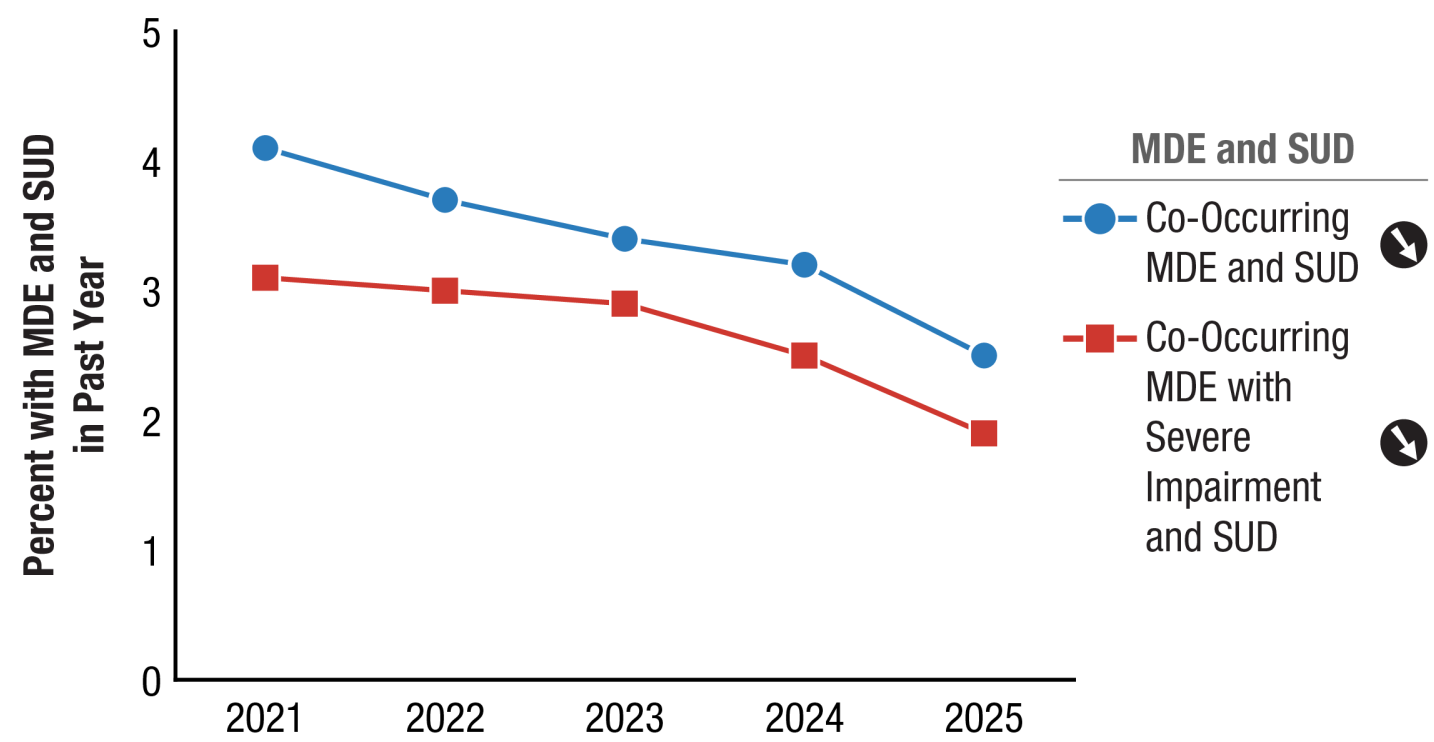
Note: Estimates for 2021 may differ from previously published estimates because the 2021 analysis weights were updated to facilitate between-year comparisons.

Past Year Major Depressive Episode (MDE) or Substance Use Disorder (SUD): Among Adolescents Aged 12 to 17; 2025



Note: Adolescent respondents with unknown MDE data were excluded; therefore, the sum of the interior pieces may not add to the whole.

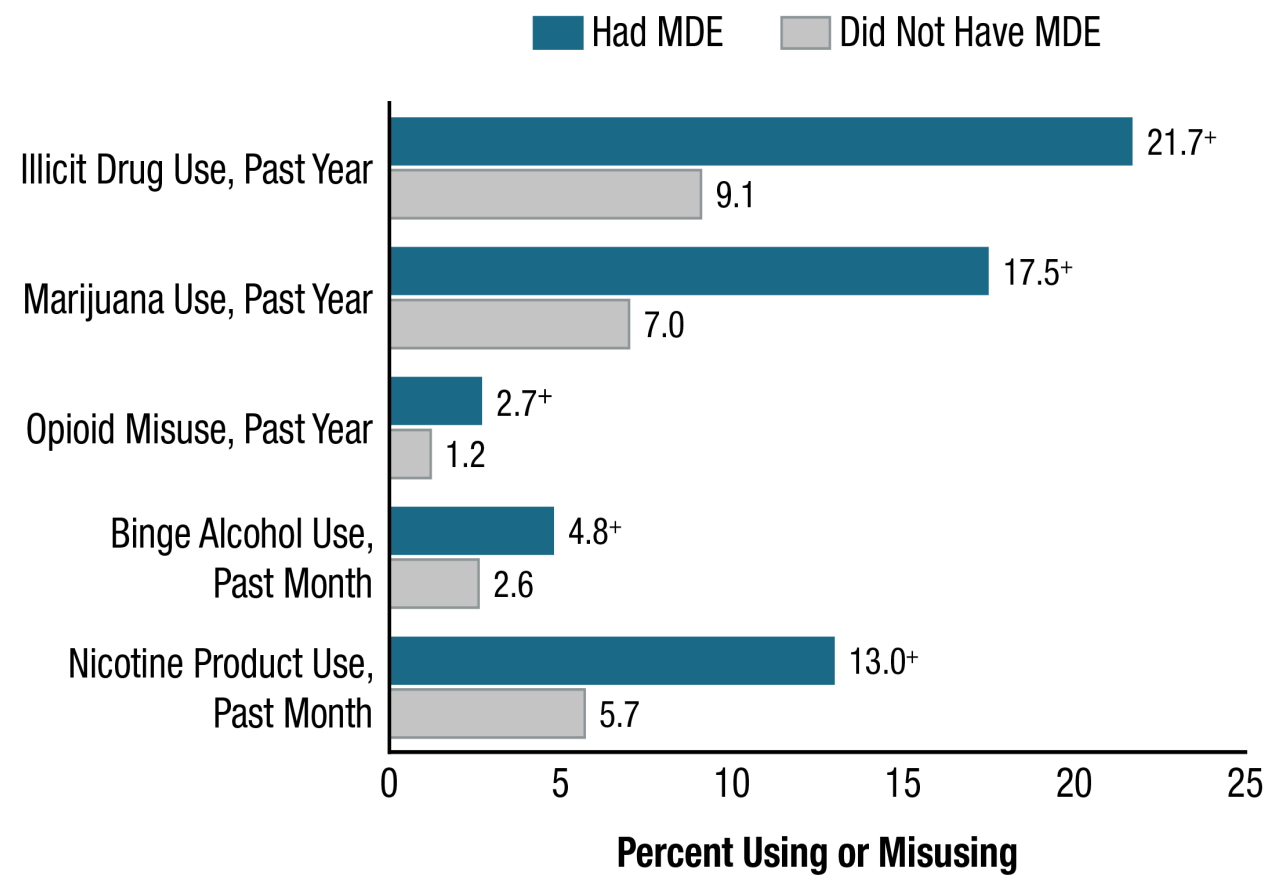
Co-Occurring Past Year Major Depressive Episode (MDE) and Substance Use Disorder (SUD) or Co-Occurring Past Year MDE with Severe Impairment and SUD: Among Adolescents Aged 12 to 17; 2021-2025



MDE and SUD	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	Trend
Co-Occurring MDE and SUD	4.1	3.7	3.4	3.2	2.5	Decreased
Co-Occurring MDE with Severe Impairment and SUD	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.5	1.9	Decreased

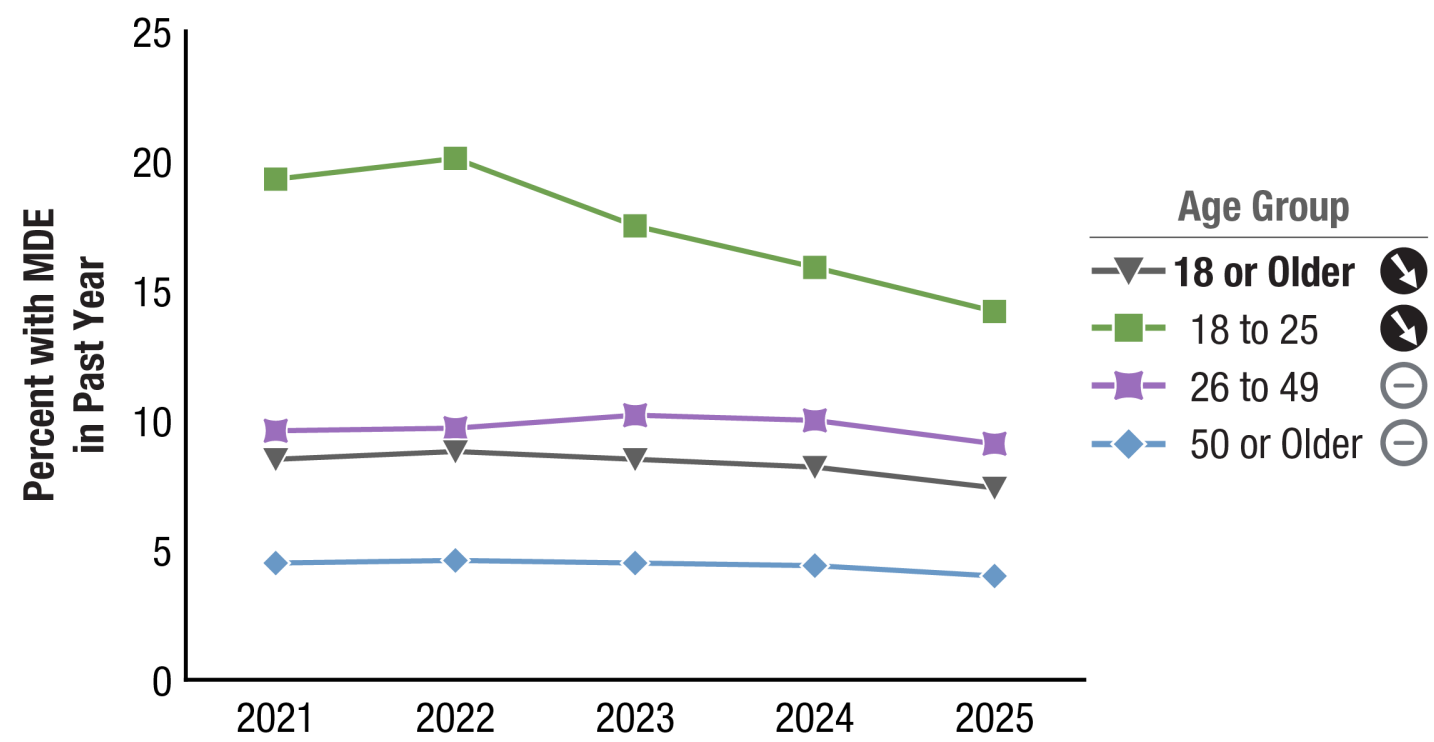
Note: Estimates for 2021 may differ from previously published estimates because the 2021 analysis weights were updated to facilitate between-year comparisons.

Past Year or Past Month Substance Use: Among Adolescents Aged 12 to 17; by Past Year Major Depressive Episode (MDE) Status, 2025



+ Difference between this estimate and the estimate for adolescents without MDE is statistically significant at the .05 level.
Note: Adolescent respondents with unknown MDE data were excluded.

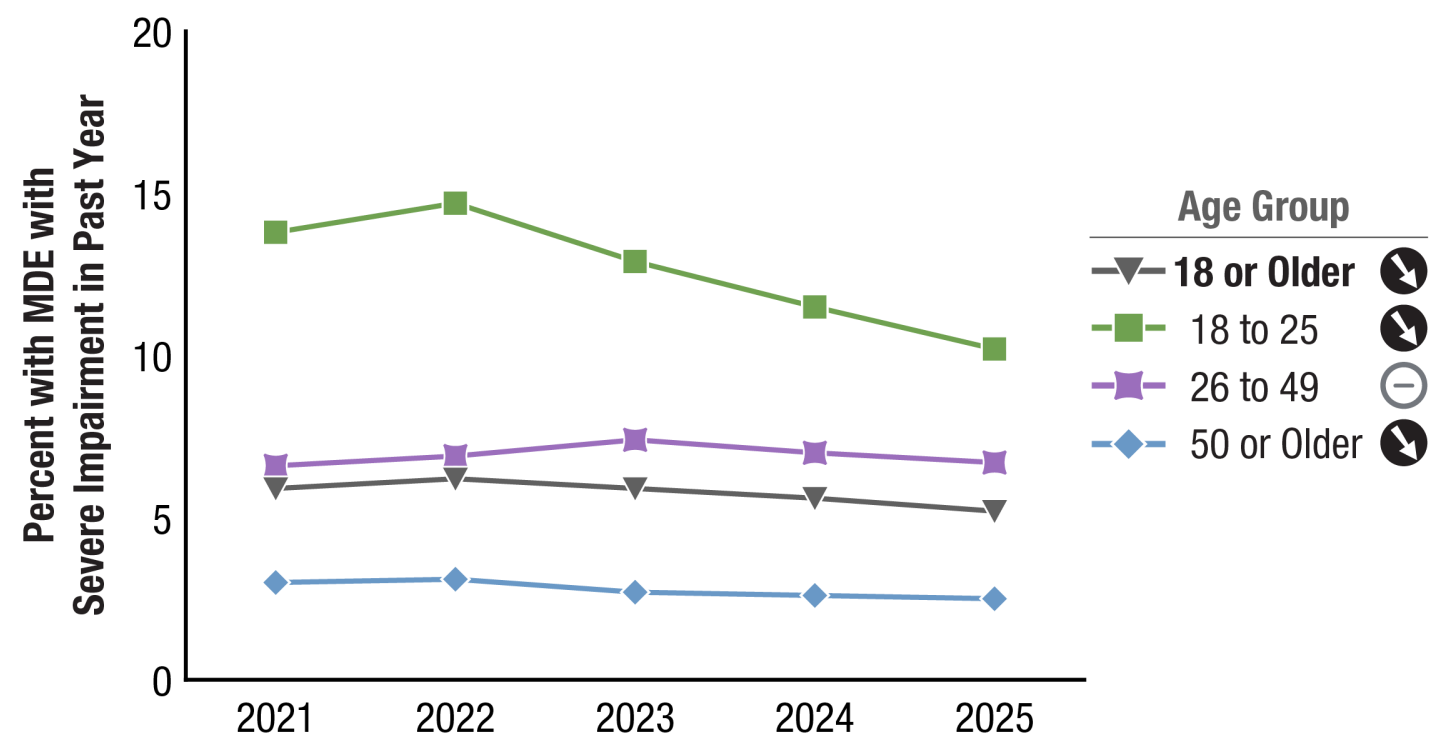
Major Depressive Episode (MDE) in the Past Year: Among Adults Aged 18 or Older; 2021-2025



Note: Estimates for 2021 may differ from previously published estimates because the 2021 analysis weights were updated to facilitate between-year comparisons.



Major Depressive Episode (MDE) with Severe Impairment in the Past Year: Among Adults Aged 18 or Older; 2021-2025

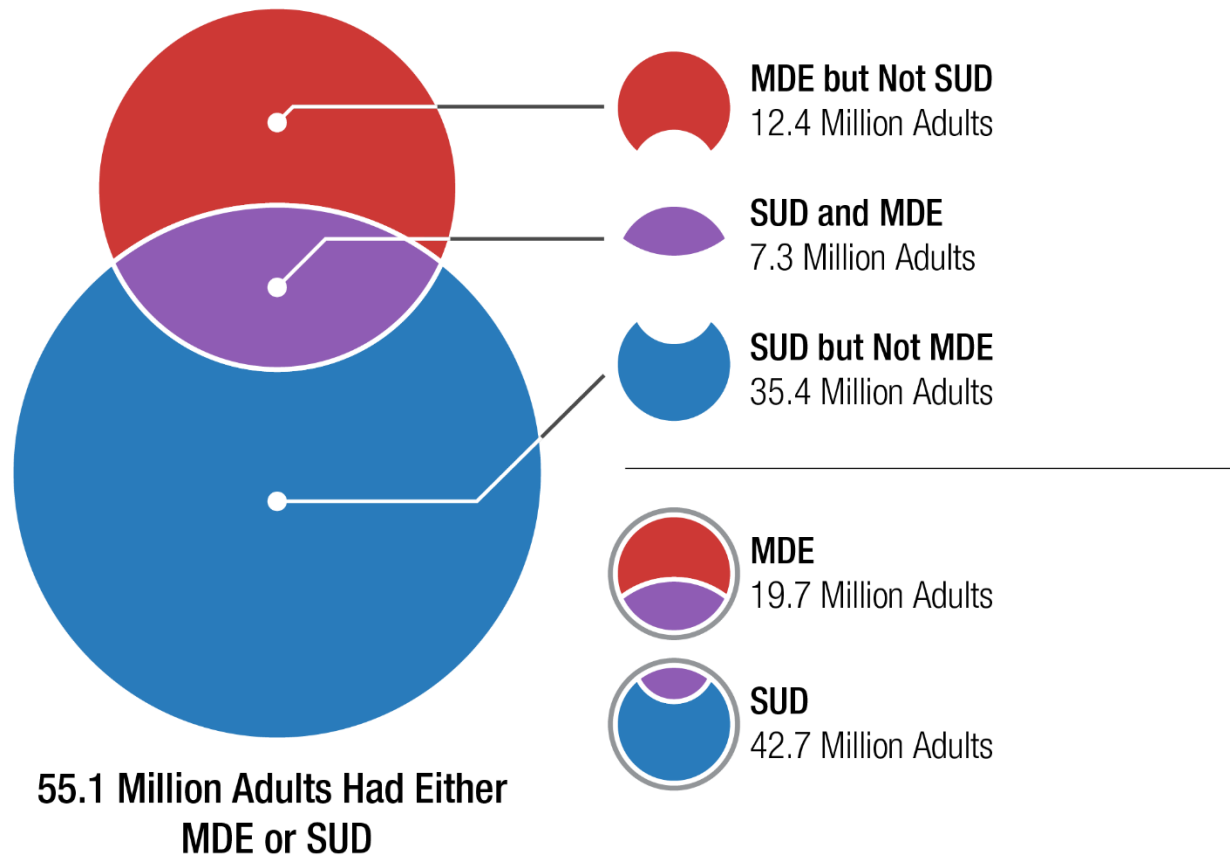


Age Group	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	Trend
18 or Older	5.9	6.2	5.9	5.6	5.2	Decreased
18 to 25	13.8	14.7	12.9	11.5	10.2	Decreased
26 to 49	6.6	6.9	7.4	7.0	6.7	No Change
50 or Older	3.0	3.1	2.7	2.6	2.5	Decreased

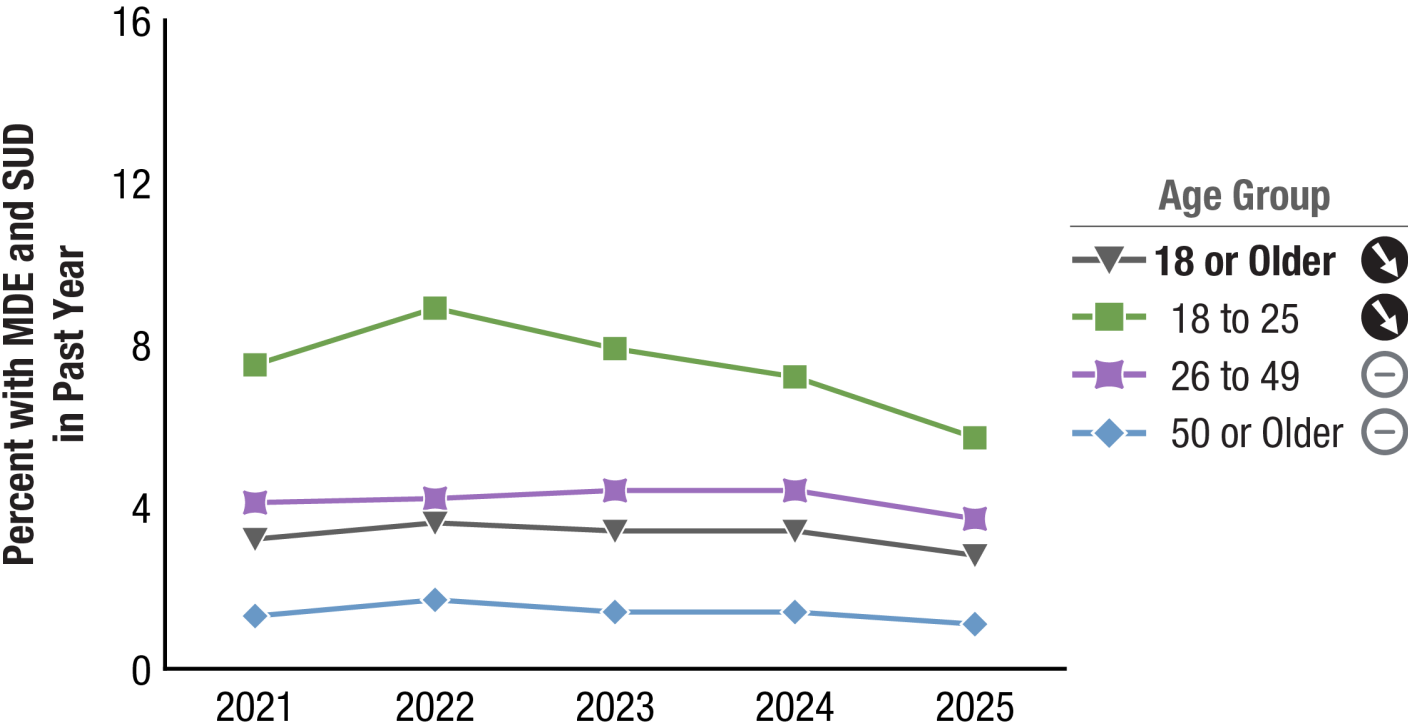
Note: Estimates for 2021 may differ from previously published estimates because the 2021 analysis weights were updated to facilitate between-year comparisons.



Past Year Major Depressive Episode (MDE) or Substance Use Disorder (SUD): Among Adults Aged 18 or Older; 2025



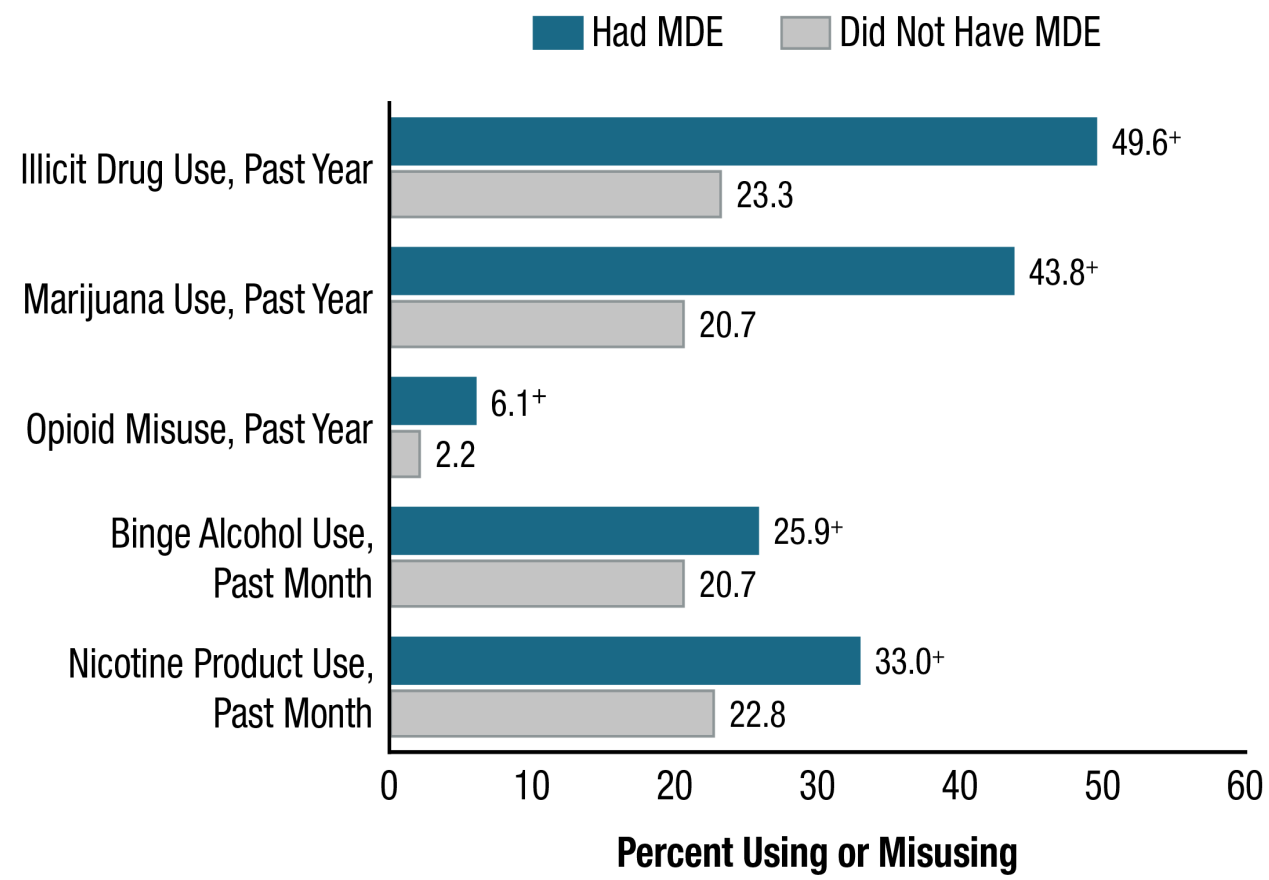
Co-Occurring Past Year Major Depressive Episode (MDE) and Substance Use Disorder (SUD): Among Adults Aged 18 or Older; 2021-2025



Note: Estimates for 2021 may differ from previously published estimates because the 2021 analysis weights were updated to facilitate between-year comparisons.

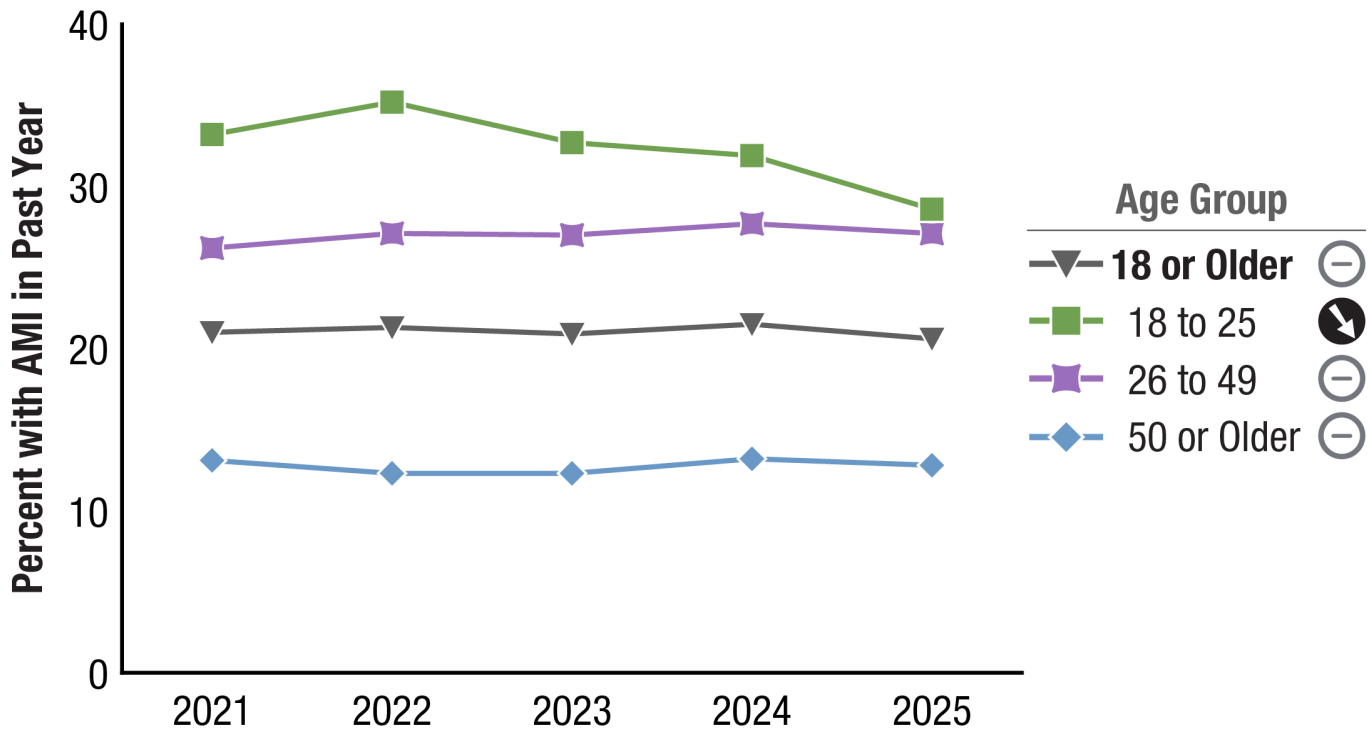


Past Year or Past Month Substance Use: Among Adults Aged 18 or Older; by Past Year Major Depressive Episode (MDE) Status, 2025



+ Difference between this estimate and the estimate for adults without MDE is statistically significant at the .05 level.

Any Mental Illness (AMI) in the Past Year: Among Adults Aged 18 or Older; 2021-2025

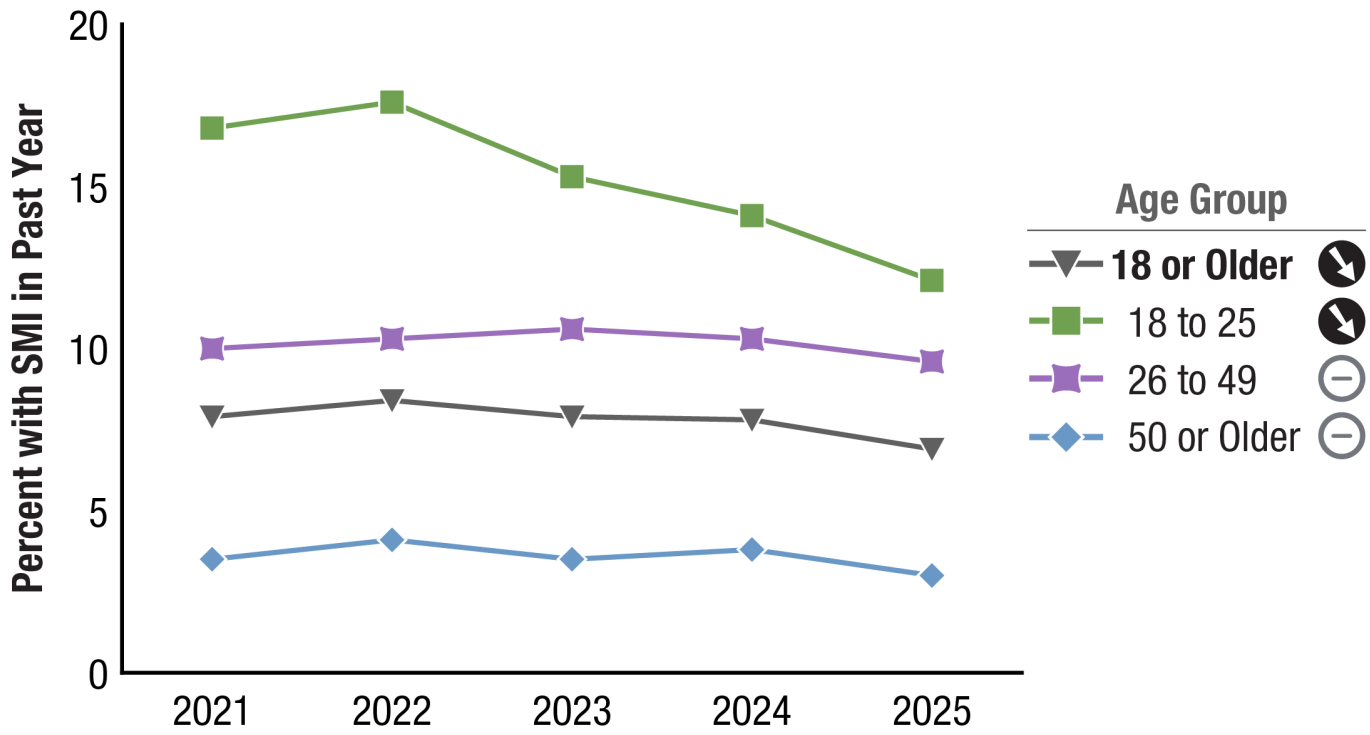


Age Group	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	Trend
18 or Older	21.0	21.3	20.9	21.5	20.6	No Change
18 to 25	33.2	35.2	32.7	31.9	28.6	Decreased
26 to 49	26.2	27.1	27.0	27.7	27.1	No Change
50 or Older	13.1	12.3	12.3	13.2	12.8	No Change

Note: Some 2021-2024 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates that were made to the mental illness model beginning in 2025.



Serious Mental Illness (SMI) in the Past Year: Among Adults Aged 18 or Older; 2021-2025

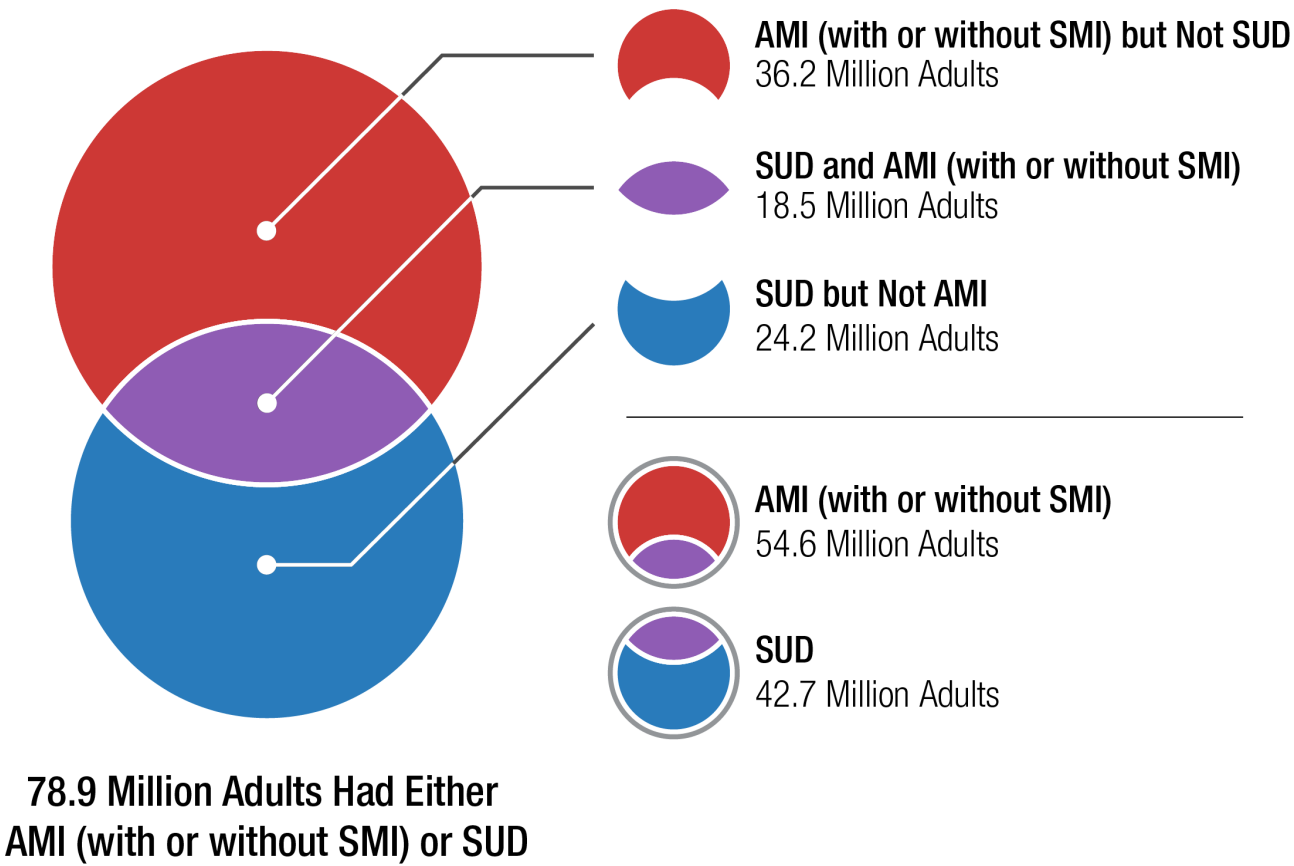


Age Group	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	Trend
18 or Older	7.9	8.4	7.9	7.8	6.9	Decreased
18 to 25	16.8	17.6	15.3	14.1	12.1	Decreased
26 to 49	10.0	10.3	10.6	10.3	9.6	No Change
50 or Older	3.5	4.1	3.5	3.8	3.0	No Change

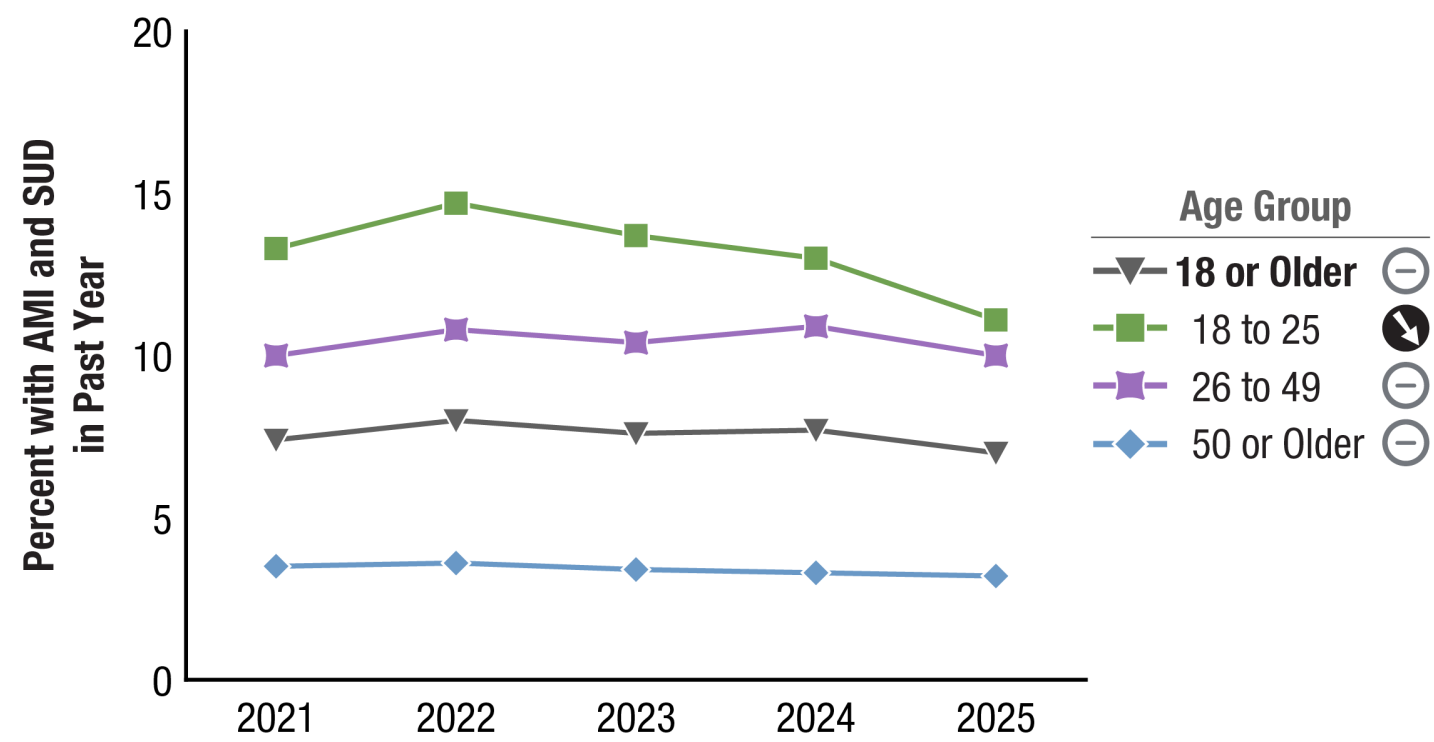
Note: Some 2021-2024 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates that were made to the mental illness model beginning in 2025.



Any Mental Illness (AMI) or Substance Use Disorder (SUD) in the Past Year: Among Adults Aged 18 or Older; 2025



Co-Occurring Past Year Any Mental Illness (AMI) and Substance Use Disorder (SUD): Among Adults Aged 18 or Older; 2021-2025

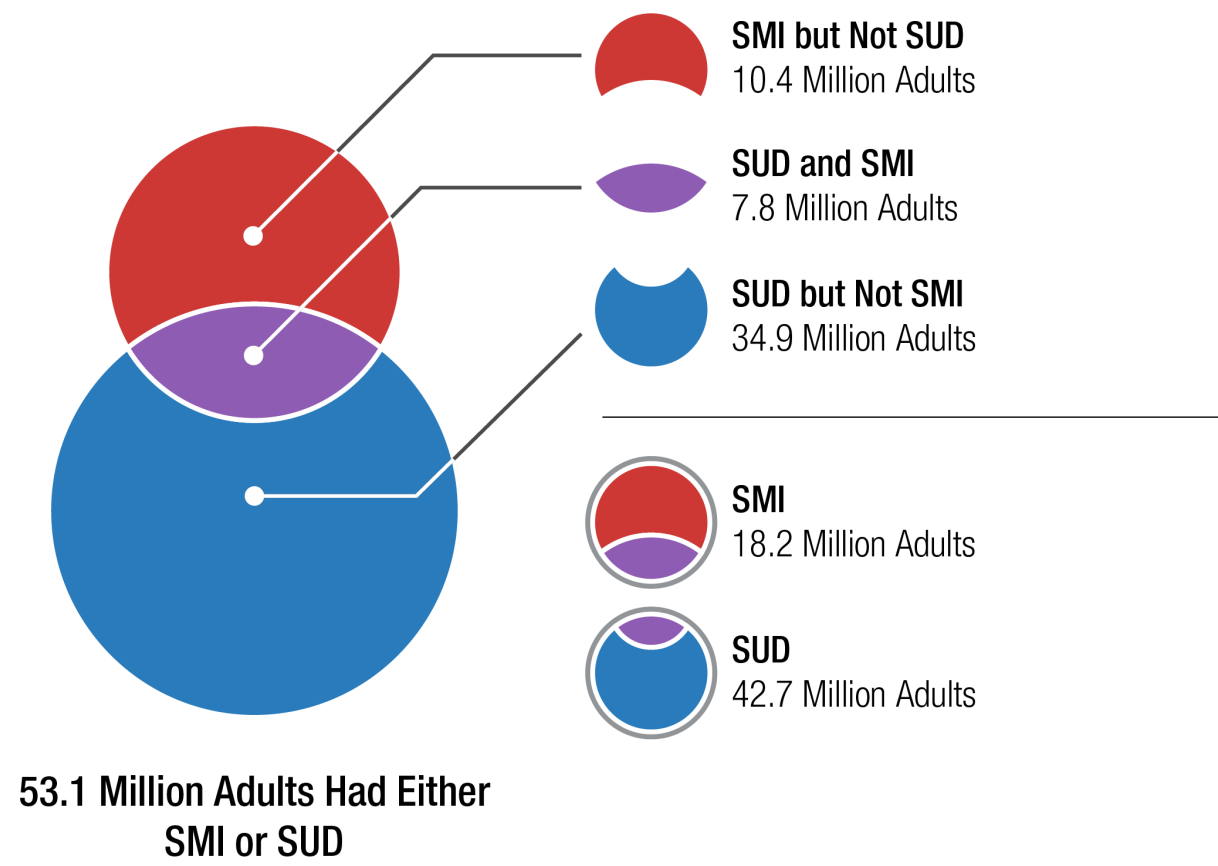


Age Group	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	Trend
18 or Older	7.4	8.0	7.6	7.7	7.0	No Change
18 to 25	13.3	14.7	13.7	13.0	11.1	Decreased
26 to 49	10.0	10.8	10.4	10.9	10.0	No Change
50 or Older	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.2	No Change

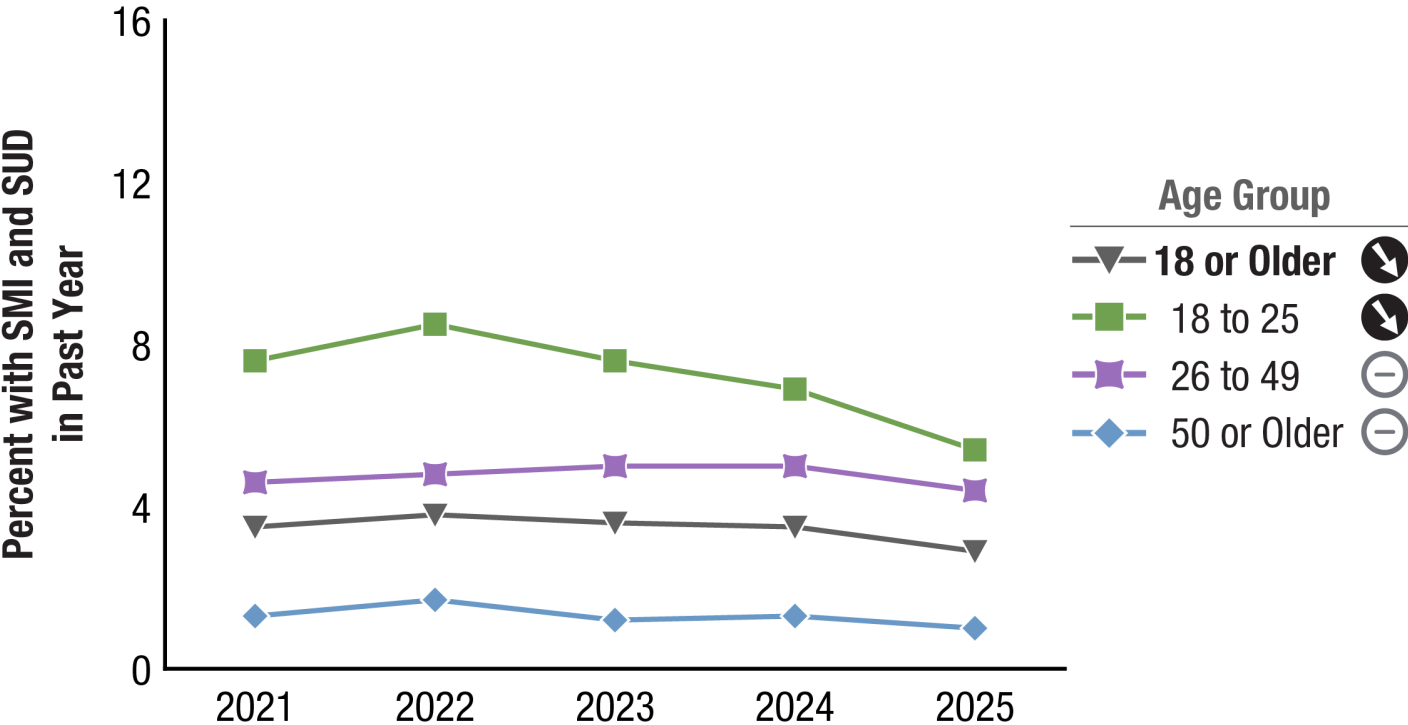
Note: Some 2021-2024 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates that were made to the mental illness model beginning in 2025.



Serious Mental Illness (SMI) or Substance Use Disorder (SUD) in the Past Year: Among Adults Aged 18 or Older; 2025



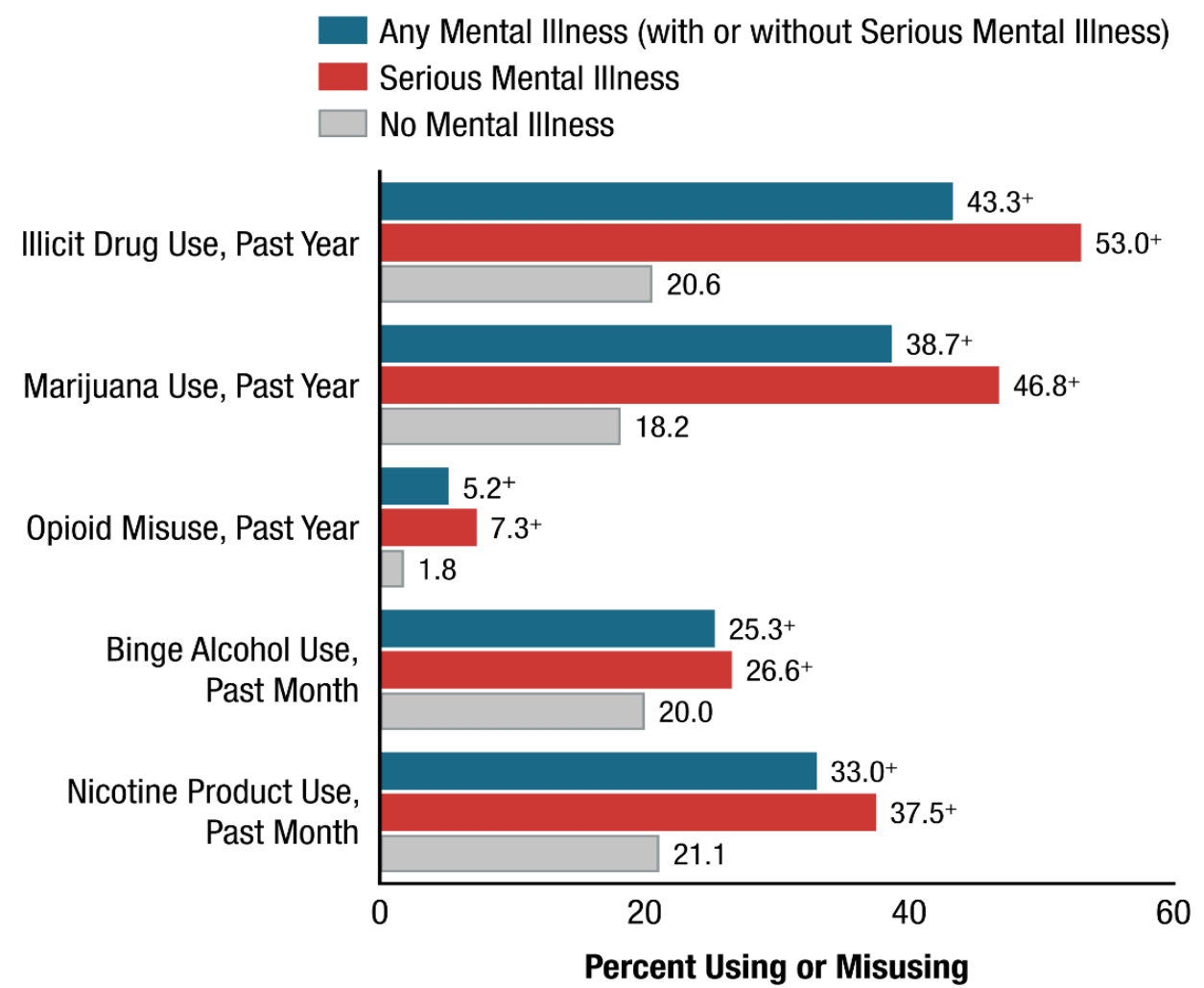
Co-Occurring Past Year Serious Mental Illness (SMI) and Substance Use Disorder (SUD): Among Adults Aged 18 or Older; 2021-2025



Note: Some 2021-2024 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates that were made to the mental illness model beginning in 2025.

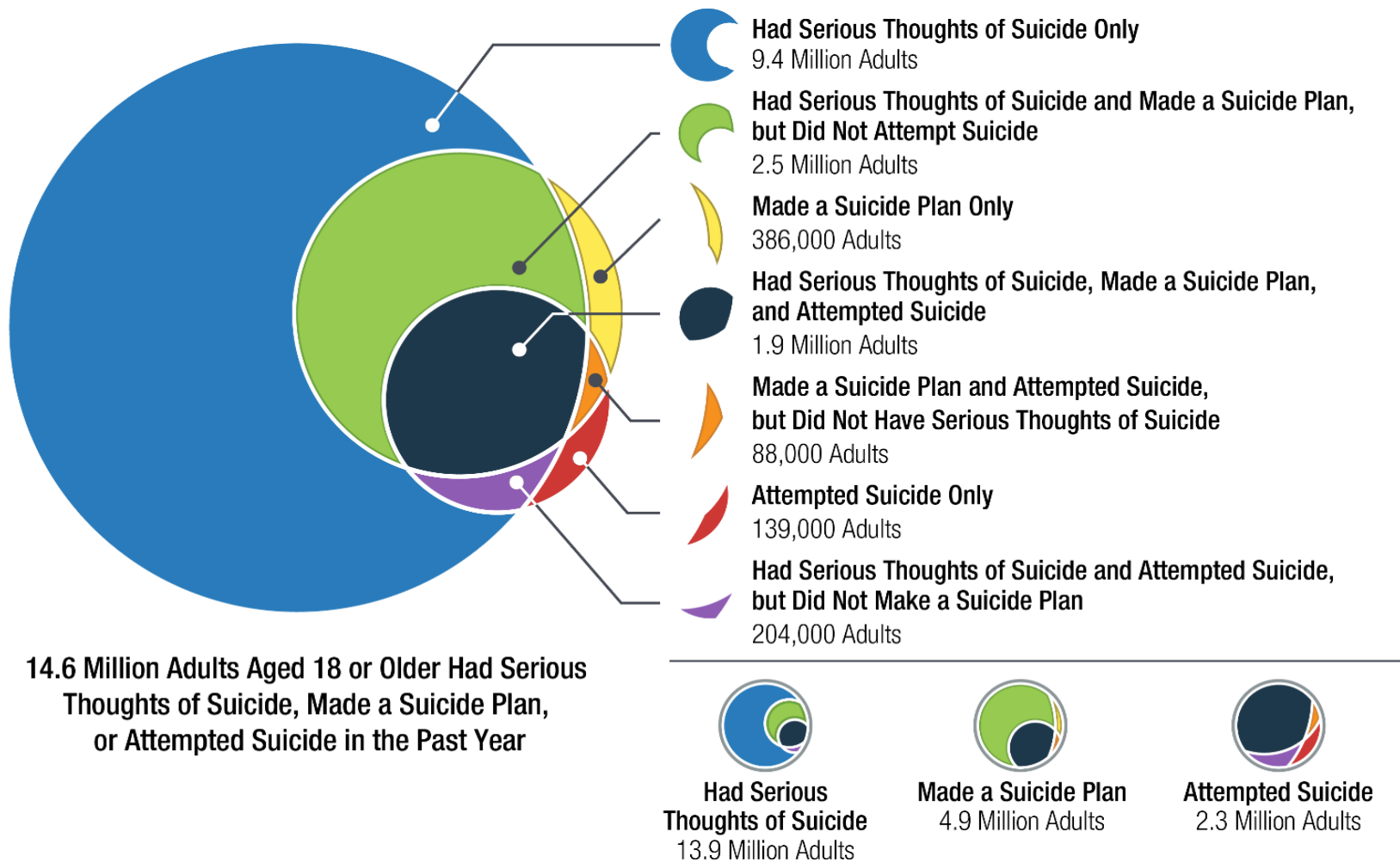


Past Year or Past Month Substance Use: Among Adults Aged 18 or Older; by Level of Mental Illness, 2025



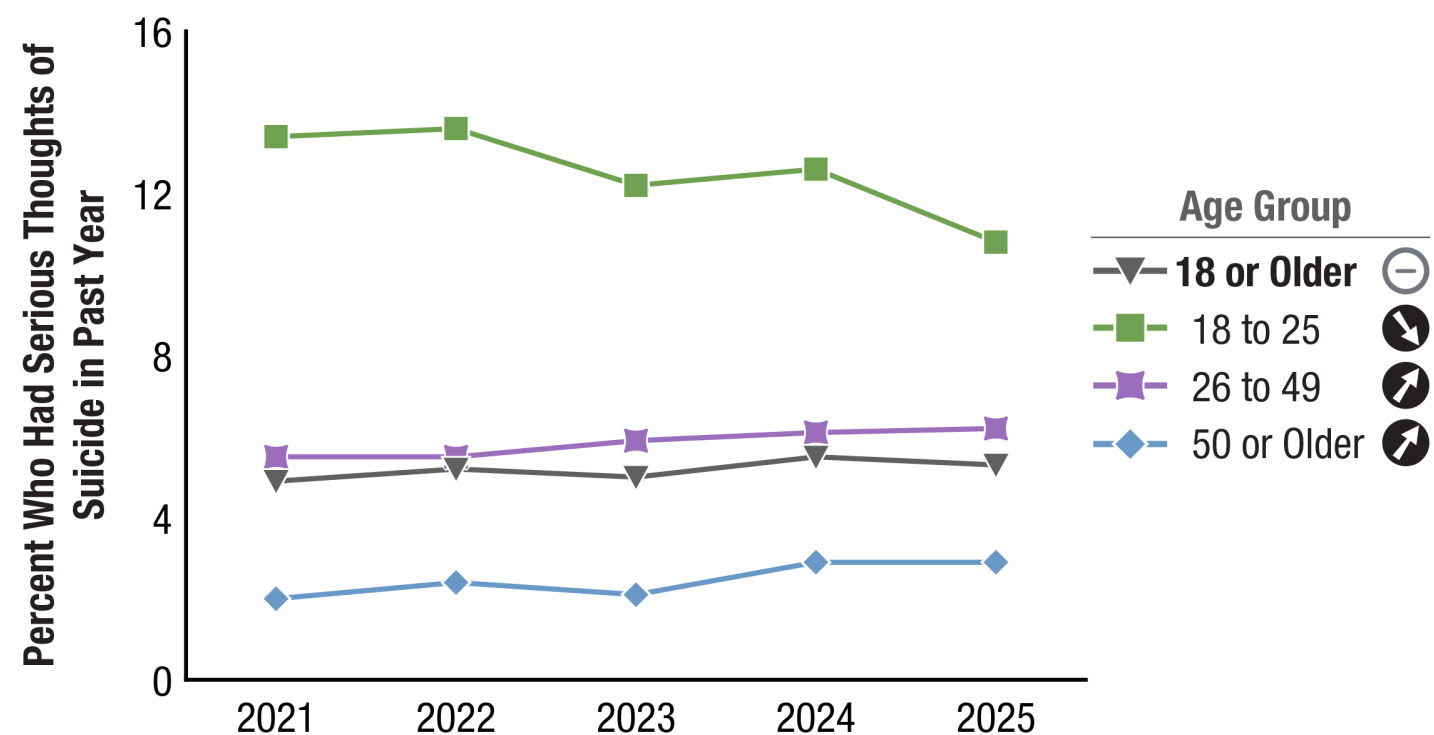
+ Difference between this estimate and the estimate for adults without mental illness is statistically significant at the .05 level.

Adults Aged 18 or Older Who Had Serious Thoughts of Suicide, Made a Suicide Plan, or Attempted Suicide in the Past Year; 2025



Note: The numbers for the interior pieces may not add to the number for the whole circle due to rounding.

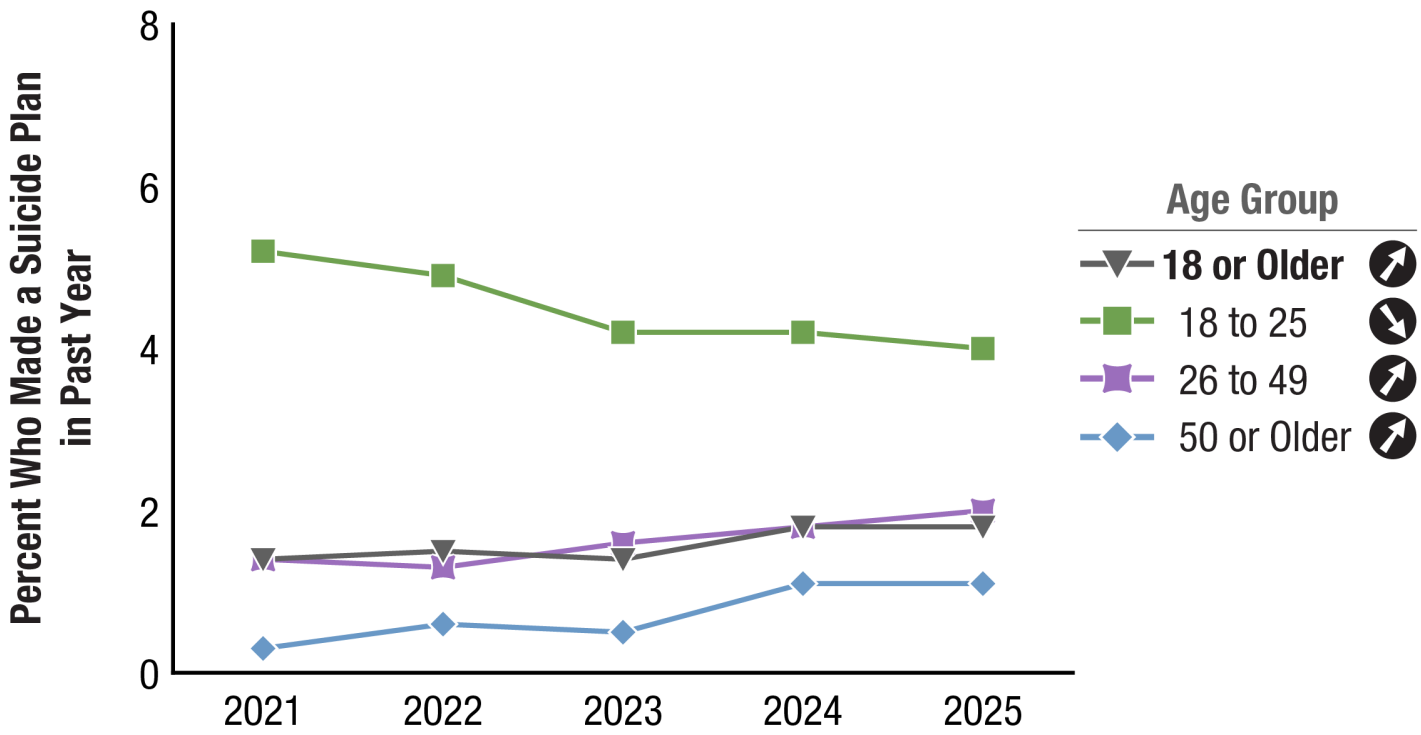
Had Serious Thoughts of Suicide in the Past Year: Among Adults Aged 18 or Older; 2021-2025



Note: Estimates for 2021 may differ from previously published estimates because the 2021 analysis weights were updated to facilitate between-year comparisons.



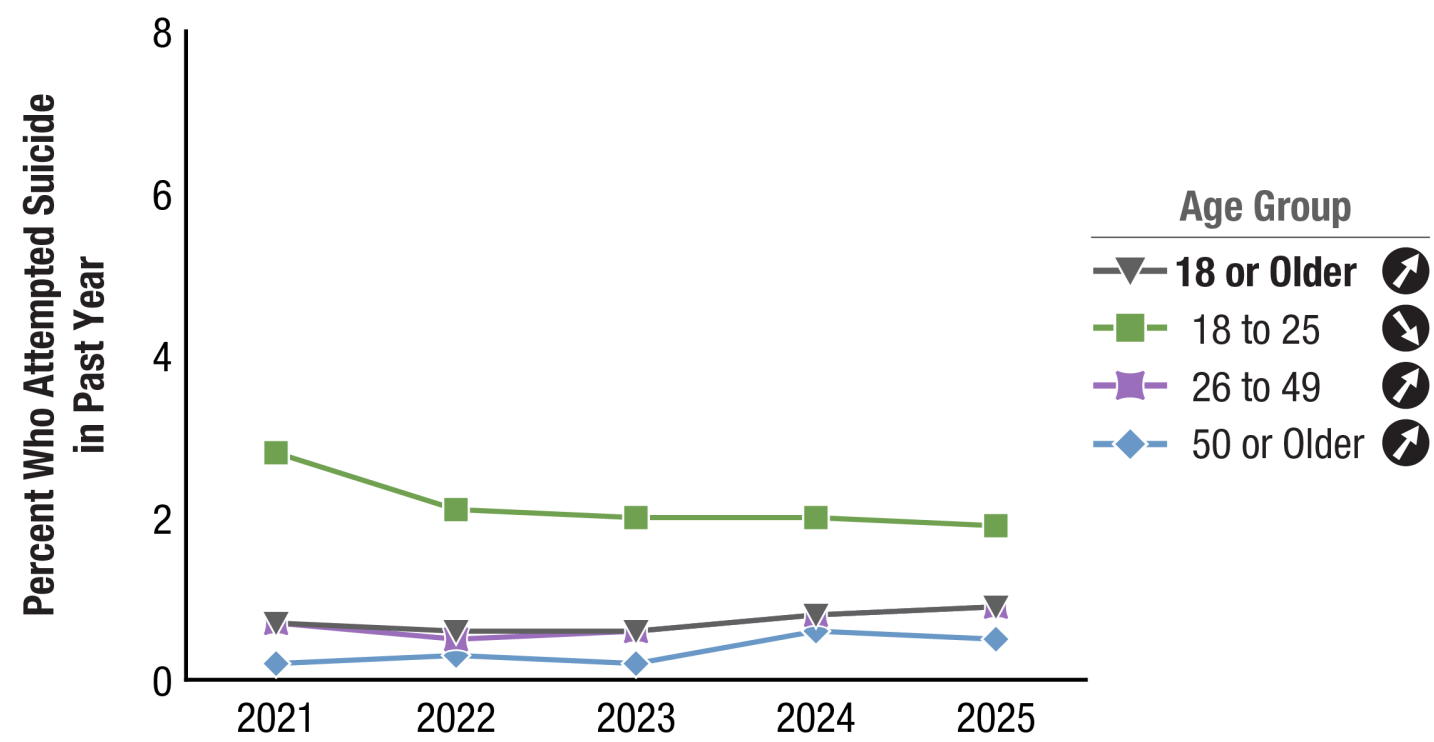
Made a Suicide Plan in the Past Year: Among Adults Aged 18 or Older; 2021-2025



Note: Estimates for 2021 may differ from previously published estimates because the 2021 analysis weights were updated to facilitate between-year comparisons.



Attempted Suicide in the Past Year: Among Adults Aged 18 or Older; 2021-2025

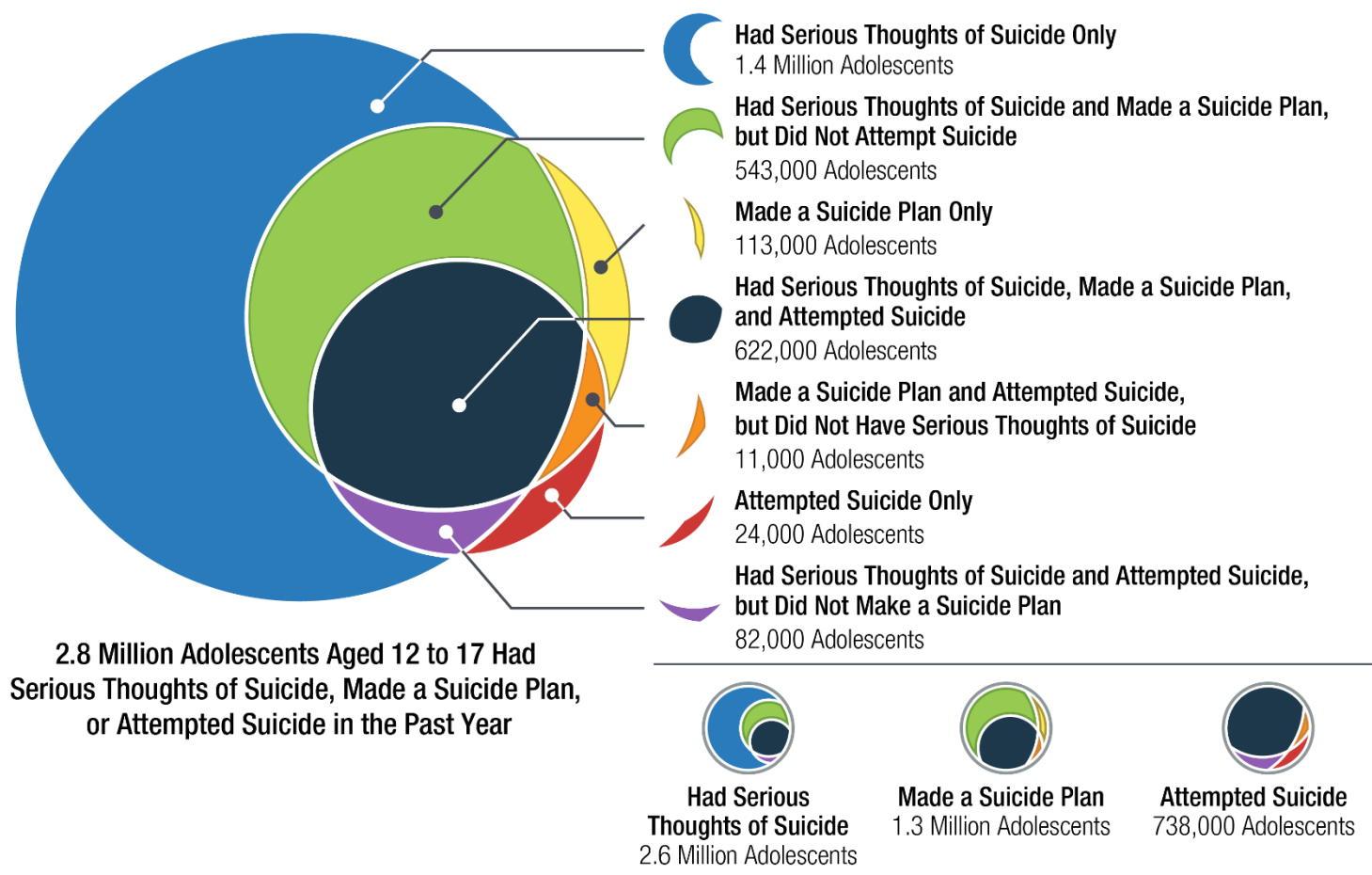


Age Group	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	Trend
18 or Older	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.9	Increased
18 to 25	2.8	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.9	Decreased
26 to 49	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.9	Increased
50 or Older	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.5	Increased

Note: Estimates for 2021 may differ from previously published estimates because the 2021 analysis weights were updated to facilitate between-year comparisons.

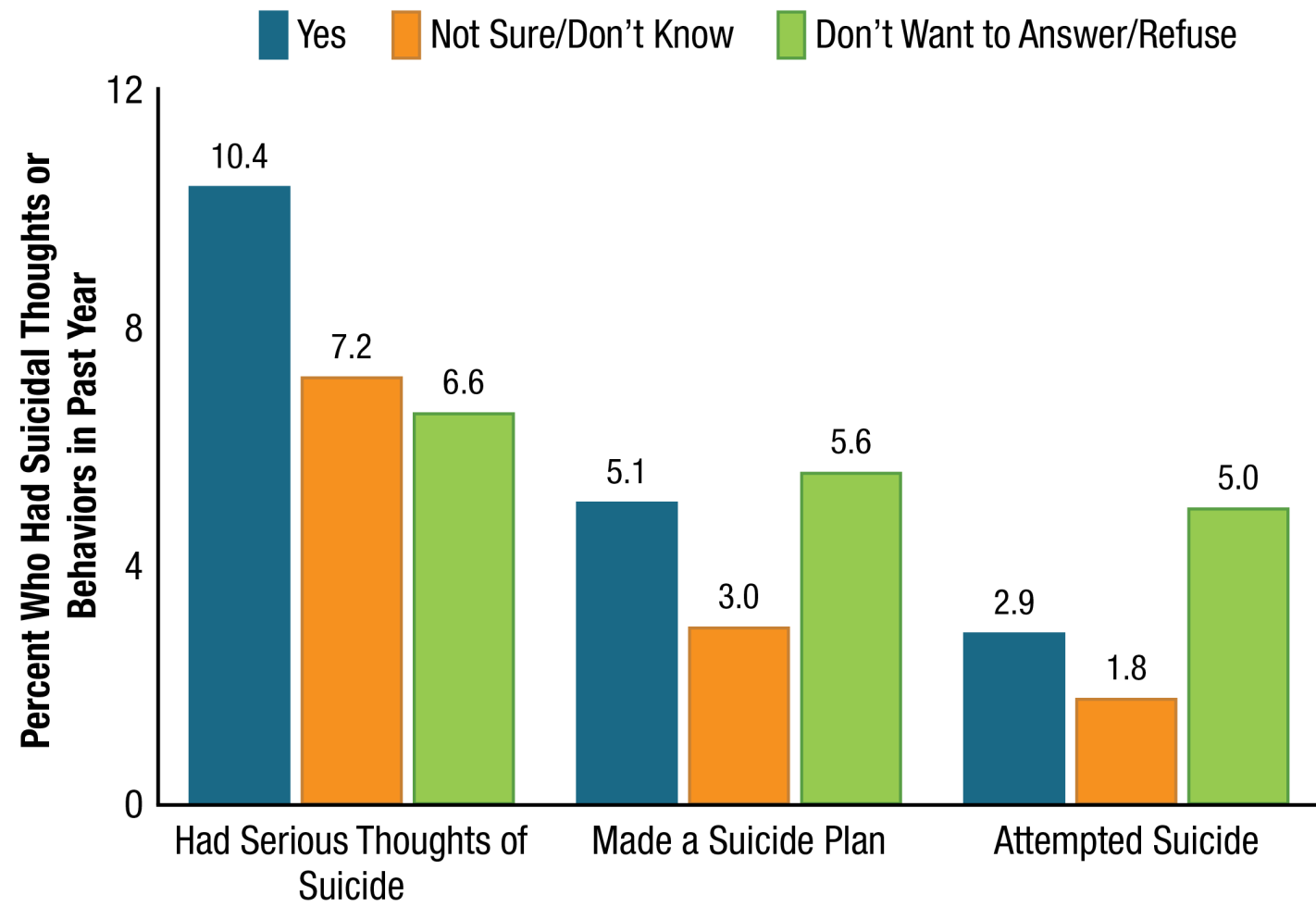


Adolescents Aged 12 to 17 Who Had Serious Thoughts of Suicide, Made a Suicide Plan, or Attempted Suicide in the Past Year; 2025

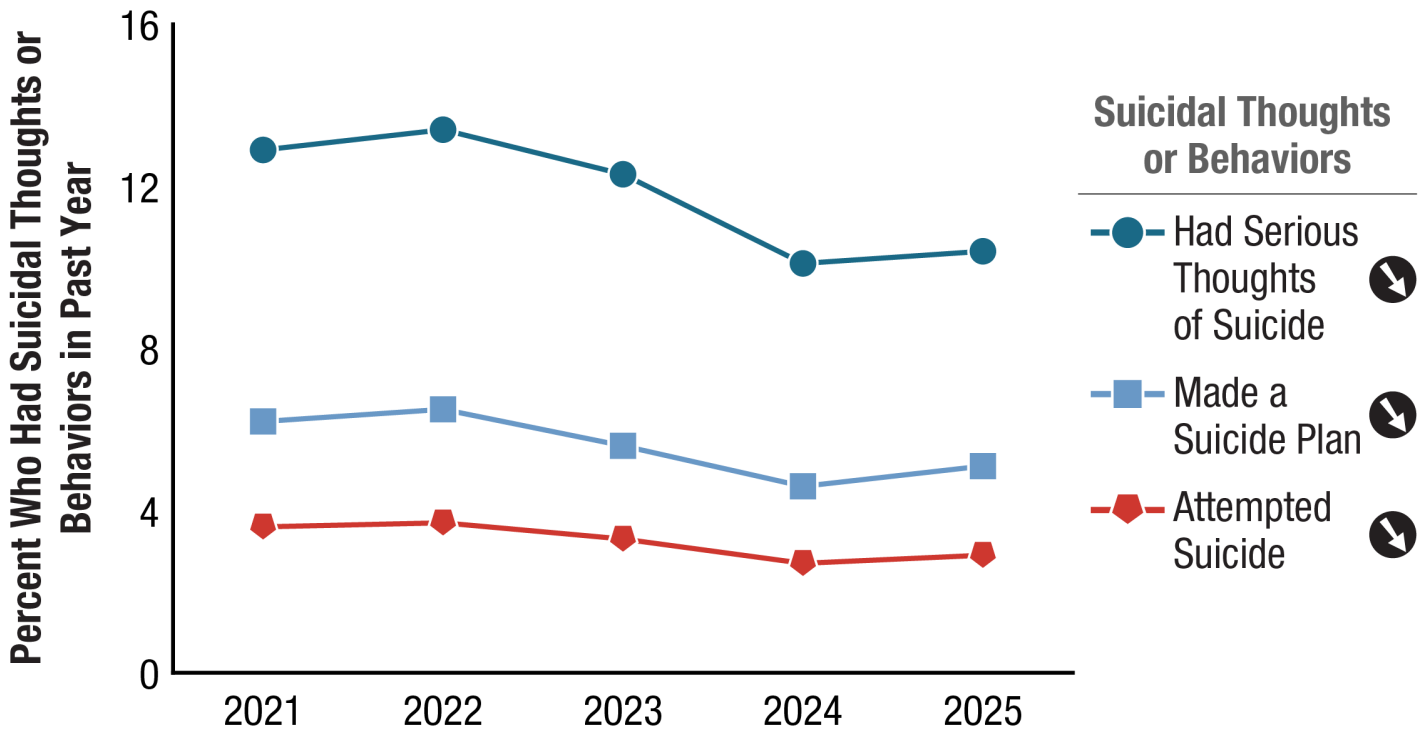


Note: The numbers for the interior pieces may not add to the number for the whole circle due to rounding.

Had Serious Thoughts of Suicide, Made a Suicide Plan, or Attempted Suicide in the Past Year: Among Adolescents Aged 12 to 17; 2025

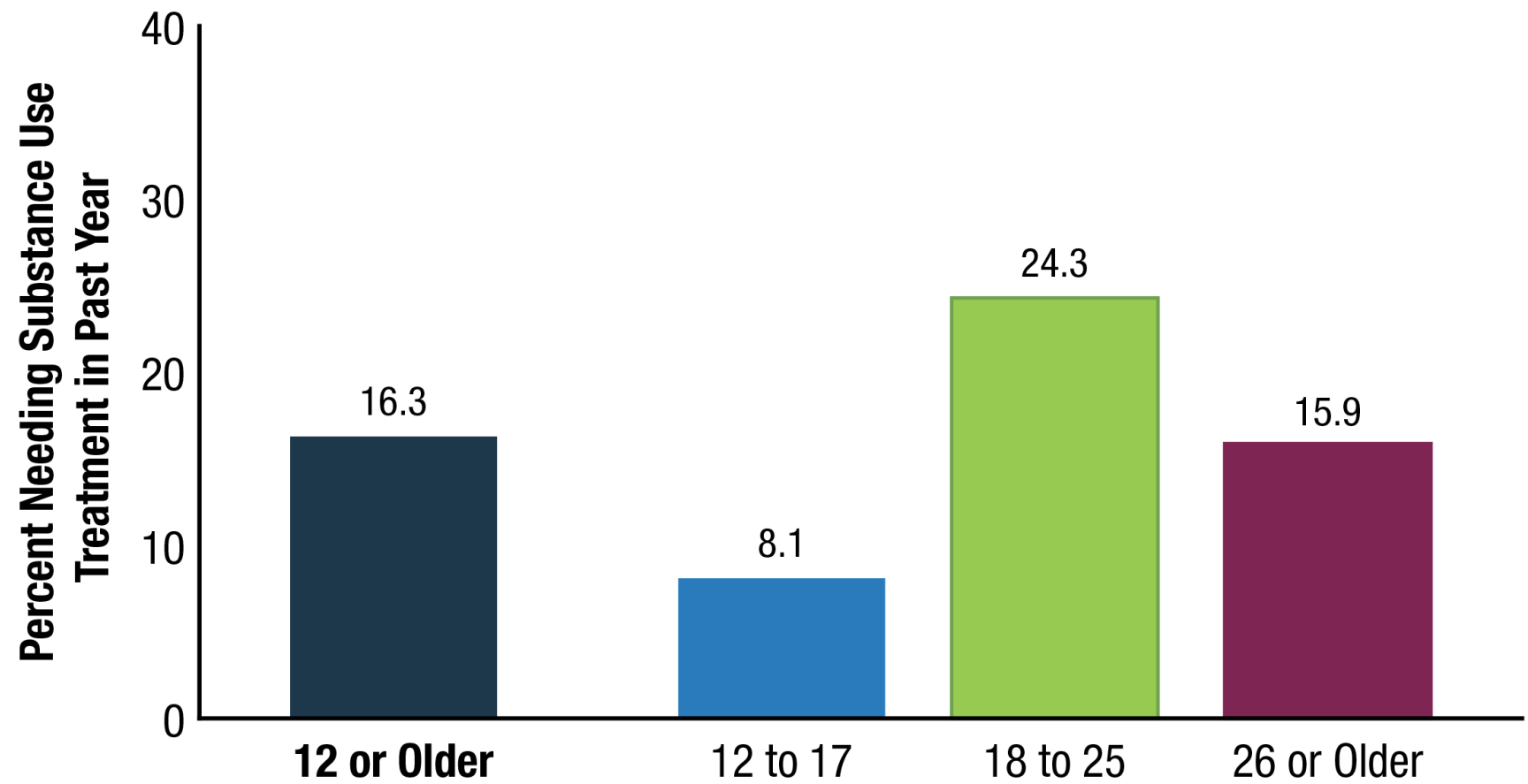


Had Serious Thoughts of Suicide, Made a Suicide Plan, or Attempted Suicide in the Past Year: Among Adolescents Aged 12 to 17; 2021-2025



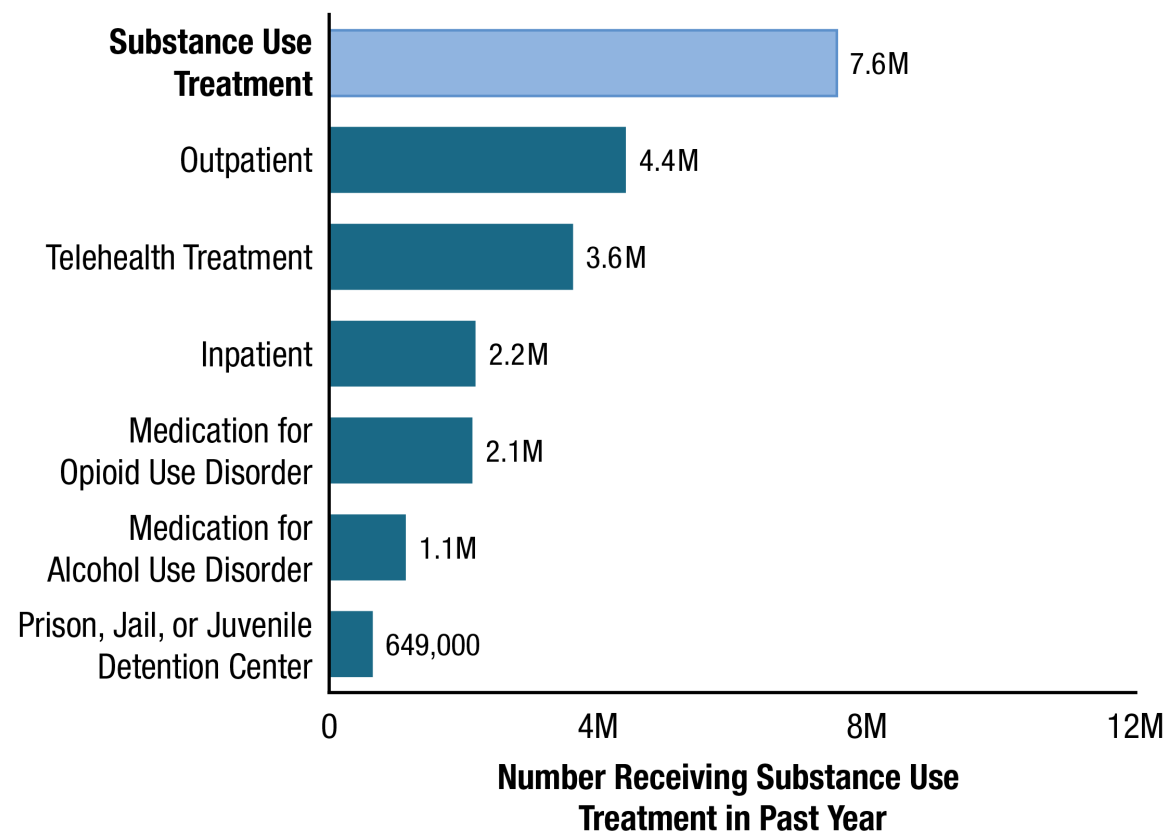
Note: Estimates for 2021 may differ from previously published estimates because the 2021 analysis weights were updated to facilitate between-year comparisons.

Need for Substance Use Treatment in the Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; 2025



Note: Need for Substance Use Treatment is defined as having a substance use disorder in the past year or receiving substance use treatment in the past year.

Types and Locations of Substance Use Treatment Received in the Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; 2025



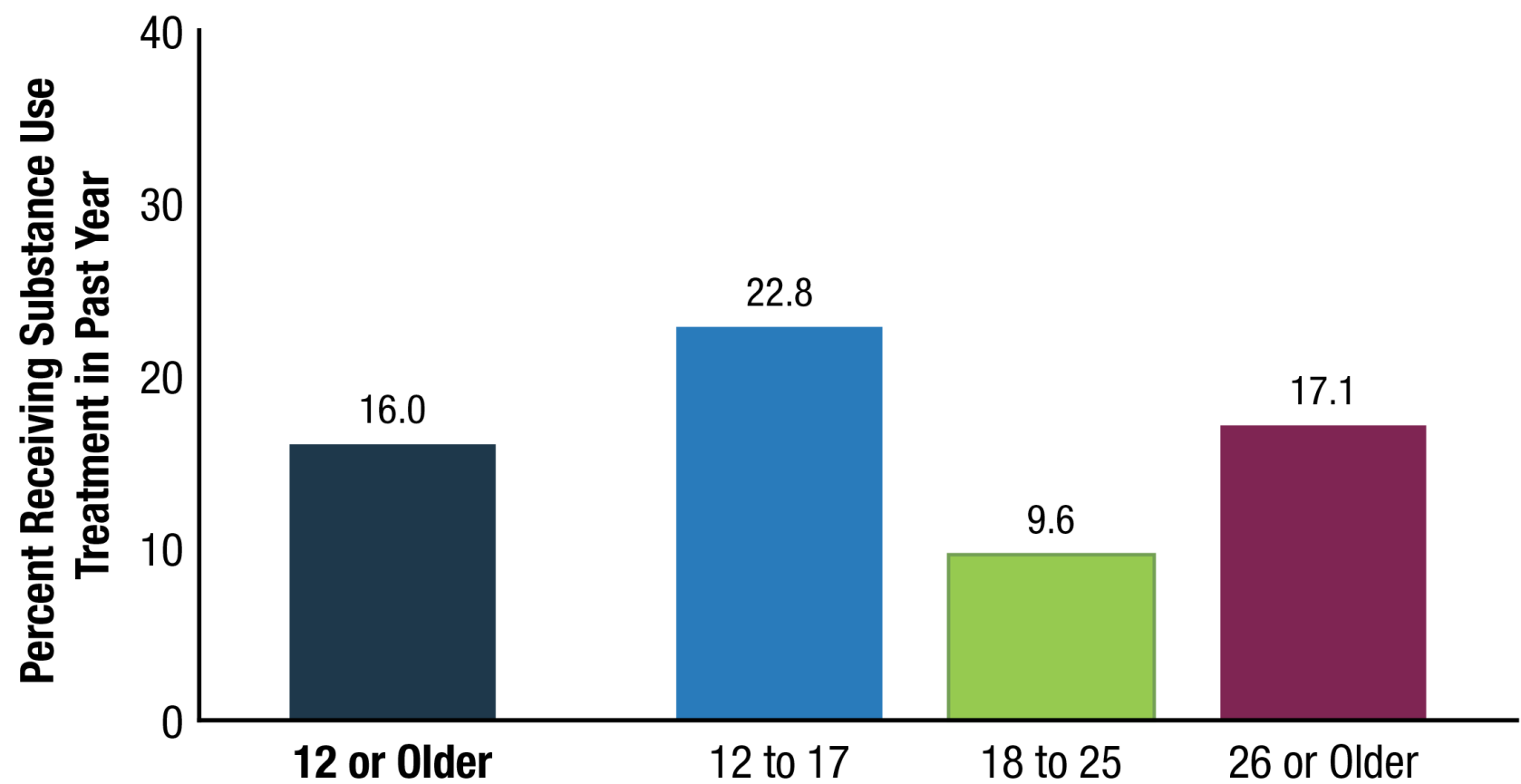
Note: Types of substance use treatment and locations where people received substance use treatment are not mutually exclusive because respondents could report that they received treatment in more than one setting in the past year.

Note: Substance use treatment includes treatment for drug or alcohol use through inpatient treatment/counseling; outpatient treatment/counseling; medication for alcohol use disorder or opioid use disorder; telehealth treatment; or treatment received in a prison, jail, or juvenile detention center.

Note: Because respondents who used prescription pain relievers or heroin in their lifetime were shown a list of medications that are prescribed to treat opioid use disorder, respondents who used prescription pain relievers but not heroin in their lifetime and who reported use of these medications were assumed to have received medication for opioid use disorder.



Received Substance Use Treatment in the Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older Who Needed Substance Use Treatment in the Past Year; 2025

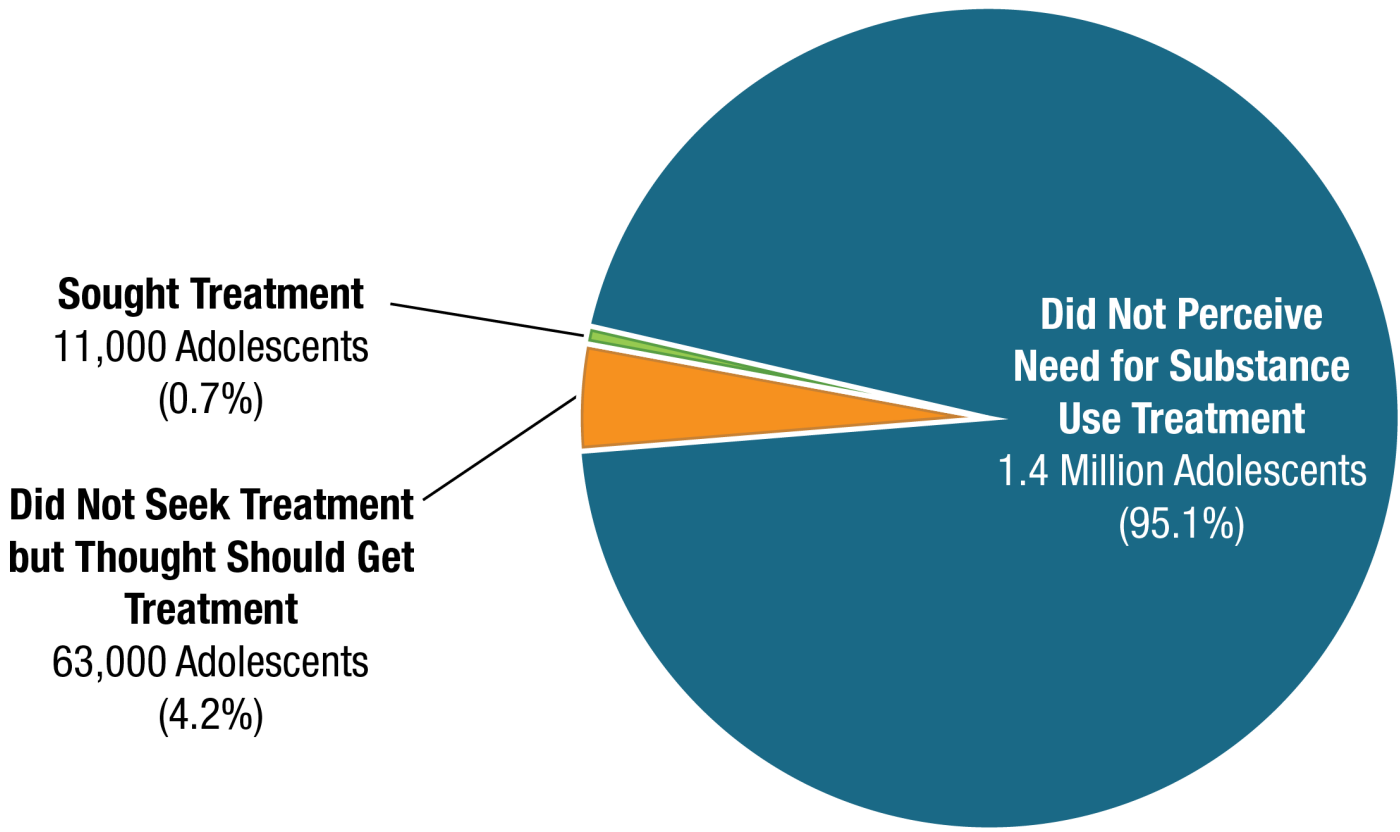


Note: Substance use treatment includes treatment for drug or alcohol use through inpatient treatment/counseling; outpatient treatment/counseling; medication for alcohol use disorder or opioid use disorder; telehealth treatment; or treatment received in a prison, jail, or juvenile detention center.

Note: Need for Substance Use Treatment is defined as having a substance use disorder in the past year or receiving substance use treatment in the past year.



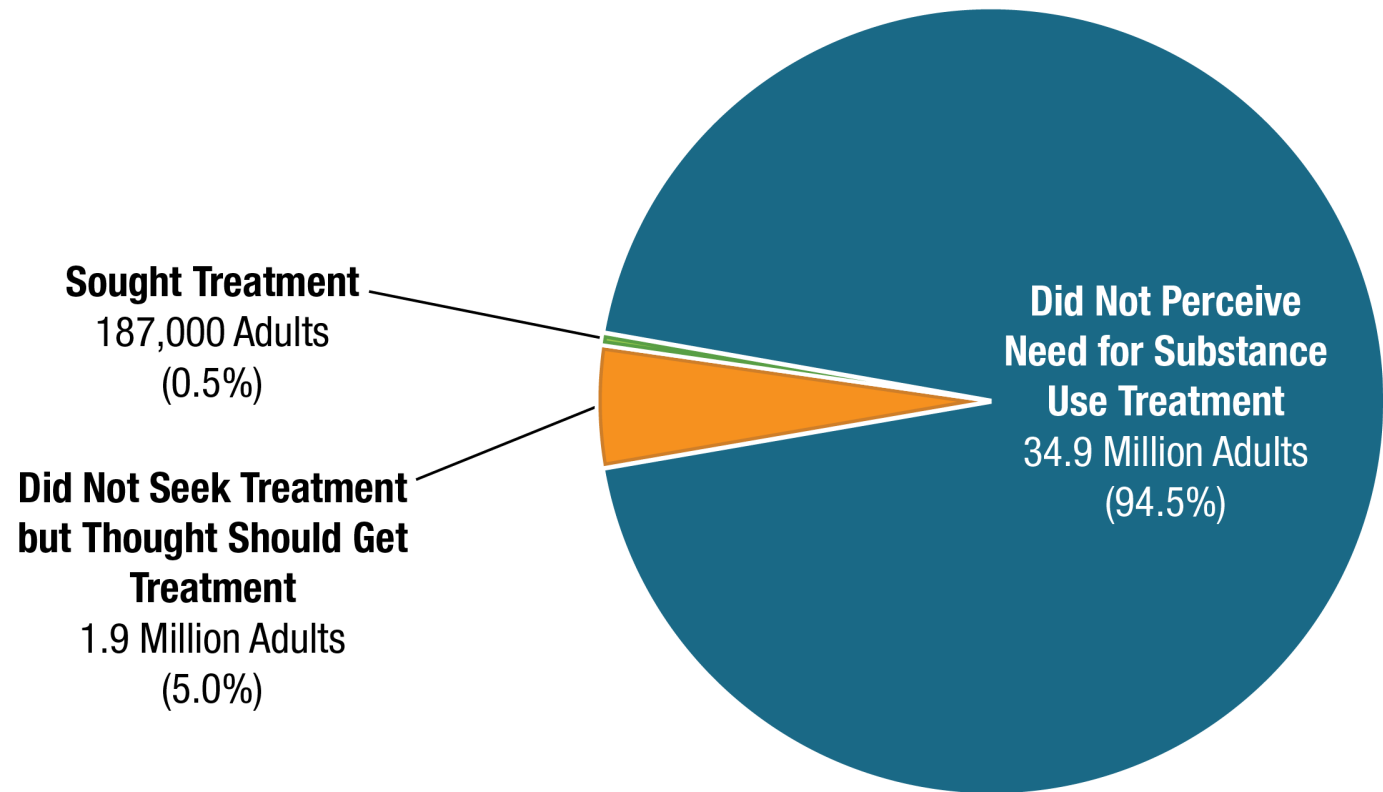
Perceptions of Need for Substance Use Treatment: Among Adolescents Aged 12 to 17 with a Past Year Substance Use Disorder Who Did Not Receive Substance Use Treatment in the Past Year; 2025



1.6 Million Adolescents with a Substance Use Disorder Who Did Not Receive Substance Use Treatment

Note: Adolescents with unknown information for perceptions of need for substance use treatment were excluded; therefore, the sum of the interior pieces does not add to the whole.

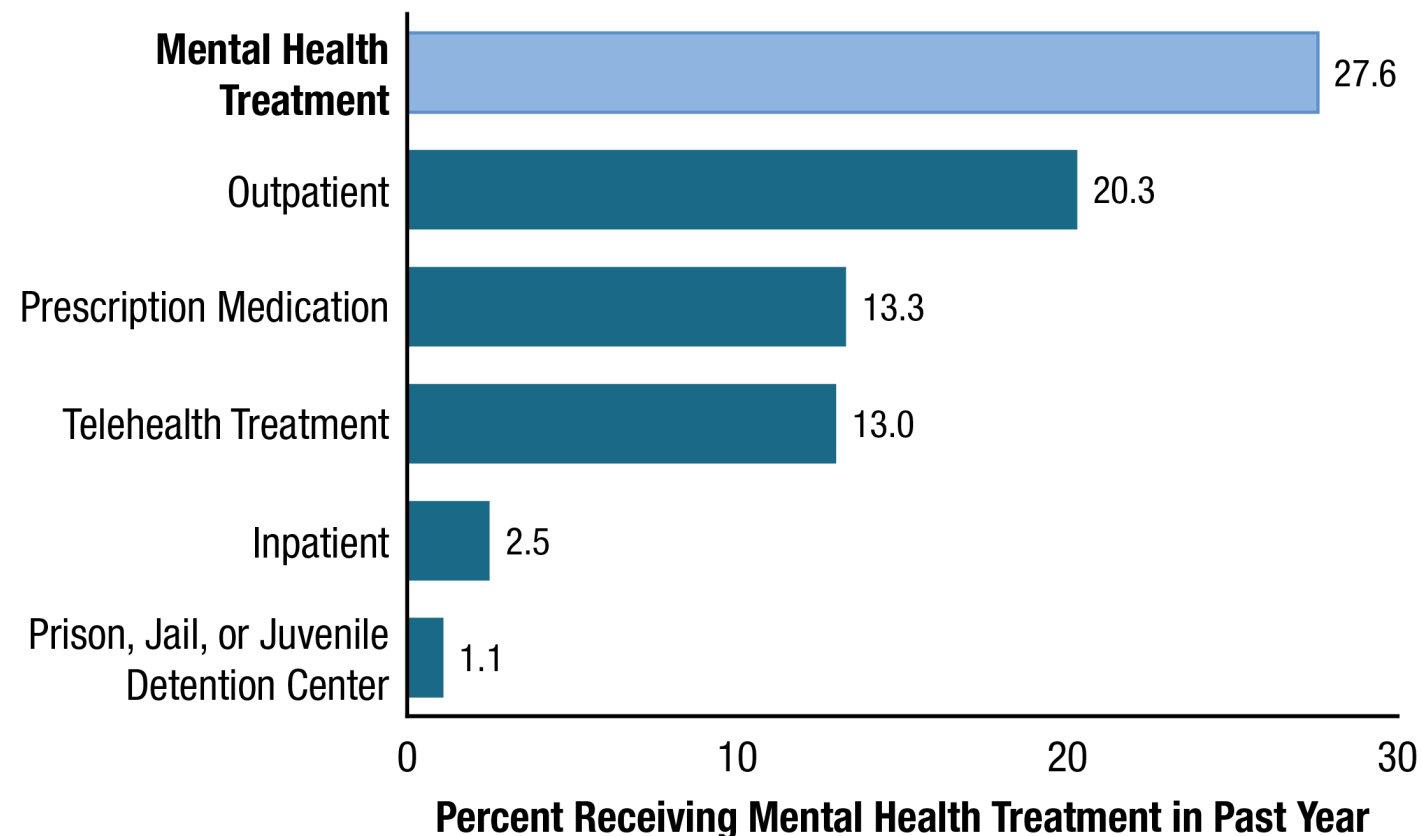
Perceptions of Need for Substance Use Treatment: Among Adults Aged 18 or Older with a Past Year Substance Use Disorder Who Did Not Receive Substance Use Treatment in the Past Year; 2025



38.1 Million Adults with a Substance Use Disorder Who Did Not Receive Substance Use Treatment

Note: Adults with unknown information for perceptions of need for substance use treatment were excluded; therefore, the sum of the interior pieces does not add to the whole.

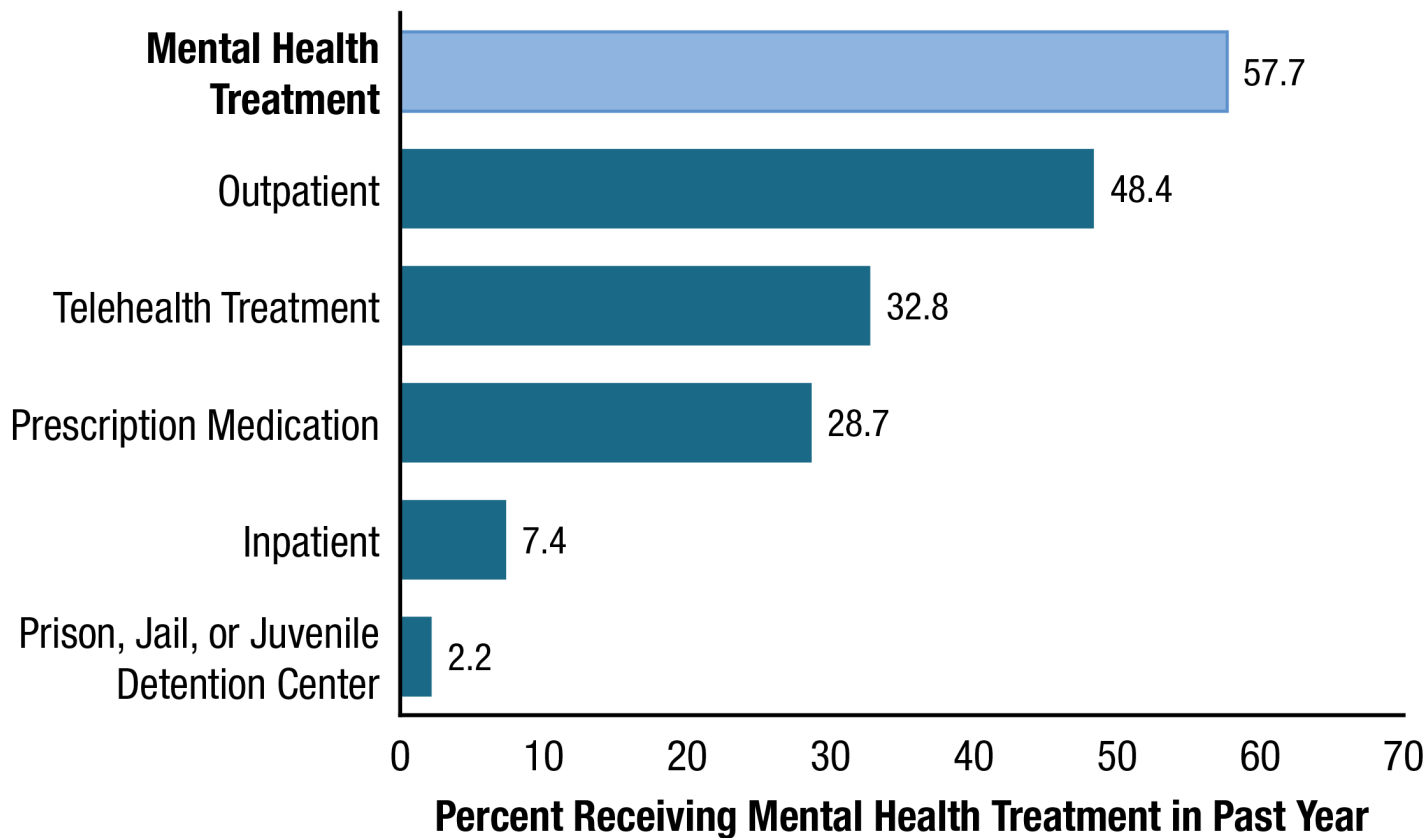
Types and Locations of Mental Health Treatment in the Past Year: Among Adolescents Aged 12 to 17; 2025



Note: Types of mental health treatment and locations where people received mental health treatment are not mutually exclusive because respondents could report that they received treatment in more than one setting in the past year.

Note: Mental health treatment includes treatment/counseling received as an inpatient or as an outpatient; use of prescription medication to help with mental health; telehealth treatment; or treatment received in a prison, jail, or juvenile detention center.

Types and Locations of Mental Health Treatment in the Past Year: Among Adolescents Aged 12 to 17 with a Past Year Major Depressive Episode (MDE); 2025

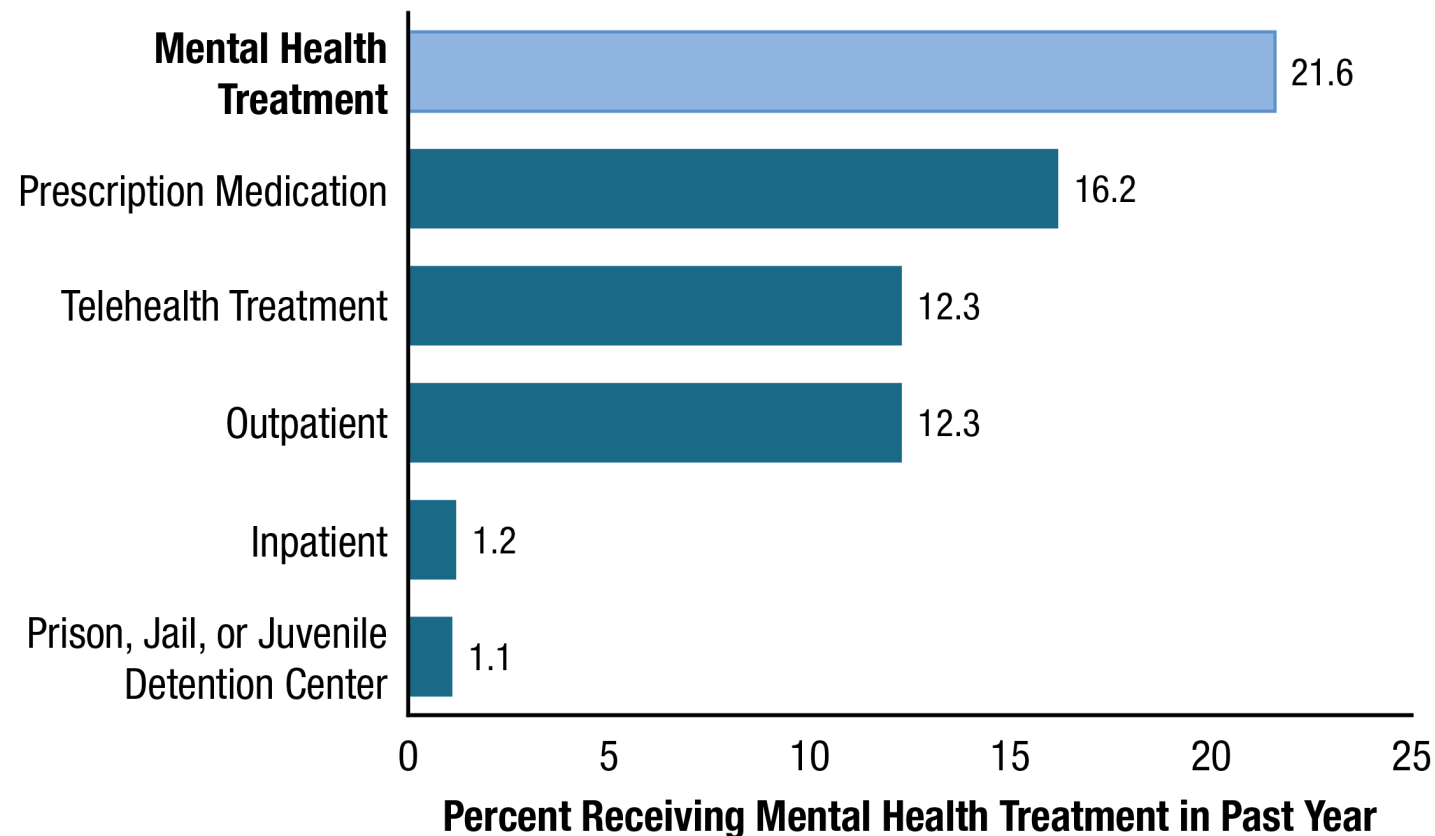


Note: Adolescents with unknown past year MDE data were excluded.

Note: Types of mental health treatment and locations where people received mental health treatment are not mutually exclusive because respondents could report that they received treatment in more than one setting in the past year.

Note: Mental health treatment includes treatment/counseling received as an inpatient or as an outpatient; use of prescription medication to help with mental health; telehealth treatment; or treatment received in a prison, jail, or juvenile detention center.

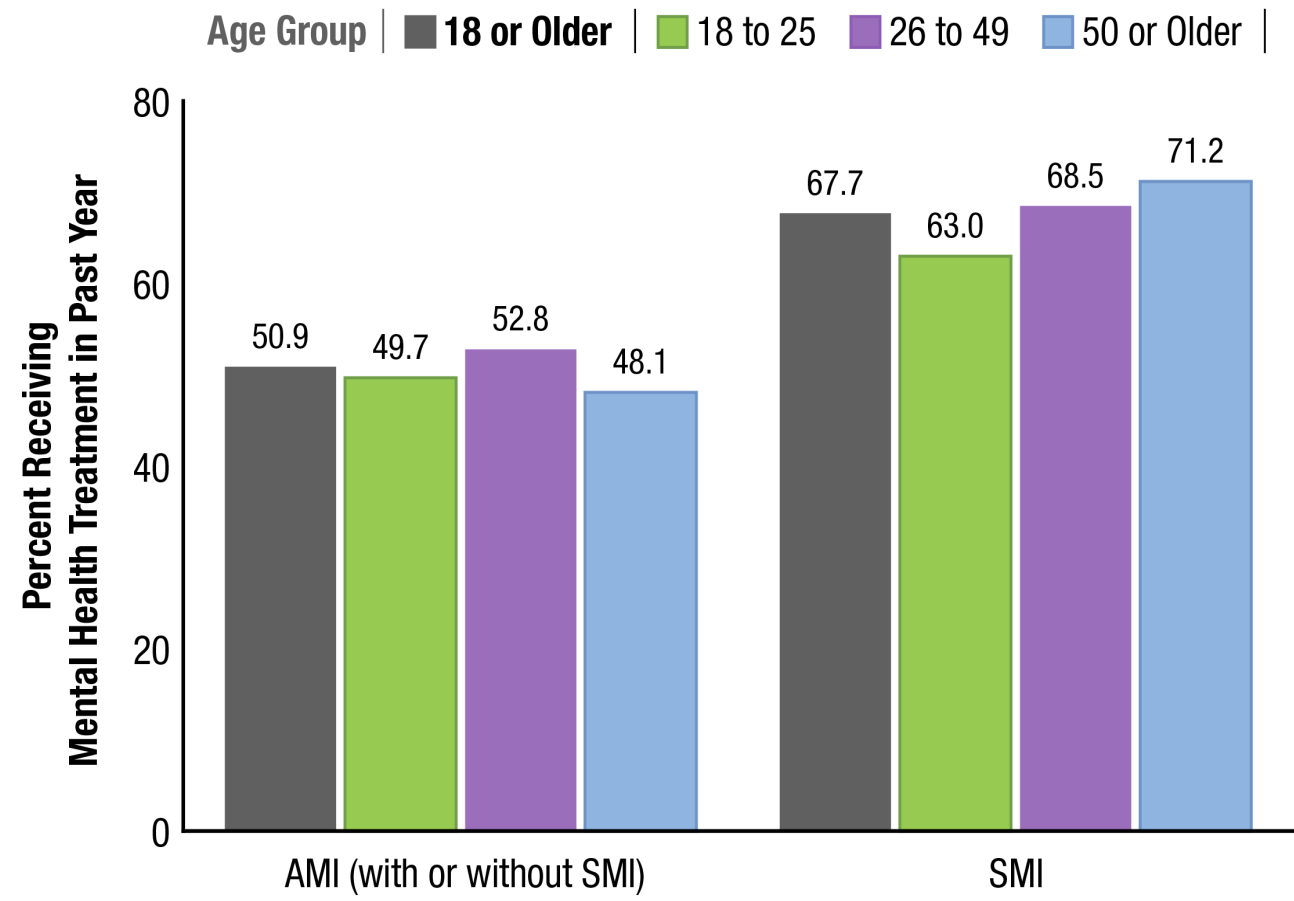
Types and Locations of Mental Health Treatment in the Past Year: Among Adults Aged 18 or Older; 2025



Note: Types of mental health treatment and locations where people received mental health treatment are not mutually exclusive because respondents could report that they received treatment in more than one setting in the past year.

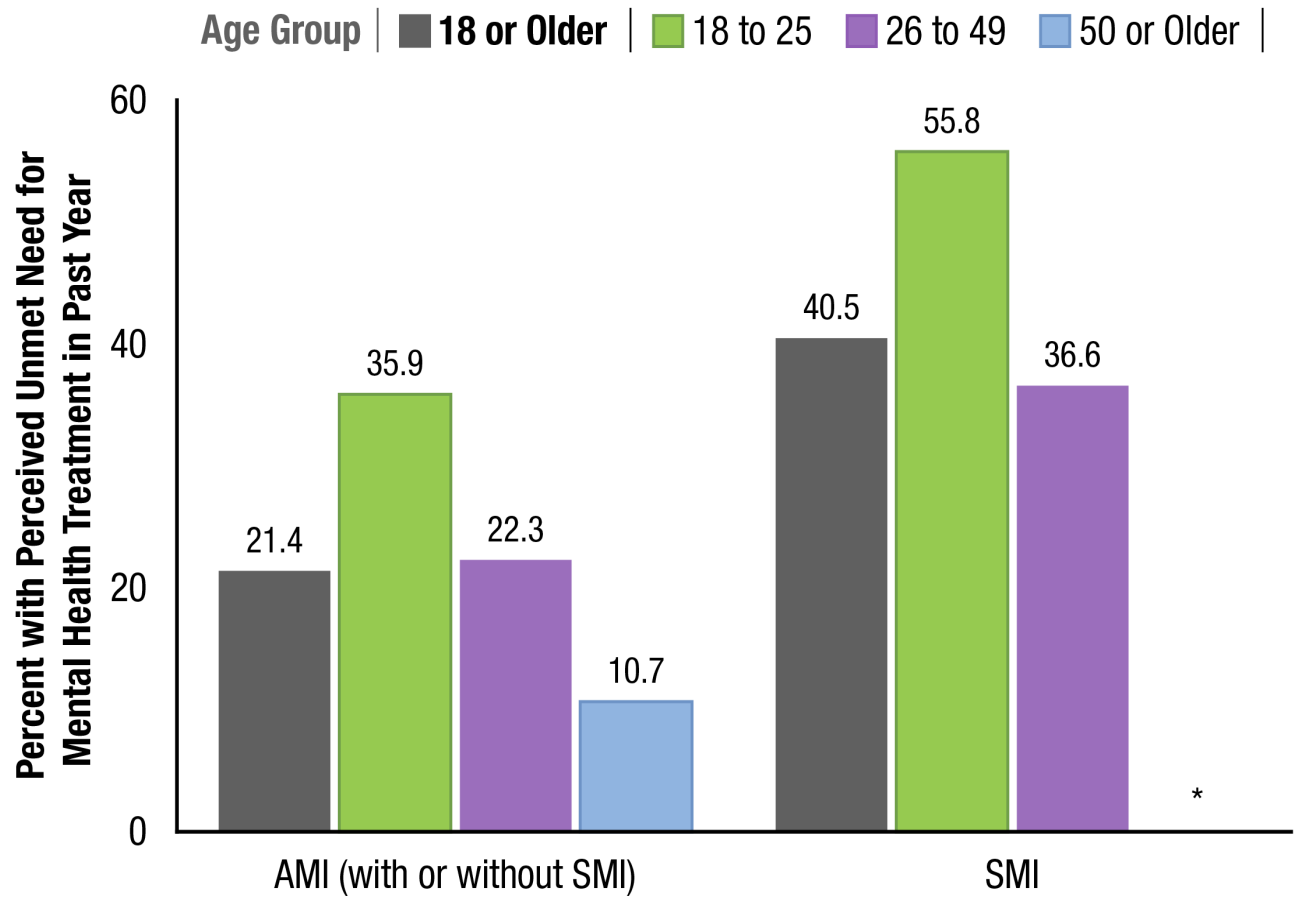
Note: Mental health treatment includes treatment/counseling received as an inpatient or as an outpatient; use of prescription medication to help with mental health; telehealth treatment; or treatment received in a prison, jail, or juvenile detention center.

Mental Health Treatment Received in the Past Year: Among Adults Aged 18 or Older with Any Mental Illness (AMI) or Serious Mental Illness (SMI) in the Past Year; 2025



Note: Mental health treatment includes treatment/counseling received as an inpatient or as an outpatient; use of prescription medication to help with mental health; telehealth treatment; or treatment received in a prison, jail, or juvenile detention center.

Perceived Unmet Need for Mental Health Treatment in the Past Year: Among Adults Aged 18 or Older with Any Mental Illness (AMI) or Serious Mental Illness (SMI) in the Past Year Who Did Not Receive Mental Health Treatment; 2025



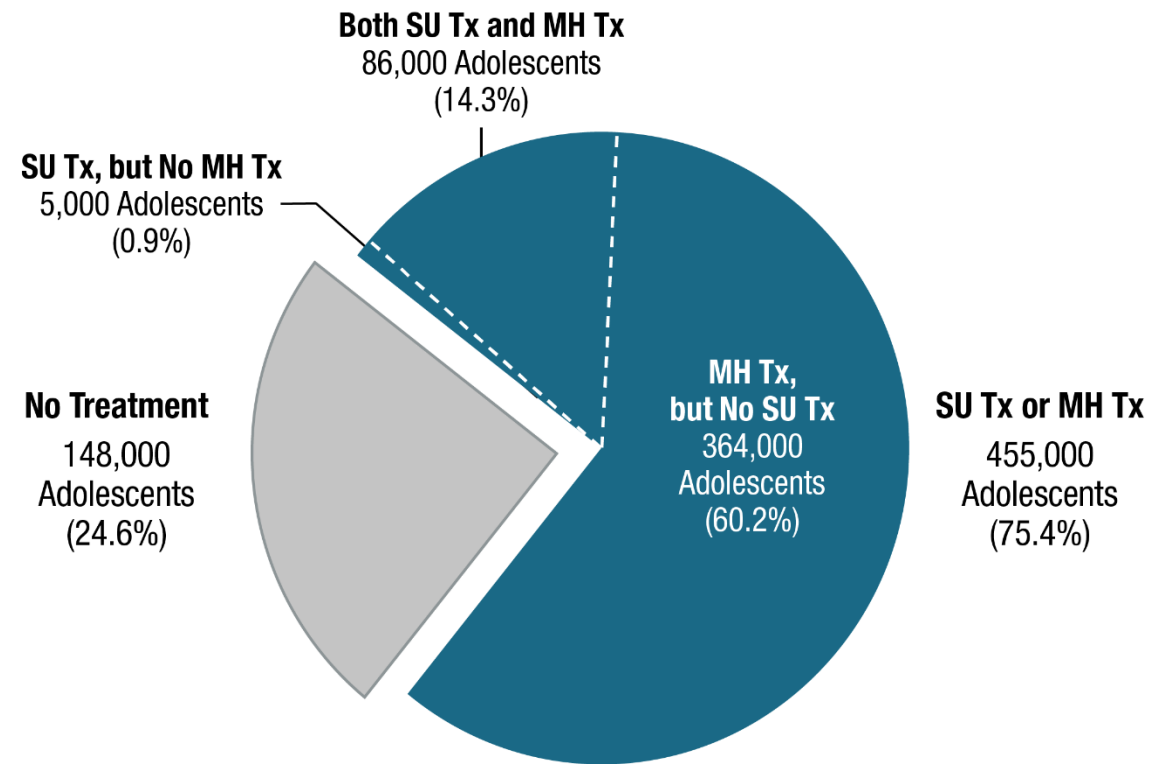
* Low precision; no estimate reported.

Note: Adults with unknown information for perceptions of need for mental health treatment were excluded.

Note: Mental health treatment includes treatment/counseling received as an inpatient or as an outpatient; use of prescription medication to help with mental health; telehealth treatment; or treatment received in a prison, jail, or juvenile detention center.



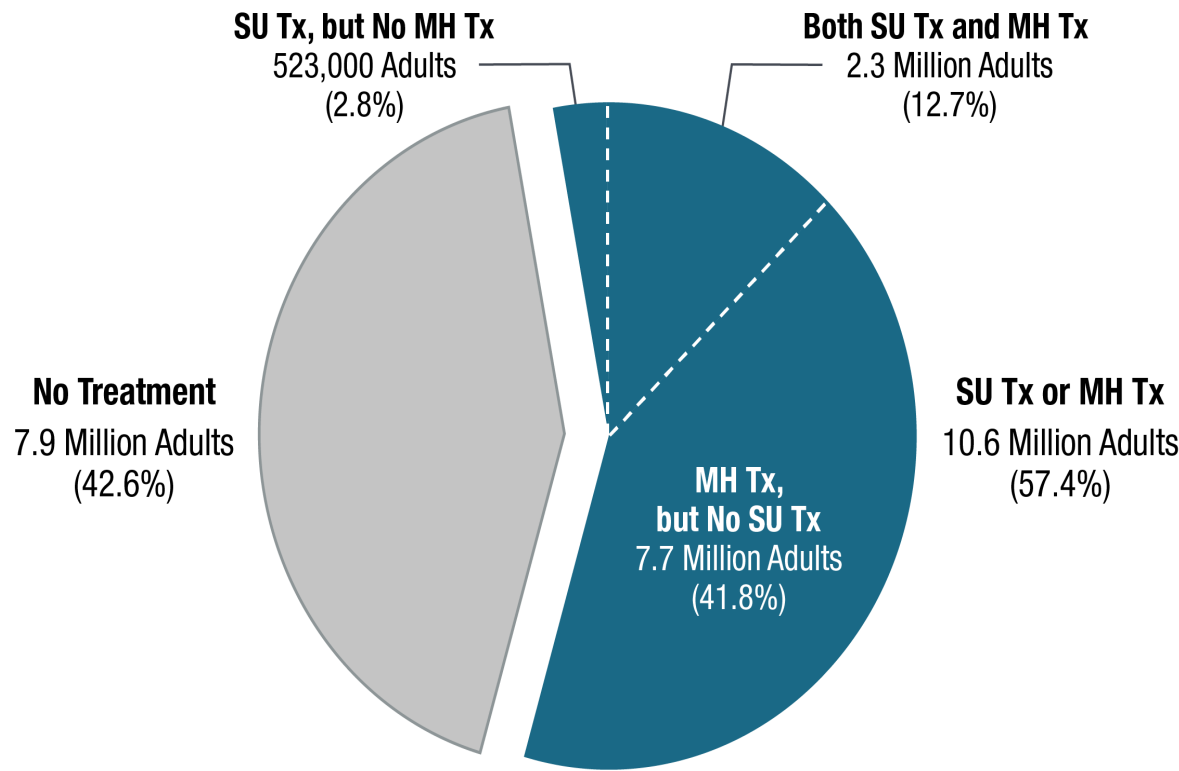
Receipt of Substance Use Treatment or Mental Health Treatment in the Past Year: Among Adolescents Aged 12 to 17 with Past Year Substance Use Disorder (SUD) and Major Depressive Episode (MDE); 2025



604,000 Adolescents with an SUD and MDE

MH Tx = mental health treatment; SU Tx = substance use treatment.
Note: Adolescents with unknown past year MDE data were excluded.
Note: The numbers for the subdivisions may not add to the number for the whole division due to rounding.
Note: Substance use treatment includes treatment for drug or alcohol use through inpatient treatment/counseling; outpatient treatment/counseling; medications for alcohol use disorder or opioid use disorder; telehealth treatment; or treatment received in a prison, jail, or juvenile detention center.
Note: Mental health treatment includes treatment/counseling received as an inpatient or as an outpatient; use of prescription medication to help with mental health; telehealth treatment; or treatment received in a prison, jail, or juvenile detention center.

Receipt of Substance Use Treatment or Mental Health Treatment in the Past Year: Among Adults Aged 18 or Older with Past Year Substance Use Disorder (SUD) and Any Mental Illness (AMI); 2025



18.5 Million Adults with an SUD and AMI

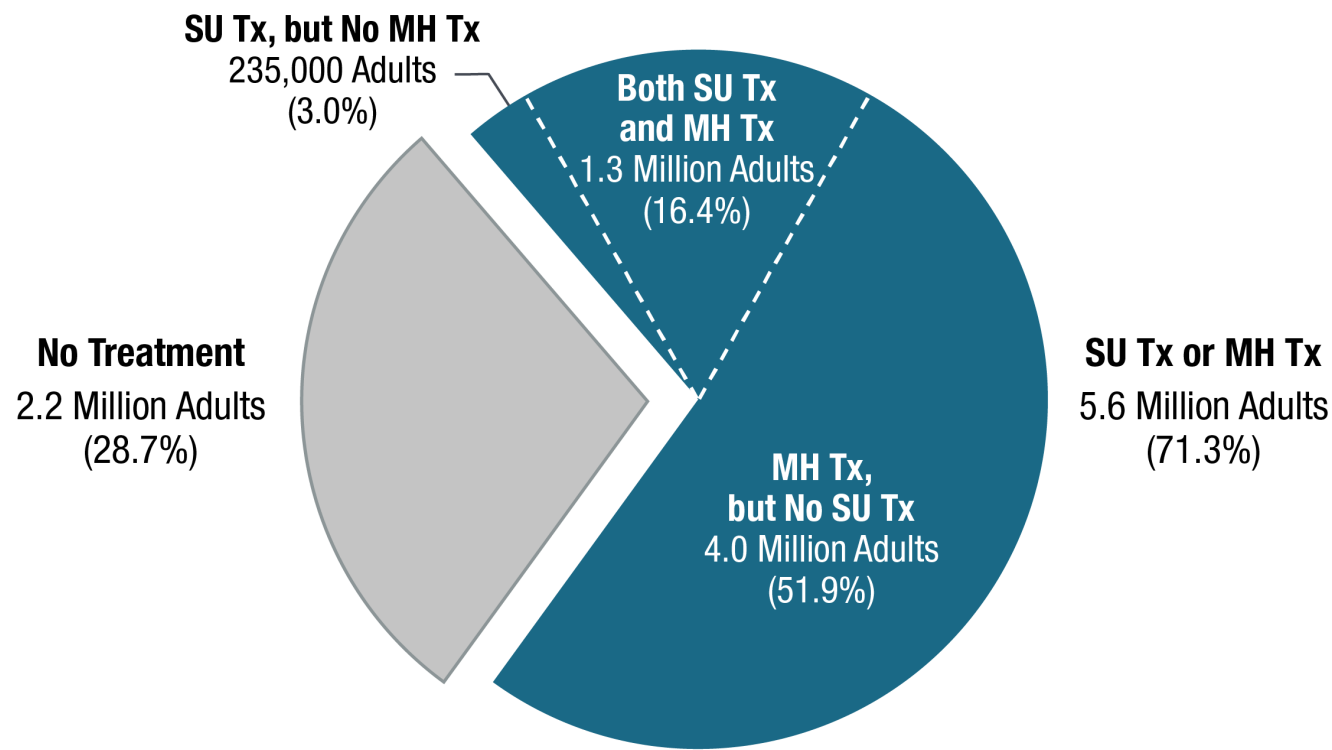
MH Tx = mental health treatment; SU Tx = substance use treatment.

Note: The numbers and percentages for the subdivisions may not add to the total for the whole division due to rounding.

Note: Substance use treatment includes treatment for drug or alcohol use through inpatient treatment/counseling; outpatient treatment/counseling; medications for alcohol use disorder or opioid use disorder; telehealth treatment; or treatment received in a prison, jail, or juvenile detention center.

Note: Mental health treatment includes treatment/counseling received as an inpatient or as an outpatient; use of prescription medication to help with mental health; telehealth treatment; or treatment received in a prison, jail, or juvenile detention center.

Receipt of Substance Use Treatment or Mental Health Treatment in the Past Year: Among Adults Aged 18 or Older with Past Year Substance Use Disorder (SUD) and Serious Mental Illness (SMI); 2025



7.8 Million Adults with an SUD and SMI

MH Tx = mental health treatment; SU Tx = substance use treatment.

Note: The numbers and percentages for the subdivisions may not add to the total for the whole division due to rounding.

Note: Substance use treatment includes treatment for drug or alcohol use through inpatient treatment/counseling; outpatient treatment/counseling; medications for alcohol use disorder or opioid use disorder; telehealth treatment; or treatment received in a prison, jail, or juvenile detention center.

Note: Mental health treatment includes treatment/counseling received as an inpatient or as an outpatient; use of prescription medication to help with mental health; telehealth treatment; or treatment received in a prison, jail, or juvenile detention center.